



Data Validation (DV) Report

for TESS ID 158324245

Sectors 26 - 26

This Data Validation Report was produced in the
TESS Science Processing Operations Center (SPOC) Pipeline
at NASA Ames Research Center

24-Jul-2020 23:32:25 Z

Contents

1	Summary	1
2	Survey Image	2
3	Flux Time Series	3
4	Dashboards	5
5	Pixel Level Diagnostics	6
5.1	Planet Candidate 1	6
5.2	Difference Image TIC Key	10
6	Phased Light Curves	12
7	Planet Candidate 1	15
7.1	Model Fitter: All Transits	15
7.2	Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results	18
7.3	Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results	20
7.4	Validation Tests	22
7.4.1	Weak Secondary Test	22
7.4.2	Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test	22
7.4.3	Bootstrap Test	23
7.4.4	Ghost Diagnostic Test	23
7.4.5	Validation Test Figures	24
A	Appendices	28
A	Planet Candidate 1	28
A.1	Model Fitter: All Transits	28
A.2	Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits	30
A.3	Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test	35
B	Alerts	36

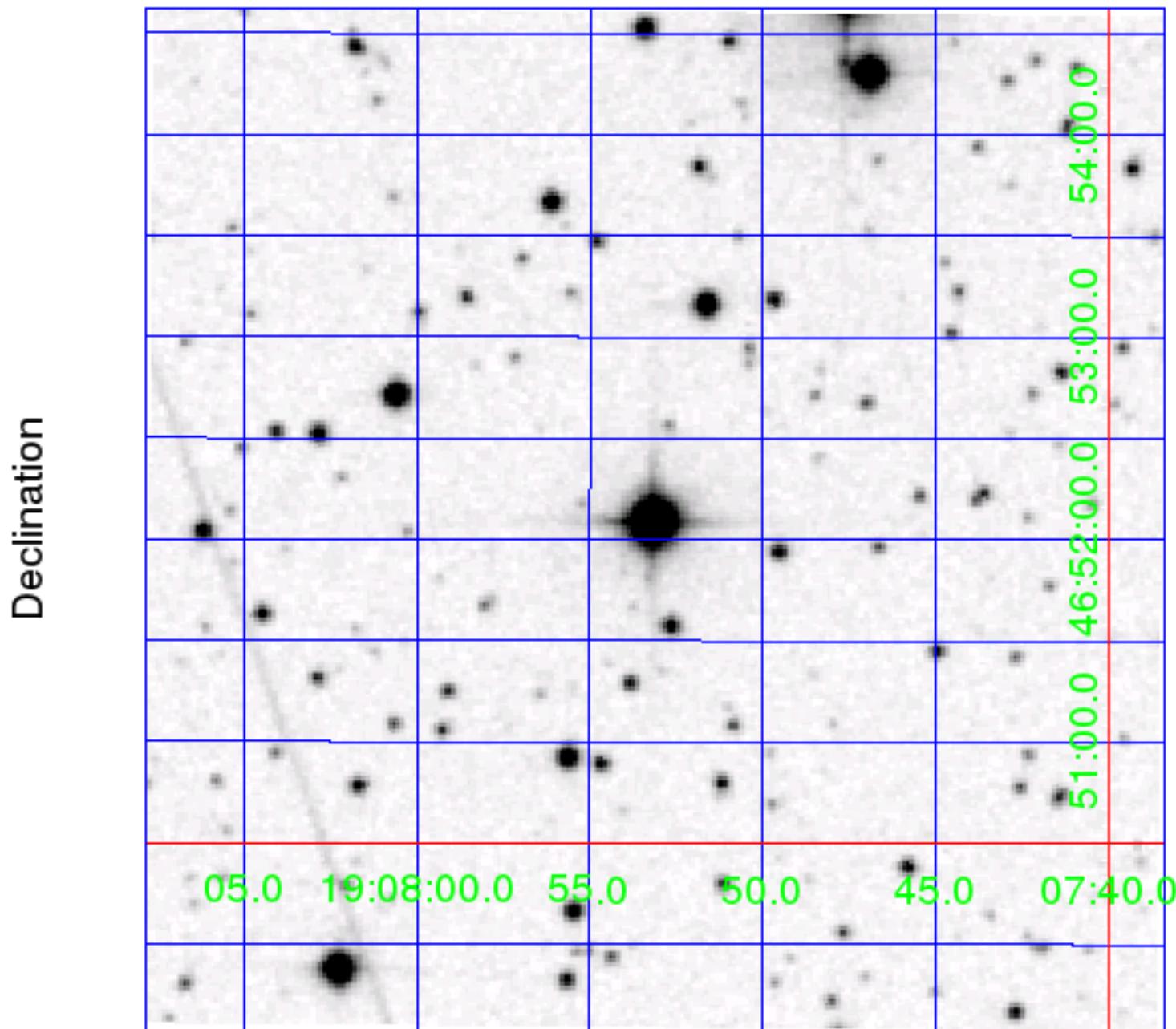
1 Summary

Target Properties	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Provenance
