



Data Validation (DV) Report for TESS ID 120960812 Sectors 14 - 14

This Data Validation Report was produced in the TESS Science Processing Operations Center (SPOC) Pipeline at NASA Ames Research Center

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1 Summary

Target Properties	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Provenance
Catalog ID	120960812			
TOI ID	-			
TESS Name	-			
RA	286.63839305	0	degrees	TIC8
Dec	39.48787721	0	degrees	TIC8
Magnitude	10.2768	0.0061		TIC8
Radius	1.478	0.088	Solar radii	TIC8
Effective Temperature	6212	133	Kelvin	TIC8
$\log(g)$	4.177	0.092489	$\rm cm/sec^2$	TIC8
[M/H]	-0.010	0.1	Solar metallicity	TIC8
Stellar Density	0.371	0.082	Solar density	TIC8-Derived
Limb Darkening Coefficient 1	0.45626			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 2	0.3712			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 3	-0.23524			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 4	0.033497			
Number of Planet Candidates	1			
TOI Model	toi-plus-2019-08-29.csv			
TESS Names Model	-			
External TCE Model	-			
Software Revision	spoc-4.0.8-20190912			
Date Report Generated	13-Sep-2019 09:48:29 Z			

Sector	Target	Camera/	Crowding	Flux
	Table	CCD	Metric	Fraction
14	167	2:3	0.8892	0.8723

Planet Candidate	TOI ID	TESS Name	TOI Correlation	Period (days)	Period Ratio	Epoch (BTJD)	Semi-major Axis (AU)	Radius (Re)	Seff	Teq (K)	False Alarm	Suspected EB
1	-	-	-	12.726	1.00	1687.717	0.11	5.3	226.9	990	1.19e-16	false



2 Survey Image

Declination

2 SURVEY IMAGE

Digitized Sky Survey (DSS) red image. The 5' x 5' image is centered on the J2000 coordinates of target (120960812).

3 Flux Time Series



Summary plot of sector-stitched flux time series and transits for target 120960812, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BTJD and orbital period. For the data of sector 14, target table 167, start BJD is 2458683. Open ./summary-plots/0000000120960812-00-flux-dv-fit-14-167.fig



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of sector 14, target table 167, start BJD is 2458683. Open ./summary-plots/000000120960812-00-raw-flux-14-167.fig

4 Dashboards

Planet Candidate 1

Model Fitter	Stellar Radius 1.5 ± 0.1 Solar units Period = 12.7 ± 0.0 days Depth = 1224 ± 167 ppm Planet Radius = 5.3 ± 4.1 Earth ra Semi-major Axis = 0.1 ± 0.0 AU Effective Stellar Flux = $226.9 \pm 38.$ Equilibrium Temperature = 990 ± 4.5 Chi-squared/DoF = 0.8 SNR = 7.5	dii 7 42 Kelvin	Core Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 2.21 Significance = 98.63% Halo Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 1.29 Significance = 90.22% Core/Halo Ratio Ratio = 1.70	Ghost Diagnostic Test
Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test	Odd-Even Depth Comparison Statistic Value = 3.65e-03 Significance = 95.18%		Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid Source RA Offset = $3.22e+00 \pm 3.21e+00$ arcsec (1.00σ) Source Dec Offset = $-1.14e+01 \pm 3.79e+00$ arcsec (-3.01σ) Source Offset Distance = $1.18e+01 \pm 3.75e+00$ arcsec (3.16σ) Offsets Relative to TIC Position Source RA Offset = $2.25e+00 \pm 3.21e+00$ arcsec (0.70σ) Source Dec Offset = $-1.10e+01 \pm 3.79e+00$ arcsec (-2.89σ) Source Offset Distance = $1.12e+01 \pm 3.76e+00$ arcsec (2.97σ)	Difference Image Centroid Offsets
	Shorter PeriodComparison StatisticValue = N/A Significance = N/A	Longer Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	False Alarm = 1.19e-16 Transit Count = 2 Max Multiple Event Statistic = 7.4	Bootstrap Test

