



Data Validation (DV) Report for TESS ID 356473034 Sectors 20 - 20

This Data Validation Report was produced in the TESS Science Processing Operations Center (SPOC) Pipeline at NASA Ames Research Center

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1 Summary

Target Properties	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Provenance
Catalog ID	356473034			
TOI ID	-			
TESS Name	-			
RA	117.02696917	0	degrees	TIC8
Dec	50.22581142	0	degrees	TIC8
Magnitude	10.4467	0.0061		TIC8
Radius	1.085	0.078	Solar radii	TIC8
Effective Temperature	5267	153	Kelvin	TIC8
$\log(g)$	4.322	0.099031	$\rm cm/sec^2$	TIC8
[M/H]	0.380	0.1	Solar metallicity	TIC8
Stellar Density	0.706	0.169	Solar density	TIC8-Derived
Limb Darkening Coefficient 1	0.75335			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 2	-0.63387			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 3	1.0855			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 4	-0.46772			
Number of Planet Candidates	1			
TOI Model	csv-file-toi-catalog-01-29	-20-edited.csv		
TESS Names Model	-			
External TCE Model	-			
Software Revision	spoc-4.0.17-20200130			
Date Report Generated	02-Feb-2020 10:08:14 Z			

Sector	Target	Camera/	Crowding	Flux
	Table	CCD	Metric	Fraction
20	191	1:1	0.8344	0.7152

Planet Candidate	TOI ID	TESS Name	TOI Correlation	Period (days)	Period Ratio	Epoch (BTJD)	Semi-major Axis (AU)	Radius (Re)	Seff	Teq (K)	False Alarm	Suspected EB
1	-	-	-	2.616	1.00	1843.219	0.04	12.4	629.1	1277	0.00e+00	false



Declination

Digitized Sky Survey (DSS) red image. The 5' x 5' image is centered on the J2000 coordinates of target (356473034).

 $\mathbf{2}$

Survey Image

3 Flux Time Series



Summary plot of sector-stitched flux time series and transits for target 356473034, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BTJD and orbital period. For the data of sector 20, target table 191, start BJD is 2458842. Open ./summary-plots/000000356473034-00-flux-dv-fit-20-191.fig



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of sector 20, target table 191, start BJD is 2458842. Open ./summary-plots/000000356473034-00-raw-flux-20-191.fig

4 Dashboards

Planet Candidate 1

Model Fitter	Stellar Radius 1.1 ± 0.1 Solar units Period = 2.6 ± 0.0 days Depth = 13161 ± 149 ppm Planet Radius = 12.4 ± 0.9 Earth r Semi-major Axis = 0.0 ± 0.0 AU Effective Stellar Flux = 629.1 ± 124 Equilibrium Temperature = $1277 \pm$ Chi-squared/DoF = 0.8 SNR = 87.9	adii 4.0 : 63 Kelvin	Core Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 43.99 Significance = 100.00% Halo Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 31.99 Significance = 100.00% Core/Halo Ratio Ratio = 1.37	Ghost Diagnostic Test
Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test	Odd-Even Depth Comparison Statistic Value = 2.26e+00 Significance = 13.25%		Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid Source RA Offset = $-5.08e+00 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (-2.03σ) Source Dec Offset = $1.23e+01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (4.93σ) Source Offset Distance = $1.33e+01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (5.33σ) Offsets Relative to TIC Position Source RA Offset = $-3.29e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (-0.13σ) Source Dec Offset = $4.91e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.20σ) Source Offset Distance = $5.91e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.24σ)	Difference Image Centroid Offsets
	Shorter Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	Longer Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	False Alarm = 0.00e+00 Transit Count = 10 Max Multiple Event Statistic = 84.7	Bootstrap Test