Catalog ID	158324245			
TOI ID	1161			
TESS Name	-			
RA	286.97119800	0	degrees	TIC8
Dec	46.86835500	0	degrees	TIC8
Magnitude	9.567	0.018		TIC8
Radius	1.000	0.000	Solar radii	Solar
Effective Temperature	7986	177	Kelvin	TIC8
log(g)	4.438	0	cm/sec ²	Solar
[M/H]	0.000	0	Solar metallicity	Solar
Stellar Density	1.000	0.000	Solar density	Solar
Limb Darkening Coefficient 1	0.4523			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 2	0.52984			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 3	-0.68058			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 4	0.2541			
Number of Planet Candidates	1			
TOI Model	csv-file-toi-catalog-07-16-20-edited.csv			
TESS Names Model	-			
External TCE Model	-			
Software Revision	spoc-5.0.3-20200718			
Date Report Generated	24-Jul-2020 23:32:25 Z			

Sector	Target Table	Camera/CCD	Crowding Metric	Flux Fraction
26	254	2:4	0.5019	0.9458

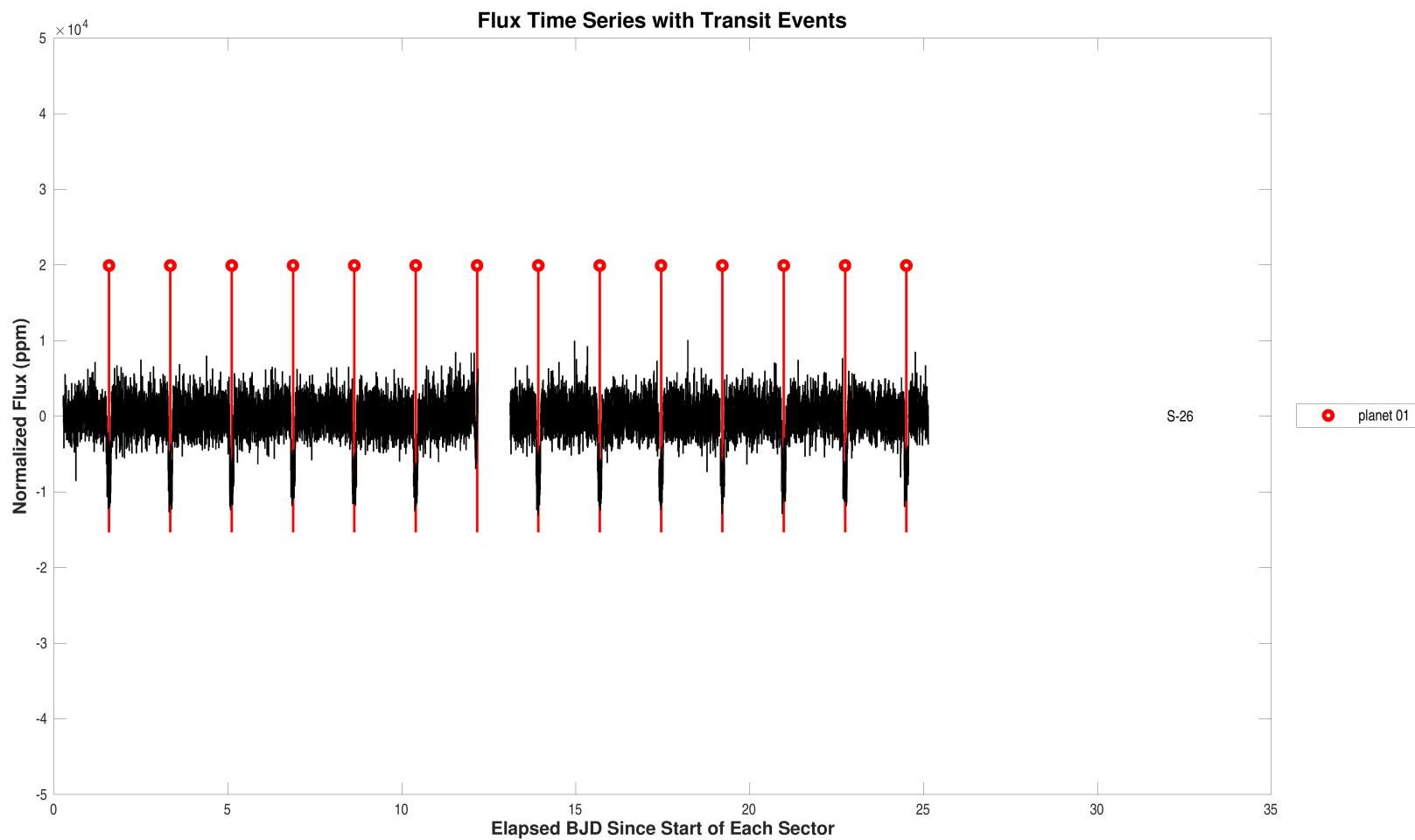
Planet Candidate	TOI ID	TESS Name	TOI Correlation	Period (days)	Period Ratio	Epoch (BTJD)	Semi-major Axis (AU)	Radius (Re)	Seff	Teq (K)	False Alarm	Suspected EB
1	1161.01	-	0.99	1.764	1.00	2011.581	0.03	9.6	4461.0	2084	0.00e+00	false

