



Data Validation (DV) Report for TESS ID 236312126 Sectors 24 - 24

This Data Validation Report was produced in the TESS Science Processing Operations Center (SPOC) Pipeline at NASA Ames Research Center

23-May-2020 17:47:47 Z

Contents

1	Summary	1
2	Survey Image	2
3	Flux Time Series	3
4	Dashboards	5
5	Pixel Level Diagnostics 5.1 Planet Candidate 1 5.2 Difference Image TIC Key	6 6 10
6	Phased Light Curves	11
7	Planet Candidate 17.1Model Fitter: All Transits7.2Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results7.3Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results7.4Validation Tests7.4.1Weak Secondary Test7.4.2Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test7.4.3Bootstrap Test7.4.4Ghost Diagnostic Test7.4.5Validation Test Figures	 14 14 17 19 21 21 21 21 22 22 23
$\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{j}}$	ppendices	27
A B	Planet Candidate 1 A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits A.2 Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test Alerts	 27 27 29 34 35

1 Summary

Target Properties	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Provenance
Catalog ID	236312126			
TOI ID	-			
TESS Name	-			
RA	240.54935963	0	degrees	TIC8
Dec	28.16956101	0	degrees	TIC8
Magnitude	10.5484	0.0061		TIC8
Radius	0.919	0.039	Solar radii	TIC8
Effective Temperature	5729	103	Kelvin	TIC8
$\log(g)$	4.521	0.070208	$\rm cm/sec^2$	TIC8
[M/H]	-0.080	0.1	Solar metallicity	TIC8
Stellar Density	1.318	0.220	Solar density	TIC8-Derived
Limb Darkening Coefficient 1	0.55581			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 2	-0.050286			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 3	0.38135			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 4	-0.22382			
Number of Planet Candidates	1			
TOI Model	csv-file-toi-catalog-05-22-	20-edited.csv		
TESS Names Model	-			
External TCE Model	-			
Software Revision	spoc-4.0.36-20200520			
Date Report Generated	23-May-2020 17:47:47 Z			

Sector	Target	Camera/	Crowding	Flux
	Table	CCD	Metric	Fraction
24	242	1:4	0.9741	0.9084

Planet Candidate	TOI ID	TESS Name	TOI Correlation	Period (days)	Period Ratio	Epoch (BTJD)	Semi-major Axis (AU)	Radius (Re)	Seff	Teq (K)	False Alarm	Suspected EB
1	-	-	-	3.941	1.00	1956.523	0.05	13.1	336.4	1092	0.00e+00	false

		14120		200		54,54	6.00	342.54	513
					•	1000		0.0	
								12:0	
								0.0	
							•	11:0	
			-					0.00:	
								28:10	
								0.0	•
			Τ.					0:60	
		•	•			•			
22.0	18.0) 14	.0	6:02	:10.0	0 06	.0	02	.0

Declination

Digitized Sky Survey (DSS) red image. The 5' x 5' image is centered on the J2000 coordinates of target (236312126).

 $\mathbf{2}$

Survey Image

3 Flux Time Series



Summary plot of sector-stitched flux time series and transits for target 236312126, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BTJD and orbital period. For the data of sector 24, target table 242, start BJD is 2458955. Open ./summary-plots/000000236312126-00-flux-dv-fit-24-242.fig



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of sector 24, target table 242, start BJD is 2458955. Open ./summary-plots/000000236312126-00-raw-flux-24-242.fig

4 Dashboards

Planet Candidate 1

Model Fitter	Stellar Radius 0.9 ± 0.0 Solar unitsPeriod = 3.9 ± 0.0 daysDepth = 19860 ± 109 ppmPlanet Radius = 13.1 ± 0.6 Earth radiiSemi-major Axis = 0.0 ± 0.0 AUEffective Stellar Flux = 336.4 ± 44.6 Equilibrium Temperature = 1092 ± 36 KelvinChi-squared/DoF = 0.8 SNR = 181.3 Odd-Even Depth		Core Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 115.14 Significance = 100.00% Halo Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 13.57 Significance = 100.00% Core/Halo Ratio Ratio = 8.48	Ghost Diagnostic Test
Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test	training Odd-Even Depth Comparison Statistic Value = 5.46e+00 Significance = 1.95%		Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid Source RA Offset = $-2.64e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (-0.11σ) Source Dec Offset = $3.06e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.12σ) Source Offset Distance = $4.04e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.16σ) Offsets Relative to TIC Position Source RA Offset = $8.76e-02 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.04σ) Source Dec Offset = $-1.65e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (-0.07σ) Source Offset Distance = $1.87e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.07σ)	Difference Image Centroid Offsets
	Shorter Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	Longer Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	False Alarm = 0.00e+00 Transit Count = 7 Max Multiple Event Statistic = 136.0	Bootstrap Test