Summary of model fitter results and validation test results for target 356473034, planet candidate 1. In general, green denotes that the candidate is likely a planet, while red denotes that the candidate is unlikely to be a planet. Cyan denotes that no data is available. The color of the Model Fitter block is: green, when the SNR of the fit is greater than or equal to 10; yellow, if the SNR is greater than or equal to 7.1 but less than 10; red, if the SNR is less than 7.1 or if the fitter failed. The color of the Ghost Diagnostic Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test blocks are: green, when the significance is within 2-sigma; yellow, when the significance is between 2- and 3-sigma; red when the significance is greater than 3-sigma. The color of the Difference Image Centroid Offsets block is: green, when the max offset distance sigma is less than or equal to 2; yellow, when the max sigma is between 2 and 3; red when the max sigma is greater than 3. The color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green whenever the false alarm probability is less than 10^{-12} , low enough to limit the total number of false alarms from a four year mission to less than one. If the false alarm probability is greater than 10^{-12} , the color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green, when the false alarm probability is less than or equal to the CCDF of a Gaussian distribution at the observed maximum multiple event statistic; yellow when the false alarm probability is between 1 and 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic.

5 Pixel Level Diagnostics

To reduce clutter, the catalog IDs in the difference images have been replaced by indices representing distance from the target star. The mapping between the indices and the catalog IDs is found in a table at the end of this section.

5.1 Planet Candidate 1

Mean offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image				Mean offset from the TIC RA and Dec				
	RA	Dec	Units		$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units	
Offset	$-5.0763 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$12.3451 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds	Offset	$-0.3295 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$0.4905 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds	
Offset/σ	-2.03	4.93		$Offset/\sigma$	-0.13	0.20		
Offset Distance	$13.3481 \pm$	2.50e + 00	arcseconds	Offset Distance	0.5909 ± 2	.50e + 00	arcseconds	
Offset Distance/ σ	5.3	33		Offset Distance/ σ	0.2	24		
3σ Radius	7.50	077	arcseconds	3σ Radius	7.50	068	arcseconds	

Multi-Sector Average PRF Fit of the Difference Images



Difference image centroid offsets for target 356473034, planet candidate 1. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star (out-of-transit centroid in left panel and TIC position in right panel); green asterisk: TIC location of target star with respect to out-of-transit centroid; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

 $Open \ \texttt{./planet-01/difference-image/0000000356473034-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets.fig}$



Difference image centroid offsets for target 356473034, planet candidate 1, diplayed on survey image for given target. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star (out-of-transit centroid in left panel and TIC position in right panel); green asterisk: TIC location of target star with respect to out-of-transit centroid; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

 $Open \ ./\texttt{planet-01/difference-image/000000356473034-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets-survey.fig}$

Number of	Number of	Number of	Fraction of	Quality
Difference Images	Metrics	Good Metrics	Good Metrics	Threshold
1	1	1	1.0000	0.70

Difference Image Summary Metrics



Difference Image Planet Candidate 1 / Sector 20 / Target Pixel Table 191

Difference image for target 356473034, planet candidate 1, sector 20, target pixel table 191. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from TIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; *: position of nearby TIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. Number of transits = 9; number of valid in-transit cadences = 551; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 0; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 1499; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 6. Difference image quality metric = 1.00 (good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/0000000356473034-01-difference-image-20-191.fig

5 PIXEL LEVEL DIAGNOSTICS

PRF Fit of the Difference Image

Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

	Row	Column	Units	RA	Dec	Units
Out of Transit Image Centroid	$258.80 \pm 2.52e - 05$	$1635.09 \pm 2.31e - 05$	pixels	$117.02877163 \pm 8.49e - 07$	$50.22166075 \pm 8.62e - 07$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$258.25 \pm 5.84 e - 03$	$1635.46 \pm 5.44 e - 03$	pixels	$117.02656774 \pm 3.16e - 05$	$50.22508995 \pm 3.28e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$-0.5432 \pm 5.84e - 03$	$0.3714 \pm 5.44e - 03$	pixels	$-5.0763 \pm 7.53e - 02$	$12.3451 \pm 1.18e - 01$	arcseconds
Offset/σ	-92.97	68.27		-67.37	104.40	
Offset Distance	$0.6581 \pm 5.52e - 03$		pixels	13.3481 ± 1	1.11e - 01	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ 119.14			120	.13		

