



# Data Validation (DV) Report for TESS ID 299096355 Sectors 14 - 14

This Data Validation Report was produced in the TESS Science Processing Operations Center (SPOC) Pipeline at NASA Ames Research Center

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## 1 Summary

Target Properties	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Provenance
Catalog ID	299096355			
TOI ID	-			
TESS Name	-			
RA	289.07573299	0	degrees	TIC8
Dec	51.75743827	0	degrees	TIC8
Magnitude	10.9438	0.006		TIC8
Radius	0.769	0.071	Solar radii	TIC8
Effective Temperature	4018	111	Kelvin	TIC8
$\log(g)$	4.466	0.10967	$\rm cm/sec^2$	TIC8
[M/H]	-0.124	0.059	Solar metallicity	TIC8
Stellar Density	1.388	0.373	Solar density	TIC8-Derived
Limb Darkening Coefficient 1	0.66933			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 2	-0.0059595			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 3	0.14892			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 4	-0.047024			
Number of Planet Candidates	1			
TOI Model	toi-plus-2019-08-29.csv			
TESS Names Model	-			
External TCE Model	-			
Software Revision	spoc-4.0.8-20190912			
Date Report Generated	13-Sep-2019 11:49:15 Z			

Sector	Target	Camera/	Crowding	Flux
	Table	CCD	Metric	Fraction
14	167	2:4	0.8693	0.8323

Planet Candidate	TOI ID	TESS Name	TOI Correlation	Period (days)	Period Ratio	Epoch (BTJD)	Semi-major Axis (AU)	Radius (Re)	Seff	Teq (K)	False Alarm	Suspected EB
1	-	-	-	16.105	1.00	1687.614	0.11	28.9	12.0	475	0.00e+00	false



## 2 Survey Image

Declination

2 SURVEY IMAGE

Digitized Sky Survey (DSS) red image. The 5' x 5' image is centered on the J2000 coordinates of target (299096355).

### 3 Flux Time Series



Summary plot of sector-stitched flux time series and transits for target 299096355, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BTJD and orbital period. For the data of sector 14, target table 167, start BJD is 2458683. Open ./summary-plots/000000299096355-00-flux-dv-fit-14-167.fig



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of sector 14, target table 167, start BJD is 2458683. Open ./summary-plots/000000299096355-00-raw-flux-14-167.fig

### 4 Dashboards

### Planet Candidate 1

Model Fitter	Stellar Radius $0.8 \pm 0.1$ Solar unitsPeriod = $16.1 \pm 0.0$ daysDepth = $129126 \pm 647$ ppmPlanet Radius = $28.9 \pm 2.7$ Earth radiiSemi-major Axis = $0.1 \pm 0.0$ AUEffective Stellar Flux = $12.0 \pm 2.5$ Equilibrium Temperature = $475 \pm 25$ KelvinChi-squared/DoF = $3.3$ SNR = $360.2$		Core Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 27.43 Significance = 100.00% Halo Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 7.47 Significance = 100.00% Core/Halo Ratio Ratio = 3.67	Ghost Diagnostic Test
Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test	ts Value = N/A Significance = N/A		Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid Source RA Offset = $-1.39e+00 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $-0.56 \sigma$ ) Source Dec Offset = $-1.80e+00 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $-0.72 \sigma$ ) Source Offset Distance = $2.28e+00 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $0.91 \sigma$ ) Offsets Relative to TIC Position Source RA Offset = $8.34e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $0.33 \sigma$ ) Source Dec Offset = $-4.64e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $-0.19 \sigma$ ) Source Offset Distance = $9.54e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $0.38 \sigma$ )	Difference Image Centroid Offsets
	Shorter PeriodComparison StatisticValue = $N/A$ Significance = $N/A$	Longer Period Comparison Statistic Value = $N/A$ Significance = $N/A$	False Alarm = 0.00e+00 Transit Count = 2 Max Multiple Event Statistic = 269.5	Bootstrap Test

Summary of model fitter results and validation test results for target 299096355, planet candidate 1. In general, green denotes that the candidate is likely a planet, while red denotes that the candidate is unlikely to be a planet. Cyan denotes that no data is available. The color of the Model Fitter block is: green, when the SNR of the fit is greater than or equal to 10; yellow, if the SNR is greater than or equal to 7.1 but less than 10; red, if the SNR is less than 7.1 or if the fitter failed. The color of the Ghost Diagnostic Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test blocks are: green, when the significance is within 2-sigma; yellow, when the significance is between 2- and 3-sigma; red when the significance is greater than 3-sigma. The color of the Difference Image Centroid Offsets block is: green, when the max offset distance sigma is less than or equal to 2; yellow, when the max sigma is between 2 and 3; red when the max sigma is greater than 3. The color of the Bootstrap Test block is green whenever the false alarm probability is less than  $10^{-12}$ , low enough to limit the total number of false alarms from a four year mission to less than one. If the false alarm probability is greater than  $10^{-12}$ , the color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green, when the false alarm probability is less than or equal to the CCDF of a Gaussian distribution at the observed maximum multiple event statistic; yellow when the false alarm probability is between 1 and 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic.