Summary of model fitter results and validation test results for target 236312126, planet candidate 1. In general, green denotes that the candidate is likely a planet, while red denotes that the candidate is unlikely to be a planet. Cyan denotes that no data is available. The color of the Model Fitter block is: green, when the SNR of the fit is greater than or equal to 10; yellow, if the SNR is greater than or equal to 7.1 but less than 10; red, if the SNR is less than 7.1 or if the fitter failed. The color of the Ghost Diagnostic Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test blocks are: green, when the significance is within 2-sigma; yellow, when the significance is between 2- and 3-sigma; red when the significance is greater than 3-sigma. The color of the Difference Image Centroid Offsets block is: green, when the max offset distance sigma is less than or equal to 2; yellow, when the max sigma is between 2 and 3; red when the max sigma is greater than 3. The color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green whenever the false alarm probability is less than 10^{-12} , low enough to limit the total number of false alarms from a four year mission to less than one. If the false alarm probability is greater than 10^{-12} , the color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green, when the false alarm probability is less than or equal to the CCDF of a Gaussian distribution at the observed maximum multiple event statistic; yellow when the false alarm probability is between 1 and 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic.

5 Pixel Level Diagnostics

To reduce clutter, the catalog IDs in the difference images have been replaced by indices representing distance from the target star. The mapping between the indices and the catalog IDs is found in a table at the end of this section.

5.1 Planet Candidate 1

Mean offset from	the PRF fit to the or	ut of transit image		Mean offset from	the TIC RA and D	lec	
	RA	Dec	Units		$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
Offset	$-0.2638 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$0.3055 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds	Offset	$0.0876 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$-0.1651 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset/σ	-0.11	0.12		$Offset/\sigma$	0.04	-0.07	
Offset Distance	0.4037 ± 2	.50e + 00	arcseconds	Offset Distance	$0.1869 \pm$	2.50e + 00	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	0.1	6		Offset Distance/ σ	(0.07	
3σ Radius	7.50	40	arcseconds	3σ Radius	7.	5042	arcseconds

Multi-Sector Average PRF Fit of the Difference Images



Difference image centroid offsets for target 236312126, planet candidate 1. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star (out-of-transit centroid in left panel and TIC position in right panel); green asterisk: TIC location of target star with respect to out-of-transit centroid; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

 $Open \ \texttt{./planet-01/difference-image/000000236312126-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets.fig}$



Difference image centroid offsets for target 236312126, planet candidate 1, diplayed on survey image for given target. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star (out-of-transit centroid in left panel and TIC position in right panel); green asterisk: TIC location of target star with respect to out-of-transit centroid; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

 $Open \ ./\texttt{planet-01/difference-image/000000236312126-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets-survey.fig}$

Number of	Number of	Number of	Fraction of	Quality
Difference Images	Metrics	Good Metrics	Good Metrics	Threshold
1	1	1	1.0000	0.70

Difference image Summary M	letrics
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Difference Image Planet Candidate 1 / Sector 24 / Target Pixel Table 242

Difference image for target 236312126, planet candidate 1, sector 24, target pixel table 242. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from TIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; *: position of nearby TIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. Number of transits = 4; number of valid in-transit cadences = 267; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 2; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 733; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 7. Difference image quality metric = 1.00 (good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/000000236312126-01-difference-image-24-242.fig

5 PIXEL LEVEL DIAGNOSTICS

PRF Fit of the Difference Image

Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

	Row	Column	Units	$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
Out of Transit Image Centroid	$1941.75 \pm 4.00e - 05$	$1186.25 \pm 3.92e - 05$	pixels	$240.54935878 \pm 1.07e - 06$	$28.16951395 \pm 1.05e - 06$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$1941.76 \pm 4.20 e - 03$	$1186.24 \pm 4.17e - 03$	pixels	$240.54927565 \pm 2.41e - 05$	$28.16959882 \pm 2.39e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$0.0081 \pm 4.20 e - 03$	$-0.0178 \pm 4.17e - 03$	pixels	$-0.2638 \pm 7.67e - 02$	$0.3055 \pm 8.60e - 02$	arcseconds
$Offset/\sigma$	1.92	-4.26		-3.44	3.55	
Offset Distance	0.0195 ± 4	4.17e - 03	pixels	0.4037 ± 8	1.12e - 0.02	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	4.	68		4.9	07	