Offset from the TIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

	Row	Column	\mathbf{Units}	RA	Dec	Units
TIC Reference Centroid	$258.27 \pm 1.48 e - 04$	$1635.44 \pm 1.47e - 04$	pixels	$117.02671079 \pm 0.00e + 00$	$50.22495369 \pm 0.00e + 00$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$258.25 \pm 5.84 e - 03$	$1635.46 \pm 5.44 e - 03$	pixels	$117.02656774 \pm 3.16e - 05$	$50.22508995 \pm 3.28e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$-0.0201 \pm 5.85 e - 03$	$0.0208 \pm 5.44e - 03$	pixels	$-0.3295 \pm 7.29e - 02$	$0.4905 \pm 1.18e - 01$	arcseconds
$Offset/\sigma$	-3.43	3.83		-4.52	4.15	
Offset Distance	$0.0289 \pm 5.43e - 03$		pixels	0.5909 ± 1	.03e - 01	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ 5.33		33		5.7	72	

5.2 Difference Image TIC Key

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA	Dec	Distance
			(degrees)	(degrees)	(arcsec)
1	356473034	10.447	117.02671079	50.22495369	0.00
2	356473029	10.416	117.03091786	50.21671318	31.21
3	356473031	16.974	117.01128124	50.21898628	41.53
4	742731700	18.214	117.00276825	50.22575904	55.22
5	356473021	17.970	117.02109687	50.20650439	67.66
6	741714562	18.978	117.05547562	50.23948488	84.41
7	356473032	15.189	117.06785886	50.21936503	96.88
8	356473024	18.004	117.06218954	50.20814790	101.67
9	356473036	18.323	116.98420554	50.23259751	101.69
10	356473042	13.478	117.03327493	50.25299879	102.09
11	356473035	18.608	116.98245026	50.22943161	103.21
12	356473030	15.108	116.98280767	50.21781742	104.33
13	356473016	19.115	117.04985004	50.19861219	108.78
14	356473033	16.210	117.07507365	50.22331819	111.54
15	356473015	13.186	117.03629869	50.19455912	111.63
16	458387112	18.659	117.07773693	50.22221341	117.94
17	742731701	19.119	116.97812645	50.23650581	119.38
18	356473020	17.646	116.98337081	50.20656003	119.79
19	356473045	16.145	117.00315397	50.25702287	127.56
20	742731703	19.104	116.97736928	50.24355310	131.90
21	742731704	18.852	116.97501861	50.24471556	138.69
22	356473018	17.865	116.97279005	50.20331028	146.61
23	356473046	19.255	117.06944145	50.25899337	157.17

RA, Dec and Distances are corrected for proper motion. This table may not contain all of the objects shown.

6 Phased Light Curves



Phased unwhitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased unwhitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased unwhitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

Open ./summary-plots/0000000356473034-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series.fig



Phased whitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased whitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased whitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc. Open ./summary-plots/000000356473034-01-phased-whitened-flux-time-series.fig

Planet: 1 Phased Unwhitened Flux Time Series by Sector



Phased unwhitened flux time series by sector for target 356473034, planet candidate 1. Period = 2.6158 days; transit epoch = 1843.2187 BTJD. Open ./summary-plots/000000356473034-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series-by-sector.fig

7 Planet Candidate 1

7.1 Model Fitter: All Transits

Model Characteristic	Name				
Transit Model	mandel-agol_geometric_transit_model				
Limb Darkening Model	claret_tess_nonline	ar_limb_darkeni	ng_model		
TCE Parameter		Value	Units		
Trial Transit Pulse Durat	ion	2.5	hours		
Transit Epoch		1843.2163556	TJD		
Orbital Period		2.6152766	days		
Maximum SES		31.5			
Maximum MES		84.7			
Robust Statistic		81.2			
Chi Square Goodness of H	Fit Statistic (DoF)	749.8(599)			
Chi Square2 Statistic (Do	F)	6.3(611.6)			
Threshold for Desired PF.	A				

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	87.9		
Orbital Period	2.6158256	8.1512e-05	days
Transit Epoch	1843.2186790	4.4675e-04	BTJD
Impact Parameter	0.0371	2.0543e + 00	
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.1045559	1.9407 e-03	
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	8.3397	6.2092e-01	
Planet Radius	12.3840	9.1965e-01	Earth radii
Semi-major Axis	0.0359	3.2277e-03	AU
Effective Stellar Flux	629.0996	1.2402e + 02	Goldilocks
Equilibrium Temperature	1277	$6.2951e{+}01$	Kelvin
Stellar Density	1.1389	2.5437 e-01	Solar density
Transit Depth	13161	$1.4881e{+}02$	ppm
Transit Duration	2.6530	4.1169e-02	hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.2525	4.3015e-02	hours
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	2818.8 (3463.6)		
Model Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	461.4(745)		
Model Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	3.0(8)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Flux time series for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Sector-20/TargetTableId-191, start BJD is 2458842. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000356473034-01-all-unwhitened-20-191.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000356473034-01-all-whitened.fig \ ...$