### 5 Pixel Level Diagnostics

To reduce clutter, the catalog IDs in the difference images have been replaced by indices representing distance from the target star. The mapping between the indices and the catalog IDs is found in a table at the end of this section.

#### 5.1 Planet Candidate 1

Mean offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image				Mean offset from	the TIC RA and D	ec	
	RA	Dec	Units		$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
Offset	$-1.3913 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$-1.8025 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds	Offset	$0.8338 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$-0.4641 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds
$\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$	-0.56	-0.72		$Offset/\sigma$	0.33	-0.19	
Offset Distance	$2.2770 \pm 2$	2.50e + 00	arcseconds	Offset Distance	$0.9542 \pm$	2.50e + 00	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ $\sigma$	0.	91		Offset Distance/ $\sigma$	С	.38	
$3\sigma$ Radius	7.5	005	arcseconds	$3\sigma$ Radius	7.	5003	arcseconds

### Multi-Sector Average PRF Fit of the Difference Images



Difference image centroid offsets for target 299096355, planet candidate 1. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/difference-image/000000299096355-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets.fig$ 



Difference image centroid offsets for target 299096355, planet candidate 1, diplayed on survey image for given target. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset. Open ./planet-01/difference-image/0000000299096355-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets-survey.fig

Number of	Number of	Number of	Fraction of	Quality
Difference Images	Metrics	Good Metrics	Good Metrics	Threshold
1	1	1	1.0000	0.70

**Difference Image Summary Metrics** 



Difference Image Planet Candidate 1 / Sector 14 / Target Pixel Table 167

Difference image for target 299096355, planet candidate 1, sector 14, target pixel table 167. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from TIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; \*: position of nearby TIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. Number of transits = 2; number of valid in-transit cadences = 170; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 0; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 739; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 10. Difference image quality metric = 1.00 (good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/0000000299096355-01-difference-image-14-167.fig

### 5 PIXEL LEVEL DIAGNOSTICS

### PRF Fit of the Difference Image

#### Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

	Row	Column	$\mathbf{Units}$	$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
Out of Transit Image Centroid	$2014.54 \pm 3.24e - 05$	$181.36 \pm 3.60 e - 05$	pixels	$289.07685487 \pm 1.71e - 06$	$51.75754570 \pm 1.65e - 06$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$2014.48 \pm 1.32e - 03$	$181.27 \pm 1.77e - 03$	pixels	$289.07623052 \pm 1.02e - 05$	$51.75704501 \pm 7.77e - 06$	degrees
Offset	$-0.0546 \pm 1.32e - 03$	$-0.0926 \pm 1.77e - 03$	pixels	$-1.3913 \pm 2.52e - 02$	$-1.8025 \pm 2.86e - 02$	arcseconds
$\mathrm{Offset}/\sigma$	-41.38	-52.32		-55.12	-63.01	
Offset Distance	$0.1075 \pm 1$	.62e - 03	pixels	$2.2770\pm2$	.74e - 02	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ $\sigma$ 66.37		37		83.	17	

#### Offset from the TIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

	Row	Column	Units	$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
TIC Reference Centroid	$2014.52 \pm 2.83e - 04$	$181.24 \pm 3.00e - 04$	pixels	$289.07585637 \pm 0.00e + 00$	$51.75717393 \pm 0.00e + 00$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$2014.48 \pm 1.32e - 03$	$181.27 \pm 1.77 e - 03$	pixels	$289.07623052 \pm 1.02e - 05$	$51.75704501 \pm 7.77e - 06$	degrees
Offset	$-0.0350 \pm 1.35e - 03$	$0.0285 \pm 1.79e - 03$	pixels	$0.8338 \pm 2.27e - 02$	$-0.4641 \pm 2.80e - 02$	arcseconds
$Offset/\sigma$	-25.91	15.87		36.68	-16.58	
Offset Distance	$0.0451 \pm 1$	.60e - 03	pixels	$0.9542\pm 2$	2.30e - 02	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ $\sigma$	28.2	27		41.	49	

