



Data Validation (DV) Report for TESS ID 367366318 Sectors 19 - 19

This Data Validation Report was produced in the TESS Science Processing Operations Center (SPOC) Pipeline at NASA Ames Research Center

17-Jan-2020 14:31:15 Z

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1 Summary

Target Properties	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Provenance
Catalog ID	367366318			
TOI ID	-			
TESS Name	-			
RA	78.29553648	0	degrees	TIC8
Dec	33.31816756	0	degrees	TIC8
Magnitude	8.1485	0.0063		TIC8
Radius	1.769	0.073	Solar radii	TIC8
Effective Temperature	6768	116	Kelvin	TIC8
$\log(g)$	4.104	0.087997	$\rm cm/sec^2$	TIC8
[M/H]	0.000	0	Solar metallicity	Solar
Stellar Density	0.262	0.054	Solar density	TIC8-Derived
Limb Darkening Coefficient 1	0.40998			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 2	0.62222			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 3	-0.66709			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 4	0.22943			
Number of Planet Candidates	1			
TOI Model	csv-file-toi-catalog-4_01-1	10-edited.csv		
TESS Names Model	-			
External TCE Model	-			
Software Revision	spoc-4.0.13-20191205			
Date Report Generated	17-Jan-2020 14:31:15 Z			

Sector	Target	Camera/	Crowding	Flux
	Table	CCD	Metric	Fraction
19	184	1:4	0.9972	0.8842

Planet Candidate	TOI ID	TESS Name	TOI Correlation	Period (days)	Period Ratio	Epoch (BTJD)	Semi-major Axis (AU)	Radius (Re)	Seff	Teq (K)	False Alarm	Suspected EB
1	-	-	-	2.735	1.00	1816.518	0.04	17.2	3131.4	1908	0.00e+00	false



2 Survey Image

Declination

2 SURVEY IMAGE

Digitized Sky Survey (DSS) red image. The 5' x 5' image is centered on the J2000 coordinates of target (367366318).

3 Flux Time Series



Summary plot of sector-stitched flux time series and transits for target 367366318, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BTJD and orbital period. For the data of sector 19, target table 184, start BJD is 2458816. Open ./summary-plots/000000367366318-00-flux-dv-fit-19-184.fig



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of sector 19, target table 184, start BJD is 2458816. Open ./summary-plots/000000367366318-00-raw-flux-19-184.fig

4 Dashboards

Planet Candidate 1

Model Fitter	Stellar Radius 1.8 ± 0.1 Solar units Period = 2.7 ± 0.0 days Depth = 8567 ± 37 ppm Planet Radius = 17.2 ± 0.7 Earth r Semi-major Axis = 0.0 ± 0.0 AU Effective Stellar Flux = 3131.4 ± 48 Equilibrium Temperature = $1908 \pm$ Chi-squared/DoF = 0.8 SNR = 230.0	adii 31.8 73 Kelvin	Core Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 149.95 Significance = 100.00% Halo Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 60.55 Significance = 100.00% Core/Halo Ratio Ratio = 2.48	Ghost Diagnostic Test
Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test	Odd-Even Depth Comparison Statistic Value = 5.28e-01 Significance = 46.75%		Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid Source RA Offset = $-3.15e-01 \pm 2.50e+00 \operatorname{arcsec} (-0.13 \sigma)$ Source Dec Offset = $-1.18e-01 \pm 2.50e+00 \operatorname{arcsec} (-0.05 \sigma)$ Source Offset Distance = $3.37e-01 \pm 2.50e+00 \operatorname{arcsec} (0.13 \sigma)$ Offsets Relative to TIC Position Source RA Offset = $-4.21e-01 \pm 2.50e+00 \operatorname{arcsec} (-0.17 \sigma)$ Source Dec Offset = $5.98e-01 \pm 2.50e+00 \operatorname{arcsec} (0.24 \sigma)$ Source Offset Distance = $7.31e-01 \pm 2.50e+00 \operatorname{arcsec} (0.29 \sigma)$	Difference Image Centroid Offsets
	Shorter Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	Longer Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	False Alarm = 0.00e+00 Transit Count = 10 Max Multiple Event Statistic = 201.5	Bootstrap Test