Summary of model fitter results and validation test results for target 120960812, planet candidate 1. In general, green denotes that the candidate is likely a planet, while red denotes that the candidate is unlikely to be a planet. Cyan denotes that no data is available. The color of the Model Fitter block is: green, when the SNR of the fit is greater than or equal to 10; yellow, if the SNR is greater than or equal to 7.1 but less than 10; red, if the SNR is less than 7.1 or if the fitter failed. The color of the Ghost Diagnostic Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test blocks are: green, when the significance is within 2-sigma; yellow, when the significance is between 2- and 3-sigma; red when the significance is greater than 3-sigma. The color of the Difference Image Centroid Offsets block is: green, when the max offset distance sigma is less than or equal to 2; yellow, when the max sigma is between 2 and 3; red when the max sigma is greater than 3. The color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green whenever the false alarm probability is less than 10^{-12} , low enough to limit the total number of false alarms from a four year mission to less than one. If the false alarm probability is greater than 10^{-12} , the color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green, when the false alarm probability is less than or equal to the CCDF of a Gaussian distribution at the observed maximum multiple event statistic; yellow when the false alarm probability is between 1 and 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic.

5 Pixel Level Diagnostics

To reduce clutter, the catalog IDs in the difference images have been replaced by indices representing distance from the target star. The mapping between the indices and the catalog IDs is found in a table at the end of this section.

5.1 Planet Candidate 1

Mean offset from	the PRF fit to the	out of transit image		Mean offset from	the TIC RA and D	lec	
	RA	Dec	Units		$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
Offset	$3.2214 \pm 3.21e + 00$	$-11.3990 \pm 3.79e + 00$	arcseconds	Offset	$2.2504 \pm 3.21e + 00$	$-10.9532 \pm 3.79e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset/σ	1.00	-3.01		$Offset/\sigma$	0.70	-2.89	
Offset Distance	11.8454 -	$\pm 3.75e + 00$	arcseconds	Offset Distance	11.1820 :	$\pm 3.76e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	e t	3.16		Offset Distance/ σ		2.97	
3σ Radius	11	.2405	arcseconds	3σ Radius	11		arcseconds

Multi-Sector Average PRF Fit of the Difference Images



Difference image centroid offsets for target 120960812, planet candidate 1. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/difference-image/000000120960812-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets.fig$



Difference image centroid offsets for target 120960812, planet candidate 1, diplayed on survey image for given target. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/0000000120960812-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets-survey.fig

Number of	Number of	Number of	Fraction of	Quality
Difference Images	Metrics	Good Metrics	Good Metrics	Threshold
1	1	1	1.0000	0.70

Difference Image Summary Metrics



Difference Image Planet Candidate 1 / Sector 14 / Target Pixel Table 167

Difference image for target 120960812, planet candidate 1, sector 14, target pixel table 167. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from TIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; *: position of nearby TIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. Number of transits = 2; number of valid in-transit cadences = 128; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 0; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 304; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 0. Difference image quality metric = 0.81 (good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/0000000120960812-01-difference-image-14-167.fig

5 PIXEL LEVEL DIAGNOSTICS

PRF Fit of the Difference Image

Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

	Row	Column	Units	RA	Dec	Units
Out of Transit Image Centroid	$151.14 \pm 6.72 e - 05$	$1247.86 \pm 7.18e - 05$	pixels	$286.63804035 \pm 9.19e - 07$	$39.48803459 \pm 9.15e - 07$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$150.54 \pm 1.29 e - 01$	$1247.77 \pm 1.36e - 01$	pixels	$286.63919982 \pm 7.23e - 04$	$39.48486820 \pm 7.90e - 04$	degrees
Offset	$-0.5994 \pm 1.29e - 01$	$-0.0913 \pm 1.36e - 01$	pixels	$3.2214 \pm 2.01e + 00$	$-11.3990 \pm 2.84e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset/σ	-4.65	-0.67		1.60	-4.01	
Offset Distance	0.6063 ± 1	1.33e - 01	pixels	11.8454 ± 2	2.72e + 00	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	4.	57		4.3	66	