## 5.2 Difference Image TIC Key

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA (degrees)	Dec (degrees)	Distance
		10.011	(degrees)	(degrees)	(arcsec)
1	299096355	10.944	289.07585637	51.75717393	0.00
2	299096357	18.108	289.07119420	51.75738541	10.42
3	299096344	14.361	289.07710770	51.76176832	16.77
4	299096362	16.966	289.08385894	51.75580510	18.50
5	299096335	12.850	289.08131892	51.76329496	25.17
6	1717328416	18.784	289.07150121	51.76390418	26.10
7	1717328417	19.675	289.06531778	51.76446946	35.23
8	1717328418	19.589	289.08764959	51.76567159	40.33
9	1717328415	18.973	289.06941902	51.76811297	41.91
10	299096342	15.812	289.09619546	51.76235316	49.01
11	299096318	17.447	289.07212897	51.77134075	51.67
12	1717328412	20.550	289.09919590	51.75724373	52.01
13	299096349	16.850	289.09927335	51.76136621	54.32
14	1717328406	19.722	289.09150882	51.74493493	56.20
15	1717328419	19.487	289.08760238	51.77102140	56.30
16	1717328408	19.970	289.06464884	51.74101665	63.30
17	1717328637	20.152	289.04733911	51.75443346	64.31
18	1717328411	18.851	289.10357838	51.75218638	64.33
19	1717328409	19.290	289.10144079	51.74823254	65.47
20	1717328407	18.667	289.06745569	51.73955733	66.12
21	1717328633	18.717	289.04583892	51.75006049	71.62
22	299096310	16.935	289.08666505	51.77598033	71.86
23	1717328414	19.948	289.10562223	51.76554477	72.85
24	1717328410	20.335	289.10681168	51.74902416	74.96
25	1717328638	18.128	289.04085566	51.75961036	78.49
26	299096417	15.920	289.07176472	51.73522680	79.53
27	1717328413	19.877	289.10666059	51.74562864	80.25
28	299161558	17.375	289.10606226	51.76980221	81.22
29	299096385	17.528	289.04465935	51.74547171	81.29
30	1717328636	18.392	289.03933418	51.76017119	82.10
31	299096422	18.245	289.08518688	51.73510853	82.11
32	1717328639	19.133	289.04008071	51.76501922	84.58
33	1717328405	20.109	289.09486861	51.73681030	84.67
34	1717328451	19.147	289.09114274	51.77904462	85.79
35	299161532	18.277	289.10641460	51.74219054	86.87
36	1717328635	19.500	289.04009533	51.74707379	87.59
37	299096406	17.875	289.10473447	51.74053385	87.92
38	299161538	15.286	289.11252305	51.74813477	87.95

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA	Dec	Distance
			(degrees)	(degrees)	(arcsec)
39	1717328420	20.577	289.07246735	51.78156453	88.13
40	1717328401	19.351	289.07632132	51.73221943	89.84
41	299161527	17.667	289.10489429	51.73948144	90.80
42	1717326598	18.598	289.04244022	51.74273138	90.82
43	299096353	13.105	289.03463759	51.75756117	91.86
44	1717326599	20.578	289.04425638	51.74073971	91.97
45	1717328634	18.725	289.03503543	51.75339976	91.97
46	299096431	16.646	289.09078729	51.73328289	92.22
47	1717328404	19.603	289.09615498	51.73456760	93.11
48	1717326597	18.910	289.03935769	51.74419116	93.81
49	1717328650	20.061	289.04986655	51.77813498	95.12
50	1717328645	20.623	289.03438582	51.76436606	95.97
51	299096444	18.278	289.06547665	51.73100214	97.02
52	1717328644	19.911	289.03244286	51.76236297	98.53
53	299096415	16.763	289.10491929	51.73531276	101.92
54	1717328399	19.082	289.12033709	51.75011114	102.33
55	1717328648	15.868	289.03938055	51.77488900	103.31
56	299161530	15.784	289.11397428	51.74059330	103.82
57	299096312	15.412	289.03922600	51.77521500	104.31
58	1717328649	16.468	289.03917712	51.77527789	104.54
59	1717328643	18.959	289.02902380	51.75999401	104.85
60	1717328403	17.694	289.09981961	51.73201964	105.13
61	299096454	15.621	289.07562666	51.72796711	105.15
62	299096429	13.908	289.10558984	51.73399567	106.55
63	1717328432	19.383	289.12257412	51.76450008	107.39
64	299096329	16.148	289.03065624	51.76768014	107.59
65	299096370	13.561	289.02907112	51.74976693	107.61
66	299161524	14.605	289.11221160	51.73734965	107.97
67	1717328398	19.292	289.11983055	51.74434441	108.33
68	299096316	14.867	289.03353563	51.77286123	109.92
69	299096351	16.919	289.02661653	51.76016391	110.25
70	299096447	17.593	289.09661433	51.72920775	110.80
71	299096372	16.477	289.02710030	51.74975212	111.88
72	299096456	13.877	289.09250794	51.72732263	113.69
73	299096326	15.431	289.02772151	51.76816115	114.32
74	299096320	17.743	289.02951088	51.77091661	114.51
75	299096461	18.123	289.06611776	51.72587858	114.73
76	299161519	17.879	289.11046189	51.73302891	116.20

RA, Dec and Distances are corrected for proper motion. This table may not contain all of the objects shown.