Summary of model fitter results and validation test results for target 367366318, planet candidate 1. In general, green denotes that the candidate is likely a planet, while red denotes that the candidate is unlikely to be a planet. Cyan denotes that no data is available. The color of the Model Fitter block is: green, when the SNR of the fit is greater than or equal to 10; yellow, if the SNR is greater than or equal to 7.1 but less than 10; red, if the SNR is less than 7.1 or if the fitter failed. The color of the Ghost Diagnostic Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test blocks are: green, when the significance is within 2-sigma; yellow, when the significance is between 2- and 3-sigma; red when the significance is greater than 3-sigma. The color of the Difference Image Centroid Offsets block is: green, when the max offset distance sigma is less than or equal to 2; yellow, when the max sigma is between 2 and 3; red when the max sigma is greater than 3. The color of the Bootstrap Test block is green whenever the false alarm probability is less than 10^{-12} , low enough to limit the total number of false alarms from a four year mission to less than one. If the false alarm probability is greater than 10^{-12} , the color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green, when the false alarm probability is less than or equal to the CCDF of a Gaussian distribution at the observed maximum multiple event statistic; yellow when the false alarm probability is between 1 and 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic.

5 Pixel Level Diagnostics

To reduce clutter, the catalog IDs in the difference images have been replaced by indices representing distance from the target star. The mapping between the indices and the catalog IDs is found in a table at the end of this section.

5.1 Planet Candidate 1

Mean offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image				Mean offset from	the TIC RA and De	с	
	RA	Dec	Units		$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
Offset	$-0.3153 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$-0.1180 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds	Offset	$-0.4206 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$0.5981 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset/σ	-0.13	-0.05		$Offset/\sigma$	-0.17	0.24	
Offset Distance	0.3367 ± 2	2.50e + 00	arcseconds	Offset Distance	0.7312 ± 2	.50e + 00	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	0.	13		Offset Distance/ σ	0.2	29	
3σ Radius	7.5	007	arcseconds	3σ Radius	7.50	010	arcseconds

Multi-Sector Average PRF Fit of the Difference Images



Difference image centroid offsets for target 367366318, planet candidate 1. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/difference-image/000000367366318-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets.fig$



Difference image centroid offsets for target 367366318, planet candidate 1, diplayed on survey image for given target. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/0000000367366318-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets-survey.fig

Number of	Number of	Number of	Fraction of	Quality
Difference Images	Metrics	Good Metrics	Good Metrics	Threshold
1	1	1	1.0000	0.70

Difference Image Summary Metrics



Difference Image Planet Candidate 1 / Sector 19 / Target Pixel Table 184

Difference image for target 367366318, planet candidate 1, sector 19, target pixel table 184. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from TIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; *: position of nearby TIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. Number of transits = 7; number of valid in-transit cadences = 567; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 5; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 1498; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 3. Difference image quality metric = 1.00 (good).

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/0000000367366318-01-difference-image-19-184.fig

5 PIXEL LEVEL DIAGNOSTICS

PRF Fit of the Difference Image

Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

	Row	Column	Units	RA	Dec	Units
Out of Transit Image Centroid	$777.03 \pm 9.28 e - 06$	$262.61 \pm 7.60 e - 06$	pixels	$78.29557187 \pm 6.84e - 07$	$33.31809075 \pm 7.48e - 07$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$777.02 \pm 2.19 e - 03$	$262.60 \pm 1.82e - 03$	pixels	$78.29546706 \pm 1.04e - 05$	$33.31805796 \pm 1.26e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$-0.0045 \pm 2.19e - 03$	$-0.0155 \pm 1.82e - 03$	pixels	$-0.3153 \pm 3.13e - 02$	$-0.1180 \pm 4.53e - 02$	arcseconds
Offset/σ	-2.05	-8.52		-10.07	-2.61	
Offset Distance	0.0161 ± 1	1.90e - 03	pixels	0.3367 ± 3	3.48e - 02	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	8.49		9.68			

Offset from the TIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

	Row	Column	Units	$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{A}$	Dec	Units
TIC Reference Centroid	$776.99 \pm 1.31e - 04$	$262.62 \pm 1.19e - 04$	pixels	$78.29560689 \pm 0.00e + 00$	$33.31789182 \pm 0.00e + 00$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$777.02 \pm 2.19 e - 03$	$262.60 \pm 1.82e - 03$	pixels	$78.29546706 \pm 1.04e - 05$	$33.31805796 \pm 1.26e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$0.0307 \pm 2.19e - 03$	$-0.0180 \pm 1.82e - 03$	pixels	$-0.4206 \pm 3.12e - 02$	$0.5981 \pm 4.52e - 02$	arcseconds
$Offset/\sigma$	14.01	-9.89		-13.46	13.24	
Offset Distance	$0.0356 \pm$	2.03e - 03	pixels	0.7312 ± 3	3.93e - 02	arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ		7.55		18	.59	