Offset from the TIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

	Row	Column	Units	RA	Dec	Units
TIC Reference Centroid	$1941.76 \pm 1.79e - 04$	$1186.23 \pm 1.81e - 04$	pixels	$240.54924804 \pm 0.00e + 00$	$28.16964469 \pm 0.00e + 00$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$1941.76 \pm 4.20 e - 03$	$1186.24 \pm 4.17e - 03$	pixels	$240.54927565 \pm 2.41e - 05$	$28.16959882 \pm 2.39e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$-0.0054 \pm 4.20 e - 03$	$0.0072 \pm 4.18e - 03$	pixels	$0.0876 \pm 7.66e - 02$	$-0.1651 \pm 8.59e - 02$	arcseconds
$Offset/\sigma$	-1.29	1.72		1.14	-1.92	
Offset Distance	0.0090 ± 4	1.18e - 0.3	pixels	0.1869 ± 8	8.31e - 02	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	2.16			2.2	25	

5.2 Difference Image TIC Key

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA	Dec	Distance
			(degrees)	(degrees)	(arcsec)
1	236312126	10.548	240.54924804	28.16964469	0.00
2	236312127	17.804	240.55283192	28.16766699	13.42
3	1200495326	18.073	240.55307701	28.16344046	25.43
4	236312131	16.433	240.56326715	28.16039397	55.57
5	236312125	18.119	240.56706818	28.17229022	57.35
6	1200495330	18.941	240.54723380	28.18592436	58.95
7	236312133	15.492	240.56226859	28.15618461	63.68
8	236312135	11.932	240.55468354	28.15002954	72.69
9	1200495325	17.623	240.55510253	28.14984468	73.66
10	1200495324	18.505	240.55600191	28.14852591	78.99
11	1200495323	19.080	240.55051630	28.14411275	92.00
12	236312129	18.309	240.57754088	28.16348291	92.49
13	236312121	14.928	240.56223626	28.19279792	92.99
14	1200495398	17.848	240.52186567	28.18141553	96.68
15	1200495327	19.153	240.51784183	28.16729808	100.03
16	10001449437	16.797	240.56965600	28.14823500	100.67
17	236312136	16.313	240.56976200	28.14826400	100.81
18	1200495321	18.424	240.51734131	28.15582607	112.82
19	1200495451	18.080	240.58177432	28.18377275	115.08
20	236312139	15.333	240.55198258	28.13645668	119.79
21	236312138	15.544	240.56222440	28.13684768	125.05
22	1200495457	19.238	240.57561443	28.19830646	132.85
23	1200495458	19.328	240.57574988	28.19834014	133.21
24	236312137	16.511	240.52606334	28.13784400	136.09
25	1200495320	19.430	240.51427337	28.13857594	157.57
26	1200495399	19.391	240.51412289	28.20350659	165.19

RA, Dec and Distances are corrected for proper motion. This table may not contain all of the objects shown.

6 Phased Light Curves



Phased unwhitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased unwhitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased unwhitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

 $Open \ \texttt{./summary-plots/000000236312126-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series.fig}$



Phased whitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased whitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased whitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc. Open ./summary-plots/000000236312126-01-phased-whitened-flux-time-series.fig





Phased unwhitened flux time series by sector for target 236312126, planet candidate 1. Period = 3.9414 days; transit epoch = 1956.523 BTJD. Open ./summary-plots/000000236312126-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series-by-sector.fig

7 Planet Candidate 1

7.1 Model Fitter: All Transits

Model Characteristic	Name				
Transit Model Limb Darkening Model	mandel-agol_geometric_transit_model claret_tess_nonlinear_limb_darkening_model				
TCE Parameter		Value	\mathbf{Units}		
Trial Transit Pulse Durat	ion	3.0	hours		
Transit Epoch		1956.5308900	TJD		
Orbital Period		3.9402759	days		
Maximum SES		71.8			
Maximum MES		136.0			
Robust Statistic		147.6			
Chi Square Goodness of H	Fit Statistic (DoF)	4969.9(445)			
Chi Square2 Statistic (Do	F)	1606.8(1664.4)			
Threshold for Desired PF.	A				