### 6 Phased Light Curves



Planet 1 : Phased Unwhitened Flux Time Series (Fit Epoch/Period)

Phased unwhitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased unwhitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased unwhitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

Open ./summary-plots/000000299096355-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series.fig



Planet 1 : Phased Whitened Flux Time Series (Fit Epoch/Period)

Phased whitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased whitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased whitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc. Open ./summary-plots/000000299096355-01-phased-whitened-flux-time-series.fig





Phased unwhitened flux time series by sector for target 299096355, planet candidate 1. Period = 16.105 days; transit epoch = 1687.6137 BTJD. Open ./summary-plots/000000299096355-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series-by-sector.fig

### 7 Planet Candidate 1

### 7.1 Model Fitter: All Transits

Model Characteristic	Name					
Transit Model Limb Darkening Model	mandel-agol_geometric_transit_model claret_tess_nonlinear_limb_darkening_mode					
TCE Parameter		Value	Units			
Trial Transit Pulse Durat	ion	4.5	hours			
Transit Epoch		1687.6108677	TJD			
Orbital Period		16.1055489	days			
Maximum SES		375.7				
Maximum MES		269.5				
Robust Statistic		245.5				
Chi Square Goodness of H	Fit Statistic (DoF)	70497.9(269)				
Chi Square2 Statistic (Do	oF)	62212.7 (5565.9)				
Threshold for Desired PFA						

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	360.2		
Orbital Period	16.1049538	4.8042e-04	days
Transit Epoch	1687.6136647	3.4456e-04	BTJD
Impact Parameter	0.5368	7.8620e-03	
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.3441166	1.1939e-03	
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	24.8306	1.4223e-01	
Planet Radius	28.8743	2.6573e + 00	Earth radii
Semi-major Axis	0.1071	1.1148e-02	AU
Effective Stellar Flux	12.0400	2.5374e + 00	Goldilocks
Equilibrium Temperature	475	$2.5031e{+}01$	Kelvin
Stellar Density	0.7930	1.3627 e-02	Solar density
Transit Depth	129126	6.4661e + 02	ppm
Transit Duration	6.1097	2.5765e-02	hours
Transit Ingress Duration	2.1210	3.6372e-02	hours
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	4747.8(1449.4)		
Model Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	272.9(372)		
Model Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	212.3(1)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom





Flux time series for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Sector-14/TargetTableId-167, start BJD is 2458683. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000299096355-01-all-unwhitened-14-167.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000299096355-01-all-whitened.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux

time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000299096355-01-all-whitened-zoomed.fig

Impact	SNR	Model	Planet Radius	Uncert	Semi-major Axis	Uncert	Transit	Uncert	Transit	Uncert
Parameter		Chi Square	to Star Radius		to Star Radius		$\mathbf{Depth}$		Duration	
							(ppm)		(hours)	
0.10	281.7	89775.8	0.2284732	3.3671e-03	28.7229	4.2849e-01	62522	1.8224e + 03	5.2472	7.8847e-02
0.30	283.7	90617.9	0.2315609	3.4185e-03	27.5493	4.3012e-01	62934	$1.8356e{+}03$	5.3373	8.4023e-02
0.50	283.8	89441.8	0.2394677	3.5626e-03	25.0942	4.3233e-01	64222	1.8813e+03	5.5645	9.6580e-02
0.70	281.9	89242.0	0.2573082	4.1157e-03	21.1587	4.4492e-01	67135	2.0754e + 03	6.0796	1.2789e-01
0.90	280.2	89437.3	0.3457736	5.6733e-03	19.3356	4.8186e-01	70810	2.1977e + 03	6.3774	1.5083e-01

### 7.2 Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results

Highlighted row is the best reduced-parameter model fit.