Offset from the TIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

	Row	Column	Units	$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
TIC Reference Centroid	$151.10 \pm 1.45 e - 04$	$1247.89 \pm 1.44e - 04$	pixels	$286.63838985 \pm 0.00e + 00$	$39.48791077 \pm 0.00e + 00$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$150.54 \pm 1.29 e - 01$	$1247.77 \pm 1.36e - 01$	pixels	$286.63919982 \pm 7.23e - 04$	$39.48486820 \pm 7.90e - 04$	degrees
Offset	$-0.5594 \pm 1.29e - 01$	$-0.1256 \pm 1.36e - 01$	pixels	$2.2504 \pm 2.01e + 00$	$-10.9532 \pm 2.84e + 00$	arcseconds
$Offset/\sigma$	-4.34	-0.92		1.12	-3.85	
Offset Distance	0.5733 ± 1	34e - 01	pixels	11.1820 ± 2	2.76e + 00	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	4.2	27		4.()5	

5.2 Difference Image TIC Key

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA	Dec	Distance
			(degrees)	(degrees)	(arcsec)
1	120960812	10.277	286.63838985	39.48791077	0.00
2	120960808	12.617	286.63551505	39.48864436	8.41
3	1716032158	19.336	286.64132452	39.48733515	8.41
4	1716032157	17.732	286.63648114	39.49074950	11.51
5	1716032156	19.227	286.63632086	39.49119038	13.13
6	120960803	17.390	286.64214747	39.49030990	13.55
7	1716032164	19.167	286.64162552	39.49115213	14.73
8	120960815	16.712	286.63612613	39.48410912	15.06
9	1716032055	18.417	286.64303898	39.48552787	15.51
10	1716032063	20.653	286.64538892	39.48821101	19.48
11	120960806	16.920	286.63000468	39.48920853	23.76
12	1716032159	18.000	286.64559635	39.49225297	25.40
13	120960818	17.222	286.64458715	39.48232041	26.49
14	1716032060	20.125	286.64709612	39.48422194	27.59
15	1716032165	19.649	286.64533304	39.49384397	28.78
16	1716032057	19.247	286.63898604	39.47897558	32.21
17	1716032058	19.409	286.64075265	39.47875677	33.60
18	1716032059	19.939	286.64604276	39.48053871	34.01
19	1716032054	19.542	286.64144036	39.47858864	34.61
20	120960821	17.271	286.62983419	39.47983092	37.56
21	120960810	18.154	286.62413748	39.48827112	39.62
22	1716032160	19.057	286.63910672	39.49898812	39.93
23	1716032056	20.672	286.64452368	39.47756576	40.96
24	1716032053	18.307	286.64560100	39.47774465	41.72
25	120960825	15.510	286.63904133	39.47610704	42.53
26	1716032061	19.544	286.65353306	39.48588164	42.70
27	1716032171	20.402	286.62257804	39.48796604	43.93
28	120960796	16.090	286.62502768	39.49697606	49.43
29	1716032136	19.022	286.63085177	39.47523592	50.21
30	120960787	15.672	286.63578653	39.50184629	50.69
31	1716032162	18.814	286.64335967	39.50182408	51.96
32	120960807	14.312	286.61923633	39.48874154	53.30
33	1716032155	17.887	286.61865479	39.48853628	54.88
34	1716032167	18.457	286.62597919	39.50019215	56.07
35	1716032052	20.725	286.64759747	39.47353273	57.74
36	1716032161	18.780	286.65115046	39.50077277	58.32
37	1716032138	19.249	286.61854983	39.48076986	60.82
38	1716032350	19.297	286.65353009	39.50118641	63.67