5.2 Difference Image TIC Key

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA	Dec	Distance
			(degrees)	(degrees)	(arcsec)
1	367366318	8.148	78.29560689	33.31789182	0.00
2	367366326	17.145	78.30491234	33.31311352	32.86
3	367366342	14.144	78.29188650	33.30496607	47.86
4	367366349	16.722	78.29656122	33.30255097	55.30
5	367366287	13.836	78.29669404	33.33360917	56.68
6	367366308	17.051	78.27026500	33.32414600	79.49
7	367443486	17.006	78.31153215	33.29881198	83.74
8	367443544	16.948	78.32213133	33.32673816	85.91
9	367366302	15.432	78.26857917	33.32623194	86.67
10	367366294	16.597	78.26952166	33.33119950	91.94
11	367443570	16.430	78.31441200	33.33823428	92.54
12	367366361	16.759	78.29029389	33.29209701	94.23
13	367366261	16.971	78.29706696	33.34409170	94.42
14	367443512	17.040	78.32767400	33.31185500	98.88
15	367443581	16.590	78.31099824	33.34427674	105.67
16	367366367	15.917	78.30467180	33.28902294	107.45
17	367443516	15.007	78.33236299	33.31361274	111.64
18	367443573	16.272	78.32608292	33.33910441	119.32
19	367366267	13.759	78.26739926	33.34210893	121.66
20	367366246	15.677	78.29898672	33.35271651	125.78
21	367366332	15.802	78.25439092	33.31008606	127.13
22	367366380	14.252	78.28241924	33.28395152	128.46
23	367443476	17.038	78.32307306	33.29052617	128.58
24	367443474	17.036	78.32187913	33.28911104	130.31
25	367443575	16.299	78.32883943	33.34162679	131.51
26	367366356	16.272	78.26054446	33.29567228	132.38
27	367366357	14.545	78.25751716	33.29477444	141.62
28	367443477	14.572	78.33034199	33.29097093	142.52
29	367366365	15.450	78.26064021	33.28988426	145.71
30	367443600	16.834	78.33069705	33.35114746	159.61
31	367366255	13.774	78.25655513	33.34831439	160.61
32	367443472	15.779	78.33566007	33.28756451	162.60

RA, Dec and Distances are corrected for proper motion. This table may not contain all of the objects shown.

6 Phased Light Curves



Phased unwhitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased unwhitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased unwhitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

Open ./summary-plots/0000000367366318-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series.fig



Phased whitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased whitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased whitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc. Open ./summary-plots/000000367366318-01-phased-whitened-flux-time-series.fig



Planet: 1 Phased Unwhitened Flux Time Series by Sector

Phased unwhitened flux time series by sector for target 367366318, planet candidate 1. Period = 2.7348 days; transit epoch = 1816.5184 BTJD. Open ./summary-plots/000000367366318-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series-by-sector.fig

7 Planet Candidate 1

7.1 Model Fitter: All Transits

Model Characteristic	Name				
Transit Model Limb Darkening Model	mandel-agol_geometric_transit_model claret_tess_nonlinear_limb_darkening_model				
TCE Parameter		Value	\mathbf{Units}		
Trial Transit Pulse Durat	ion	3.0	hours		
Transit Epoch		1816.5142836	TJD		
Orbital Period		2.7347212	days		
Maximum SES		84.4			
Maximum MES		201.5			
Robust Statistic		187.5			
Chi Square Goodness of H	Fit Statistic (DoF)	3303.3(713)			
Chi Square2 Statistic (Do	F)	1834.6(3127.1)			
Threshold for Desired PF.	A				