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	181.3		
Orbital Period	3.9414176	6.2339e-05	days
Transit Epoch	1956.5229823	2.3079e-04	BTJD
Impact Parameter	0.2068	1.1047e-01	
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.1308587	7.2007e-04	
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	11.3359	2.6769e-01	
Planet Radius	13.1299	5.6260e-01	Earth radii
Semi-major Axis	0.0492	2.9971e-03	AU
Effective Stellar Flux	336.3882	$4.4621e{+}01$	Goldilocks
Equilibrium Temperature	1092	3.6222e + 01	Kelvin
Stellar Density	1.2598	8.9248e-02	Solar density
Transit Depth	19860	1.0919e + 02	ppm
Transit Duration	2.9584	1.8665e-02	hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.3568	1.8880e-02	hours
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	2021.8(2424.3)		
Model Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	339.3(644)		
Model Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	15.0(6)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Flux time series for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Sector-24/TargetTableId-242, start BJD is 2458955. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000236312126-01-all-unwhitened-24-242.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000236312126-01-all-whitened.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Impact	SNR	Model	Planet Radius	Uncert	Semi-major Axis	Uncert	Transit	Uncert	Transit	Uncert
Parameter		Chi Square	to Star Radius		to Star Radius		\mathbf{Depth}		Duration	
							(ppm)		(hours)	
0.10	173.1	4392.3	0.1276261	4.7501e-04	11.4550	3.7133e-02	19007	1.4057e + 02	2.9572	9.5692 e- 03
0.30	174.2	4441.5	0.1286915	4.7961e-04	10.9890	3.7036e-02	19034	1.4092e+02	2.9874	1.0052e-02
0.50	173.4	4443.9	0.1312015	4.9465e-04	9.9923	3.6924 e- 02	19096	1.4289e + 02	3.0668	1.1314e-02
0.70	170.5	4704.8	0.1364559	5.4893e-04	8.2943	3.8723e-02	19216	1.5290e + 02	3.2682	1.5227 e-02
0.90	165.4	6155.7	0.1682113	9.5372e-04	6.0759	5.0042 e- 02	20875	1.9823e + 02	3.7417	2.9406e-02

7.2 Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results

Highlighted row is the best reduced-parameter model fit.



Model chi squares of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000236312126-01-reduced-fits-chi-square.fig



Ratios of planet radius to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

```
Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000236312126-01-reduced-fits-rp-over-rstar.fig
```



Ratios of semimajor axis to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/000000236312126-01-reduced-fits-a-over-rstar.fig \ ...$

7.3 Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results

Model Characteristic Name

Transit Modeltrapezoidal_modelLimb Darkening Model

TCE Parameter	Value	Units
Trial Transit Pulse Duration	3.0	hours
Transit Epoch	1956.5308900	TJD
Orbital Period	3.9402759	days
Maximum SES	71.8	
Maximum MES	136.0	
Robust Statistic	147.6	
Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	4969.9(445)	
Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	1606.8(1664.4)	
Threshold for Desired PFA		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	263.8		
Orbital Period	3.9402759		days
Transit Epoch	1956.5263573		BTJD
Transit Depth	19016		ppm
Transit Duration	2.9846		hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.5080		hours
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	17253.8(4061)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded detrended flux time series for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000236312126-01-all-trapezoidal.fig



Zoomed folded detrended flux time series for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/000000236312126-01-all-trapezoidal-zoomed.fig

7.4 Validation Tests

The Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test are chi-squared hypothesis tests. For these tests, a significance of 100% favors a planet, while 0% indicates an unlikely planet.

7.4.1 Weak Secondary Test

Result	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Statistic in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Orbital Period	3.9403		days		
Transit Duration	3		hours		
Maximum MES	136.0				
Secondary Phase	0.68056		days		
Secondary MES	2.2				
Minimum Phase	2.7528		days		
Minimum MES	-2.3				
Median MES	-0.1				
MAD MES	0.66014				
Robust Statistic	1.8				
Secondary Depth	215.1	$1.1531e{+}02$	ppm		
Geometric Albedo	1.7	9.1108e-01		0.7287	23.31
Planet Effective Temperature	1918	2.5937e + 02	Kelvin	3.1531	0.08

7.4.2 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

Result	Value	Value in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Odd Even Transit Depth Comparison Statistic	5.4596e + 00	2.3366	1.95

7.4.3 Bootstrap Test

Result	Value
False Alarm Probability	0.0000e+00
Bootstrap Threshold for Desired PFA	7.2
MES Mean	0.44
MES Standard Deviation	0.96
Transit Count	7

7.4.4 Ghost Diagnostic Test

Result	Value	Significance (%)
Maximum MES	136.0	
SNR	181.3	
Core Aperture Statistic	1.1514e + 02	100.00
Halo Aperture Statistic	$1.3574e{+}01$	100.00
Ratio of Core/Halo Aperture Statistics	8.4829e + 00	

7.4.5 Validation Test Figures



The primary event has been set to zero and both the max and min of the resulting MES vs. Phase are marked with a red star. The best matched pulse duration in hours is 3. The maximum secondary MES and corresponding phase are 2.194 and 0.68056 days respectively. The minimum secondary MES and corresponding phase are -2.2551 and 2.7528 days respectively.