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA	Dec	Distance
			(degrees)	(degrees)	(arcsec)
39	1716032037	20.623	286.63299941	39.47071941	63.68
40	1716032166	18.895	286.61805341	39.49649735	64.40
41	1716032140	19.319	286.62738159	39.47165703	66.02
42	120960801	17.452	286.61527038	39.49247261	66.30
43	1716032139	19.843	286.62481007	39.47228393	67.74
44	1716032168	18.993	286.62271119	39.50280974	69.10
45	120960817	18.222	286.61446347	39.48262509	69.15
46	1716032264	20.615	286.66210300	39.49442967	69.94
47	1716032174	20.624	286.63848129	39.50747161	70.42
48	1716032035	17.907	286.63086161	39.46914907	70.71
49	1716032051	20.661	286.64849495	39.46988393	70.71
50	120960774	18.359	286.63889679	39.50814490	72.86
51	1716032062	19.084	286.66466883	39.48820509	73.02
52	120960828	17.235	286.65691617	39.47335531	73.45
53	1716032266	18.179	286.66082395	39.49899957	74.02
54	1716032263	19.419	286.66438838	39.49384128	75.32
55	120960811	17.272	286.66561682	39.48836276	75.66
56	1716032163	18.766	286.64683644	39.50792339	75.77
57	1716032135	18.514	286.62511479	39.46920063	76.79
58	1716032142	19.491	286.62407544	39.46966007	76.80
59	1716032170	19.919	286.62165769	39.50491931	76.88
60	120960838	16.094	286.63872672	39.46649240	77.11
61	1716032141	20.597	286.62516707	39.46871964	78.25
62	1716032137	19.278	286.61381330	39.47680333	79.13
63	120960826	16.595	286.61570896	39.47439740	79.61
64	1716032265	19.691	286.66534480	39.49550070	79.72
65	120960823	18.198	286.66456396	39.47881894	79.75
66	1716032034	19.238	286.63460118	39.46592632	79.84
67	1716032172	19.941	286.61235990	39.49833028	81.47
68	1716032152	20.192	286.60923620	39.48516426	81.60
69	120960778	12.927	286.62310401	39.50770011	82.94
70	1716032153	18.342	286.60873105	39.49294920	84.37
71	121012218	17.987	286.66565120	39.47735652	84.74
72	1716032039	16.578	286.64016131	39.46422821	85.40
73	1716032047	17.499	286.65418162	39.46745815	85.71
74	1716032154	20.573	286.60980495	39.49702677	85.93
75	121012255	18.937	286.66834801	39.49460235	86.65
76	1716032268	18.989	286.66920934	39.49201623	86.89

RA, Dec and Distances are corrected for proper motion. This table may not contain all of the objects shown.

6 Phased Light Curves



Phased unwhitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased unwhitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased unwhitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

 $Open \ \texttt{./summary-plots/000000120960812-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series.fig}$



Phased whitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased whitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased whitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc. Open ./summary-plots/000000120960812-01-phased-whitened-flux-time-series.fig



Planet: 1 Phased Unwhitened Flux Time Series by Sector

Phased unwhitened flux time series by sector for target 120960812, planet candidate 1. Period = 12.7264 days; transit epoch = 1687.7167 BTJD. Open ./summary-plots/0000000120960812-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series-by-sector.fig

7 Planet Candidate 1

7.1 Model Fitter: All Transits

Model Characteristic	Name				
Transit Model	mandel-agol_geometric_transit_model				
Limb Darkening Model	claret_tess_nonline	ar_limb_darkeni	ng_model		
TCE Parameter		Value	Units		
Trial Transit Pulse Durat	ion	2.5	hours		
Transit Epoch		1687.7108676	TJD		
Orbital Period		12.7305498	days		
Maximum SES		5.8			
Maximum MES		7.4			
Robust Statistic		7.1			
Chi Square Goodness of H	Fit Statistic (DoF)	155.4(149)			
Chi Square2 Statistic (Do	F)	0.4(5.7)			
Threshold for Desired PF.	A				

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	7.5		
Orbital Period	12.7263564	4.3376e-03	days
Transit Epoch	1687.7166935	3.0339e-03	BTJD
Impact Parameter	0.0108	4.4942e + 02	
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.0326127	2.5048e-02	
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	41.7336	2.0138e + 02	
Planet Radius	5.2610	4.0528e + 00	Earth radii
Semi-major Axis	0.1133	9.2117e-03	AU
Effective Stellar Flux	226.9475	3.8675e + 01	Goldilocks
Equilibrium Temperature	990	4.2174e + 01	Kelvin
Stellar Density	6.0295	8.7284e + 01	Solar density
Transit Depth	1224	1.6662e + 02	ppm
Transit Duration	2.4057	7.5194e-01	hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.0760	7.9365e-01	hours
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	580.4(691.5)		
Model Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	87.9(149)		
Model Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	0.3(1)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Flux time series for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Sector-14/TargetTableId-167, start BJD is 2458683. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000120960812-01-all-unwhitened-14-167.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000120960812-01-all-whitened.fig \ ...$