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	230.0		
Orbital Period	2.7347862	3.7524e-05	days
Transit Epoch	1816.5184263	1.7450e-04	BTJD
Impact Parameter	0.5538	1.7309e-02	
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.0892329	2.8101e-04	
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	5.7538	7.7123e-02	
Planet Radius	17.2328	7.1113e-01	Earth radii
Semi-major Axis	0.0433	3.1596e-03	AU
Effective Stellar Flux	3131.3600	4.8185e + 02	Goldilocks
Equilibrium Temperature	1908	7.3396e + 01	Kelvin
Stellar Density	0.3422	1.3759e-02	Solar density
Transit Depth	8567	$3.7019e{+}01$	ppm
Transit Duration	3.4371	1.1927e-02	hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.3962	1.2009e-02	hours
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	3453.6(4304.7)		
Model Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	508.7(954)		
Model Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	4.9(8)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Flux time series for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Sector-19/TargetTableId-184, start BJD is 2458816. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000367366318-01-all-unwhitened-19-184.fig



Folded flux time series for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000367366318-01-all-whitened.fig \ ...$



Folded flux time series for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/000000367366318-01-all-whitened-zoomed.fig \ ...$

Impact	SNR	Model	Planet Radius	Uncert	Semi-major Axis	Uncert	Transit	Uncert	Transit	Uncert
Parameter		Chi Square	to Star Radius		to Star Radius		\mathbf{Depth}		Duration	
							(ppm)		(hours)	
0.10	243.7	4488.0	0.0865733	1.8490e-04	6.8371	8.9413e-03	8482	$3.6033e{+}01$	3.3205	4.4159e-03
0.30	243.1	4461.7	0.0871752	1.8639e-04	6.5622	8.8161e-03	8498	3.6134e + 01	3.3446	4.5837 e-03
0.50	241.4	4396.4	0.0885800	1.9005e-04	5.9751	8.5434e-03	8537	3.6414e+01	3.4080	5.0095e-03
0.70	237.4	4537.8	0.0914444	2.0478e-04	4.9677	8.5518e-03	8618	$3.8329e{+}01$	3.5747	6.4465 e- 03
0.90	221.9	7884.7	0.1021531	3.7166e-04	3.3028	1.2995e-02	9236	6.1812e + 01	4.2110	1.8118e-02

7.2 Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results

Highlighted row is the best reduced-parameter model fit.



Model chi squares of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000367366318-01-reduced-fits-chi-square.fig



Ratios of planet radius to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

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Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000367366318-01-reduced-fits-rp-over-rstar.fig \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ ... \ .
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Ratios of semimajor axis to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

 $Open \ ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000367366318-01-reduced-fits-a-over-rstar.fig \ ... \ ..$

7.3 Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results

Model Characteristic Name

Transit Modeltrapezoidal_modelLimb Darkening Model

TCE Parameter Value Units Trial Transit Pulse Duration 3.0hours Transit Epoch 1816.5142836TJD Orbital Period days 2.7347212Maximum SES 84.4 Maximum MES 201.5**Robust Statistic** 187.5Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF) 3303.3 (713) Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF) 1834.6(3127.1)Threshold for Desired PFA

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	443.9		
Orbital Period	2.7347212		days
Transit Epoch	1816.5186259		BTJD
Transit Depth	8261		ppm
Transit Duration	3.3977		hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.4565		hours
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	$18623.2 \ (6345)$		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded detrended flux time series for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000367366318-01-all-trapezoidal.fig



Zoomed folded detrended flux time series for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve. Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/000000367366318-01-all-trapezoidal-zoomed.fig

7.4 Validation Tests

The Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test are chi-squared hypothesis tests. For these tests, a significance of 100% favors a planet, while 0% indicates an unlikely planet.

7.4.1 Weak Secondary Test

Result	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Statistic in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Orbital Period	2.7347		days		
Transit Duration	3		hours		
Maximum MES	201.5				
Secondary Phase	0.66806		days		
Secondary MES	3.3				
Minimum Phase	0.54306		days		
Minimum MES	-2.9				
Median MES	-0.2				
MAD MES	0.7933				
Robust Statistic	2.4				
Secondary Depth	95.5	$3.9580e{+}01$	ppm		
Geometric Albedo	0.3	1.4518e-01		-4.5989	100.00
Planet Effective Temperature	2240	2.3523e + 02	Kelvin	1.3466	8.91

7.4.2 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

Result	Value	Value in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Odd Even Transit Depth Comparison Statistic	5.2796e-01	0.7266	46.75

7.4.3 Bootstrap Test

Result	Value
False Alarm Probability	0.0000e+00
Bootstrap Threshold for Desired PFA	8.7
MES Mean	-0.57
MES Standard Deviation	1.30
Transit Count	10