Folded flux time series for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./\texttt{planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000356473034-01-all-whitened-zoomed.fig$

Impact	SNR	Model	Planet Radius	Uncert	Semi-major Axis	Uncert	Transit	Uncert	Transit	Uncert
Parameter		Chi Square	to Star Radius		to Star Radius		\mathbf{Depth}		Duration	
							(ppm)		(hours)	
0.10	92.6	3497.3	0.1047257	5.6713e-04	8.3001	4.2197e-02	13178	1.4184e+02	2.6569	1.3454e-02
0.30	93.2	3499.1	0.1057457	5.7013e-04	7.9651	4.1580e-02	13188	1.4128e+02	2.6801	1.3940e-02
0.50	92.3	3504.6	0.1081504	5.9239e-04	7.2491	4.0394 e- 02	13212	1.4369e + 02	2.7413	1.5256e-02
0.70	91.6	3541.9	0.1131917	6.3772e-04	6.0317	3.9404 e- 02	13274	1.4812e+02	2.8973	1.8990e-02
0.90	89.8	3823.4	0.1370866	9.9168e-04	4.2543	4.3760e-02	14412	1.7544e + 02	3.3557	3.3986e-02

7.2 Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results

Highlighted row is the best reduced-parameter model fit.



Model chi squares of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000356473034-01-reduced-fits-chi-square.fig



Ratios of planet radius to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

```
Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000356473034-01-reduced-fits-rp-over-rstar.fig
```



Ratios of semimajor axis to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000356473034-01-reduced-fits-a-over-rstar.fig

7.3 Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results

Model Characteristic Name

Transit Modeltrapezoidal_modelLimb Darkening Model

TCE Parameter	Value	Units
Trial Transit Pulse Duration	2.5	hours
Transit Epoch	1843.2163556	TJD
Orbital Period	2.6152766	days
Maximum SES	31.5	
Maximum MES	84.7	
Robust Statistic	81.2	
Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	749.8(599)	
Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	6.3(611.6)	
Threshold for Desired PFA		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	112.8		
Orbital Period	2.6152766		days
Transit Epoch	1843.2212994		BTJD
Transit Depth	12271		ppm
Transit Duration	2.6251		hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.3576		hours
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	17294.9(5369)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded detrended flux time series for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000356473034-01-all-trapezoidal.fig



Zoomed folded detrended flux time series for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/000000356473034-01-all-trapezoidal-zoomed.fig

7.4 Validation Tests

The Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test are chi-squared hypothesis tests. For these tests, a significance of 100% favors a planet, while 0% indicates an unlikely planet.

7.4.1 Weak Secondary Test

Result	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Statistic in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Orbital Period	2.6153		days		
Transit Duration	2.5		hours		
Maximum MES	84.7				
Secondary Phase	1.4722		days		
Secondary MES	2.6				
Minimum Phase	1.1931		days		
Minimum MES	-2.3				
Median MES	0.0				
MAD MES	0.65037				
Robust Statistic	2.1				
Secondary Depth	339.8	1.5976e + 02	ppm		
Geometric Albedo	1.6	7.8289e-01		0.7313	23.23
Planet Effective Temperature	2212	2.6854e + 02	Kelvin	3.3869	0.04

7.4.2 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

Result	Value	Value in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Odd Even Transit Depth Comparison Statistic	$2.2625e{+}00$	1.5042	13.25

7.4.3 Bootstrap Test

Result	Value
False Alarm Probability	0.0000e+00
Bootstrap Threshold for Desired PFA	7.2
MES Mean	0.03
MES Standard Deviation	1.01
Transit Count	10

7.4.4 Ghost Diagnostic Test

Result	Value	Significance (%)
Maximum MES	84.7	
SNR	87.9	
Core Aperture Statistic	$4.3987e{+}01$	100.00
Halo Aperture Statistic	$3.1991e{+}01$	100.00
Ratio of Core/Halo Aperture Statistics	$1.3750e{+}00$	

7.4.5 Validation Test Figures



The primary event has been set to zero and both the max and min of the resulting MES vs. Phase are marked with a red star. The best matched pulse duration in hours is 2.5. The maximum secondary MES and corresponding phase are 2.582 and 1.4722 days respectively. The minimum secondary MES and corresponding phase are -2.344 and 1.1931 days respectively.