Folded flux time series for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000120960812-01-all-whitened-zoomed.fig \ ...$

Impact	SNR	Model	Planet Radius	Uncert	Semi-major Axis	Uncert	Transit	Uncert	Transit	Uncert
Parameter		Chi Square	to Star Radius		to Star Radius		\mathbf{Depth}		Duration	
							(ppm)		(hours)	
0.10	7.8	795.8	0.0323703	2.1175e-03	41.4673	1.8363e + 00	1204	1.5666e + 02	2.4095	1.0630e-01
0.30	7.8	796.7	0.0326258	2.1256e-03	39.8493	1.8190e+00	1207	$1.5641e{+}02$	2.4111	1.0969e-01
0.50	7.8	796.0	0.0330541	2.1651e-03	36.0607	1.6420e + 00	1201	1.5658e + 02	2.4380	1.1070e-01
0.70	7.7	796.7	0.0340415	2.2432e-03	29.8167	$1.5049e{+}00$	1200	1.5728e + 02	2.4826	1.2551e-01
0.90	7.6	798.4	0.0364071	2.5047 e-03	17.6072	1.2834e + 00	1181	1.6170e + 02	2.8426	2.1609e-01

7.2 Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results

Highlighted row is the best reduced-parameter model fit.



Model chi squares of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000120960812-01-reduced-fits-chi-square.fig



Ratios of planet radius to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

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Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/000000120960812-01-reduced-fits-rp-over-rstar.fig \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ..
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Ratios of semimajor axis to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/000000120960812-01-reduced-fits-a-over-rstar.fig \ ...$

7.3 Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results

Model Characteristic Name

Transit Modeltrapezoidal_modelLimb Darkening Model

TCE Parameter Units Value Trial Transit Pulse Duration 2.5hours Transit Epoch 1687.7108676TJD Orbital Period 12.7305498 days Maximum SES 5.8Maximum MES 7.4**Robust Statistic** 7.1Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF) 155.4(149)Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF) 0.4(5.7)Threshold for Desired PFA

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	10.2		
Orbital Period	12.7305498		days
Transit Epoch	1687.7200993		BTJD
Transit Depth	1202		ppm
Transit Duration	3.2711		hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.8210		hours
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	$18920.6\ (1185)$		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded detrended flux time series for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000120960812-01-all-trapezoidal.fig



Zoomed folded detrended flux time series for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000120960812-01-all-trapezoidal-zoomed.fig

7.4 Validation Tests

The Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test are chi-squared hypothesis tests. For these tests, a significance of 100% favors a planet, while 0% indicates an unlikely planet.

7.4.1 Weak Secondary Test

Result	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Statistic in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Orbital Period	12.7305		days		
Transit Duration	2.5		hours		
Maximum MES	7.4				
Secondary Phase	3.7069		days		
Secondary MES	3.9				
Minimum Phase	3.4722		days		
Minimum MES	-3.4				
Median MES	0.1				
MAD MES	0.64503				
Robust Statistic	3.3				
Secondary Depth	539.3	1.6815e+02	ppm		
Geometric Albedo	137.6	2.1661e+02		0.6306	26.42
Planet Effective Temperature	5242	$2.0571e{+}03$	Kelvin	2.0665	1.94

7.4.2 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

Result	Value	Value in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Odd Even Transit Depth Comparison Statistic	3.6531e-03	0.0604	95.18

7.4.3 Bootstrap Test

Result	Value
False Alarm Probability	1.1923e-16
Bootstrap Threshold for Desired PFA	5.1
MES Mean	1.24
MES Standard Deviation	0.75
Transit Count	2

7.4.4 Ghost Diagnostic Test

Result	Value	Significance (%)
Maximum MES	7.4	
SNR	7.5	
Core Aperture Statistic	$2.2053e{+}00$	98.63
Halo Aperture Statistic	$1.2943e{+}00$	90.22
Ratio of Core/Halo Aperture Statistics	$1.7039e{+}00$	

7.4.5 Validation Test Figures



The primary event has been set to zero and both the max and min of the resulting MES vs. Phase are marked with a red star. The best matched pulse duration in hours is 2.5. The maximum secondary MES and corresponding phase are 3.8657 and 3.7069 days respectively. The minimum secondary MES and corresponding phase are -3.3987 and 3.4722 days respectively.