Open ./planet-01/report-summary/000000236312126-01-weak-secondary-diagnostic.fig



Bootstrap Results for Planet 1 Max Multiple Event Sigma=136.0, False Alarm=0.00e+00

Bootstrap results for target 236312126, planet 1. Cumulative sum of the probabilities (derived from the histogram of counts) from upper tail to the search transit threshold; false alarm probability is indicated by the star. The Gaussian equivalent threshold for this false alarm probability is Inf. The threshold on this distribution that achieves the same false alarm rate as a 7.1 sigma threshold on a Gaussian distribution is 7.223. Open ./planet-01/bootstrap-results/000000236312126-01-bootstrap-false-alarm.fig



Planet 1 : Cotrended Folded Core Aperture Flux Time Series Correlation Statistic = 115.14, Significance = 100.00%

Optical ghost diagnostic core aperture flux time series for target 236312126, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the core aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000236312126-01-core-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig



Planet 1 : Cotrended Folded Halo Aperture Flux Time Series Correlation Statistic = 13.57, Significance = 100.00%

Optical ghost diagnostic halo aperture flux time series for target 236312126, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first corrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the halo aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000236312126-01-halo-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig

Appendix A Planet Candidate 1

A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits



Robust weights distribution for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000236312126-01-all-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000236312126-01-all-histo-all-and-unused.fig

A.2 Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits

Parameter	Odd Transits Value	Odd Transits Uncertainty	Even Transits Value	Even Transits Uncertainty	Units	$\frac{\text{Difference}}{\ \text{Uncertainty}\ }$
SNR	146.3		107.6			
Orbital Period	3.9414272	7.3109e-05	3.9413774	1.2220e-04	days	3.4966e-01
Transit Epoch	1956.5230967	2.7917e-04	1960.4642759	3.3175e-04	BTJD	5.4973e-01
Impact Parameter	0.1737	1.6973e-01	0.2456	1.5093e-01		3.1682e-01
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.1313085	9.2099e-04	0.1299417	1.1777e-03		9.1423e-01
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	11.4052	3.4302e-01	11.2351	4.3817e-01		3.0584e-01
Planet Radius	13.1750	5.6743e-01	13.0379	5.6649e-01	Earth radii	1.7104e-01
Semi-major Axis	0.0492	2.9971e-03	0.0492	2.9971e-03	AU	9.7818e-05
Effective Stellar Flux	336.3871	$4.4621e{+}01$	336.3928	$4.4622e{+}01$	Goldilocks	8.9788e-05
Equilibrium Temperature	1092	3.6222e + 01	1092	$3.6222e{+}01$	Kelvin	8.9788e-05
Stellar Density	1.2830	1.1577e-01	1.2265	1.4350e-01	Solar density	3.0673e-01
Transit Depth	20044	1.4132e + 02	19518	1.7515e+02	ppm	2.3366e + 00
Transit Duration	2.9564	2.3602e-02	2.9613	3.1115e-02	hours	1.2596e-01
Transit Ingress Duration	0.3535	2.3806e-02	0.3609	3.1560e-02	hours	1.8777e-01
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00		
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees	
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	2029.5(2422.4)		2029.5 (2422.4)			

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded flux time series for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/000000236312126-01-odd-even-whitened.fig

30



Folded flux time series for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000236312126-01-odd-even-whitened-zoomed.fig



Robust weights distribution for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/000000236312126-01-odd-even-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 236312126, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000236312126-01-odd-even-histo-all-and-unused.fig

A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test



Top-left: Diagnostic plot of Odd/Even Transit Depth Test for catId 236312126, planet 1. A significance level close to 1/0 favors a transiting planet/an eclipsing binary. Open ./planet-01/binary-discrimination-test-results/000000236312126-01-eclipsing-binary-discrimination-tests.fig

Appendix B Alerts

This target did not trigger any alerts.