Open ./planet-01/report-summary/0000000356473034-01-weak-secondary-diagnostic.fig



Bootstrap Results for Planet 1 Max Multiple Event Sigma=84.7, False Alarm=0.00e+00

Bootstrap results for target 356473034, planet 1. Cumulative sum of the probabilities (derived from the histogram of counts) from upper tail to the search transit threshold; false alarm probability is indicated by the star. The Gaussian equivalent threshold for this false alarm probability is Inf. The threshold on this distribution that achieves the same false alarm rate as a 7.1 sigma threshold on a Gaussian distribution is 7.2119. Open ./planet-01/bootstrap-results/000000356473034-01-bootstrap-false-alarm.fig



Planet 1 : Cotrended Folded Core Aperture Flux Time Series Correlation Statistic = 43.99, Significance = 100.00%

Optical ghost diagnostic core aperture flux time series for target 356473034, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first corrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the core aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000356473034-01-core-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig



Optical ghost diagnostic halo aperture flux time series for target 356473034, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the halo aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000356473034-01-halo-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig

Appendix A Planet Candidate 1

A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits



Robust weights distribution for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000356473034-01-all-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000356473034-01-all-histo-all-and-unused.fig

A.2 Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits

Parameter	Odd Transits Value	Odd Transits Uncertainty	Even Transits Value	Even Transits Uncertainty	Units	Difference Uncertainty
SNR	64.9		60.3			
Orbital Period	2.6158284	1.1871e-04	2.6158362	1.1418e-04	days	4.7318e-02
Transit Epoch	1843.2186018	5.9388e-04	1845.8346140	5.9170e-04	BTJD	2.2260e-01
Impact Parameter	0.0100	$1.0530e{+}01$	0.0514	2.1309e+00		3.8563e-03
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.1037557	2.6515e-03	0.1055693	2.8323e-03		4.6746e-01
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	8.3155	8.5461e-01	8.4076	9.0244e-01		7.4076e-02
Planet Radius	12.2892	9.3779e-01	12.5040	9.5964 e-01	Earth radii	1.6009e-01
Semi-major Axis	0.0359	3.2277e-03	0.0359	3.2278e-03	AU	1.5630e-05
Effective Stellar Flux	629.0987	1.2402e + 02	629.0962	1.2402e+02	Goldilocks	1.4250e-05
Equilibrium Temperature	1277	$6.2951e{+}01$	1277	$6.2951e{+}01$	Kelvin	1.4250e-05
Stellar Density	1.1290	3.4808e-01	1.1669	3.7574e-01	Solar density	7.4013e-02
Transit Depth	12964	1.9889e + 02	13413	2.2260e+02	ppm	1.5042e + 00
Transit Duration	2.6602	5.6474e-02	2.6326	5.9611e-02	hours	3.3683e-01
Transit Ingress Duration	0.2512	5.9054 e-02	0.2531	6.2128e-02	hours	2.1912e-02
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00		
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees	
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	2825.8 (3461.6)		2825.8 (3461.6)			

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded flux time series for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/000000356473034-01-odd-even-whitened.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000356473034-01-odd-even-whitened-zoomed.fig



Robust weights distribution for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000356473034-01-odd-even-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 356473034, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000356473034-01-odd-even-histo-all-and-unused.fig

A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test



Top-left: Diagnostic plot of Odd/Even Transit Depth Test for catId 356473034, planet 1. A significance level close to 1/0 favors a transiting planet/an eclipsing binary. Open ./planet-01/binary-discrimination-test-results/000000356473034-01-eclipsing-binary-discrimination-tests.fig

Appendix B Alerts

This target did not trigger any alerts.