 $Open \ ./\texttt{planet-01/report-summary/000000120960812-01-weak-secondary-diagnostic.fig}$



Bootstrap results for target 120960812, planet 1. Cumulative sum of the probabilities (derived from the histogram of counts) from upper tail to the search transit threshold; false alarm probability is indicated by the star. The Gaussian equivalent threshold for this false alarm probability is 8.201. The threshold on this distribution that achieves the same false alarm rate as a 7.1 sigma threshold on a Gaussian distribution is 5.1256. Open ./planet-01/bootstrap-results/0000000120960812-01-bootstrap-false-alarm.fig



with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the core aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Optical ghost diagnostic core aperture flux time series for target 120960812, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000120960812-01-core-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig



Planet 1 : Cotrended Folded Halo Aperture Flux Time Series Correlation Statistic = 1.29, Significance = 90.22%

Optical ghost diagnostic halo aperture flux time series for target 120960812, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first corrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the halo aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000120960812-01-halo-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig

Appendix A Planet Candidate 1

A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits



Robust weights distribution for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000120960812-01-all-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000120960812-01-all-histo-all-and-unused.fig

A.2 Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits

Parameter	Odd Transits Value	Odd Transits Uncertainty	Even Transits Value	Even Transits Uncertainty	Units	$\frac{\text{Difference}}{\ \text{Uncertainty}\ }$
SNR	5.4		5.1			
Orbital Period	12.7275167	0.0000e+00	12.7275167	0.0000e+00	days	
Transit Epoch	1687.7162490	3.0756e-03	1700.4434490	3.1737e-03	BTJD	1.9087 e-01
Impact Parameter	0.0221	3.0914e + 02	0.1393	5.2316e+01		3.7376e-04
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.0324850	3.5228e-02	0.0322601	3.7950e-02		4.3419e-03
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	41.2028	2.8032e + 02	41.6375	$3.0821e{+}02$		1.0434e-03
Planet Radius	5.2404	5.6914e + 00	5.2041	6.1299e + 00	Earth radii	4.3359e-03
Semi-major Axis	0.1133	9.2123e-03	0.1133	9.2123e-03	AU	0.0000e+00
Effective Stellar Flux	226.9199	$3.8670e{+}01$	226.9199	$3.8670e{+}01$	Goldilocks	0.0000e+00
Equilibrium Temperature	990	4.2172e + 01	990	4.2172e+01	Kelvin	0.0000e+00
Stellar Density	5.8014	$1.1841e{+}02$	5.9869	$1.3295e{+}02$	Solar density	1.0422e-03
Transit Depth	1214	2.3530e + 02	1194	2.4041e+02	ppm	6.0441 e- 02
Transit Duration	2.4362	1.0626e + 00	2.3887	1.1547e + 00	hours	3.0236e-02
Transit Ingress Duration	0.0767	1.1297e + 00	0.0761	1.2189e+00	hours	3.6246e-04
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00		
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees	
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	$580.5\ (689.0)$		$580.5\ (689.0)$			

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded flux time series for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/000000120960812-01-odd-even-whitened.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000120960812-01-odd-even-whitened-zoomed.fig



Robust weights distribution for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000120960812-01-odd-even-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 120960812, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000120960812-01-odd-even-histo-all-and-unused.fig

A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test



Top-left: Diagnostic plot of Odd/Even Transit Depth Test for catId 120960812, planet 1. A significance level close to 1/0 favors a transiting planet/an eclipsing binary. Open ./planet-01/binary-discrimination-test-results/000000120960812-01-eclipsing-binary-discrimination-tests.fig

Appendix B Alerts

This target did not trigger any alerts.