Model chi squares of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000299096355-01-reduced-fits-chi-square.fig



Ratios of planet radius to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

```
Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000299096355-01-reduced-fits-rp-over-rstar.fig
```



Ratios of semimajor axis to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000299096355-01-reduced-fits-a-over-rstar.fig

### 7.3 Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results

#### Model Characteristic Name

Transit Modeltrapezoidal\_modelLimb Darkening Model

TCE Parameter	Value	Units
Trial Transit Pulse Duration	4.5	hours
Transit Epoch	1687.6108677	$\mathrm{TJD}$
Orbital Period	16.1055489	days
Maximum SES	375.7	
Maximum MES	269.5	
Robust Statistic	245.5	
Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	70497.9(269)	
Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	62212.7 (5565.9)	
Threshold for Desired PFA		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	102.0		
Orbital Period	16.1055489		days
Transit Epoch	1687.6117069		BTJD
Transit Depth	80693		ppm
Transit Duration	5.8296		hours
Transit Ingress Duration	2.7628		hours
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	32871.1(1921)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded detrended flux time series for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000299096355-01-all-trapezoidal.fig



Zoomed folded detrended flux time series for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/000000299096355-01-all-trapezoidal-zoomed.fig

### 7.4 Validation Tests

The Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test are chi-squared hypothesis tests. For these tests, a significance of 100% favors a planet, while 0% indicates an unlikely planet.

#### 7.4.1 Weak Secondary Test

Result	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Statistic in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Orbital Period	16.1055		days		
Transit Duration	4.5		hours		
Maximum MES	269.5				
Secondary Phase	1.2222		days		
Secondary MES	4.6				
Minimum Phase	0.46944		days		
Minimum MES	-9.1				
Median MES	-0.0				
MAD MES	0.84513				
Robust Statistic	2.1				
Secondary Depth	588.4	2.7206e+02	ppm		
Geometric Albedo	4.4	2.2066e + 00		1.5633	5.90
Planet Effective Temperature	1067	1.2683e + 02	Kelvin	4.5774	0.00

#### 7.4.2 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

No eclipsing binary discrimination test results available.

### 7.4.3 Bootstrap Test

Result	Value
False Alarm Probability	0.0000e+00
Bootstrap Threshold for Desired PFA	9.1
MES Mean	-7.46
MES Standard Deviation	3.55
Transit Count	2

#### 7.4.4 Ghost Diagnostic Test

Result	Value	Significance (%)
Maximum MES	269.5	
SNR	360.2	
Core Aperture Statistic	$2.7431e{+}01$	100.00
Halo Aperture Statistic	7.4727e + 00	100.00
Ratio of Core/Halo Aperture Statistics	3.6708e + 00	

#### 7.4.5 Validation Test Figures



The primary event has been set to zero and both the max and min of the resulting MES vs. Phase are marked with a red star. The best matched pulse duration in hours is 4.5. The maximum secondary MES and corresponding phase are 4.5636 and 1.2222 days respectively. The minimum secondary MES and corresponding phase are -9.0548 and 0.46944 days respectively.

Open ./planet-01/report-summary/000000299096355-01-weak-secondary-diagnostic.fig



Bootstrap results for target 299096355, planet 1. Cumulative sum of the probabilities (derived from the histogram of counts) from upper tail to the search transit threshold; false alarm probability is indicated by the star. The Gaussian equivalent threshold for this false alarm probability is Inf. The threshold on this distribution that achieves the same false alarm rate as a 7.1 sigma threshold on a Gaussian distribution is 9.0503. Open ./planet-01/bootstrap-results/000000299096355-01-bootstrap-false-alarm.fig



Optical ghost diagnostic core aperture flux time series for target 299096355, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the core aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000299096355-01-core-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig



Optical ghost diagnostic halo aperture flux time series for target 299096355, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the halo aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000299096355-01-halo-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig

### Appendix A Planet Candidate 1

### A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits



Robust weights distribution for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000299096355-01-all-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 299096355, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000299096355-01-all-histo-all-and-unused.fig \ ...$ 

### A.2 Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits

Model fitter failed in odd-even transits fit.

### A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

No figures named 0000000299096355-01-eclipsing-binary-discrimination-tests.fig are available.

## Appendix B Alerts

Time	Severity	Message
1739.9915	warning	$refTime \ 1609.18 \ seconds: odd-even-transits \ fit \ of \ target \ 1 \ planet \ candidate \ 1 \ failed \ after \ 213.5778 \ seconds, \ identifier \ = \ dv: fill_planetresults\_struct: transitDurationHours\_smallerThanLowerBound \ (target=1, \ catId=299096355, \ planet=1, \ component=fitter)$
1739.9933	warning	All fit coefficients fractional change not $< 0.01$ in 15 iterations for ts1 data. (target=1, catId=299096355, component=ghostDiagnosticTests)