7.4.4 Ghost Diagnostic Test

Result	Value	Significance (%)
Maximum MES	201.5	
SNR	230.0	
Core Aperture Statistic	$1.4995e{+}02$	100.00
Halo Aperture Statistic	$6.0555e{+}01$	100.00
Ratio of Core/Halo Aperture Statistics	2.4763e + 00	

7.4.5 Validation Test Figures



The primary event has been set to zero and both the max and min of the resulting MES vs. Phase are marked with a red star. The best matched pulse duration in hours is 3. The maximum secondary MES and corresponding phase are 3.2714 and 0.66806 days respectively. The minimum secondary MES and corresponding phase are -2.8667 and 0.54306 days respectively.

Open ./planet-01/report-summary/0000000367366318-01-weak-secondary-diagnostic.fig



Bootstrap results for target 367366318, planet 1. Cumulative sum of the probabilities (derived from the histogram of counts) from upper tail to the search transit threshold; false alarm probability is indicated by the star. The Gaussian equivalent threshold for this false alarm probability is Inf. The threshold on this distribution that achieves the same false alarm rate as a 7.1 sigma threshold on a Gaussian distribution is 8.674. Open ./planet-01/bootstrap-results/000000367366318-01-bootstrap-false-alarm.fig



Optical ghost diagnostic core aperture flux time series for target 367366318, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the core aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000367366318-01-core-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig



Optical ghost diagnostic halo aperture flux time series for target 367366318, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the halo aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open ./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000367366318-01-halo-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig

Appendix A Planet Candidate 1

A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits



Robust weights distribution for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000367366318-01-all-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000367366318-01-all-histo-all-and-unused.fig

A.2 Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits

Parameter	Odd Transits Value	Odd Transits Uncertainty	Even Transits Value	Even Transits Uncertainty	Units	$\frac{\text{Difference}}{\ \text{Uncertainty}\ }$
SNR	169.0		156.6			
Orbital Period	2.7348195	4.6749e-05	2.7347583	6.3834e-05	days	7.7391e-01
Transit Epoch	1816.5181200	2.3161e-04	1819.2534886	2.1847e-04	BTJD	1.8293e + 00
Impact Parameter	0.5523	2.3484e-02	0.5563	2.5785e-02		1.1466e-01
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.0890968	3.8160e-04	0.0894182	4.1747e-04		5.6819e-01
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	5.7629	1.0431e-01	5.7363	1.1548e-01		1.7125e-01
Planet Radius	17.2065	7.1180e-01	17.2686	7.1508e-01	Earth radii	6.1511e-02
Semi-major Axis	0.0433	3.1596e-03	0.0433	3.1596e-03	AU	1.4479e-04
Effective Stellar Flux	3131.3092	4.8184e + 02	3131.4027	4.8185e+02	Goldilocks	1.3719e-04
Equilibrium Temperature	1908	$7.3395e{+}01$	1908	$7.3396e{+}01$	Kelvin	1.3719e-04
Stellar Density	0.3438	1.8668e-02	0.3391	2.0477e-02	Solar density	1.7078e-01
Transit Depth	8544	5.0382e + 01	8598	5.4546e + 01	ppm	7.2661e-01
Transit Duration	3.4342	1.6077e-02	3.4432	1.7974e-02	hours	3.7431e-01
Transit Ingress Duration	0.3944	1.6146e-02	0.3991	1.8166e-02	hours	1.9012e-01
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00		
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees	
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	$3442.2 \ (4296.8)$		3442.2 (4296.8)			

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded flux time series for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence. Open ./planet-o1/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/000000367366318-01-odd-even-whitened.fig

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Folded flux time series for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000367366318-01-odd-even-whitened-zoomed.fig



Robust weights distribution for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000367366318-01-odd-even-robust-weights.fig



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.





Fit residuals distribution for CatId 367366318, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000367366318-01-odd-even-histo-all-and-unused.fig

A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test



Top-left: Diagnostic plot of Odd/Even Transit Depth Test for catId 367366318, planet 1. A significance level close to 1/0 favors a transiting planet/an eclipsing binary. Open ./planet-01/binary-discrimination-test-results/000000367366318-01-eclipsing-binary-discrimination-tests.fig

Appendix B Alerts

This target did not trigger any alerts.