2 Survey Image

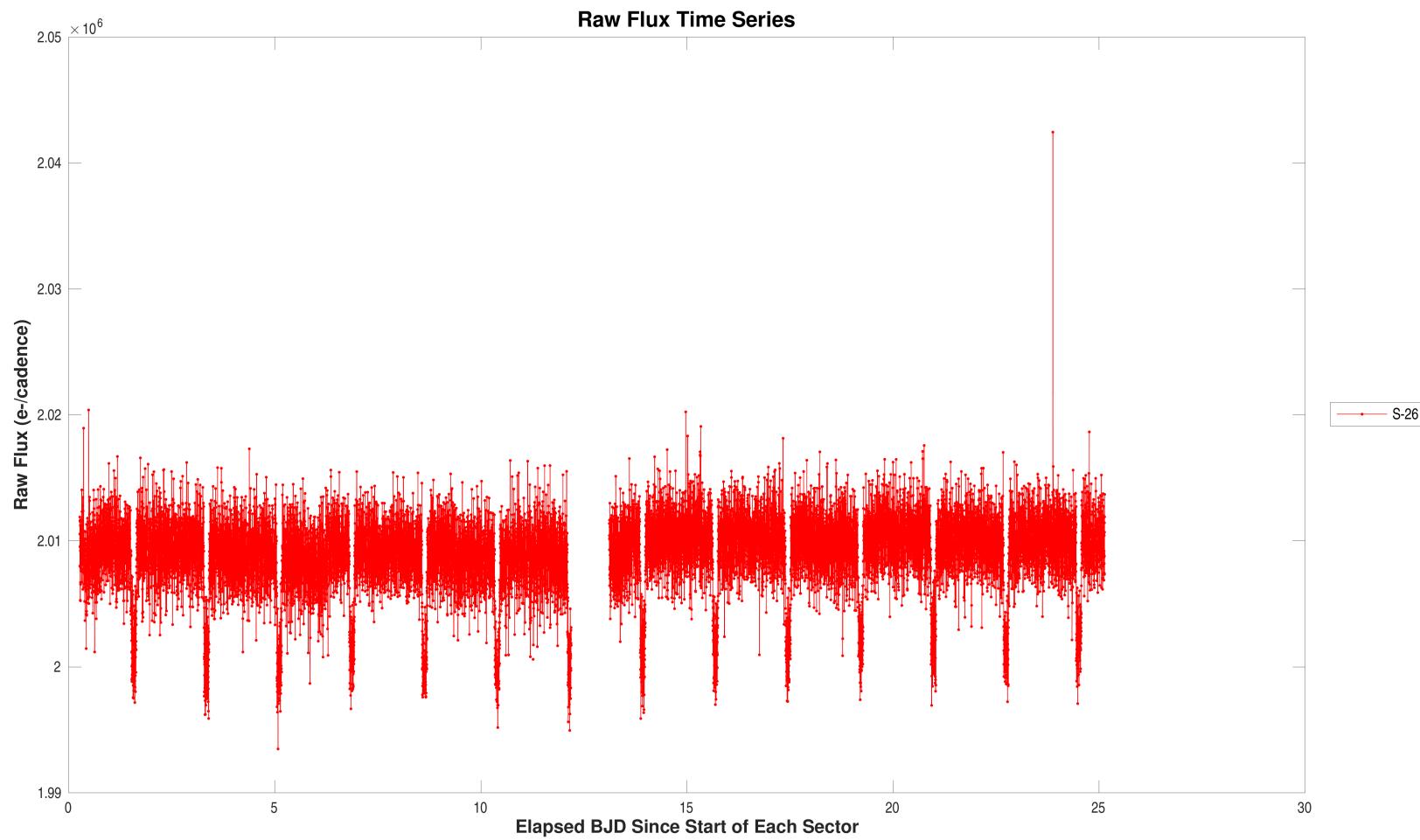


Digitized Sky Survey (DSS) red image. The 5' x 5' image is centered on the J2000 coordinates of target (158324245).

3 Flux Time Series



Summary plot of sector-stitched flux time series and transits for target 158324245, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BTJD and orbital period. For the data of sector 26, target table 254, start BJD is 2459010.
Open [./summary-plots/0000000158324245-00-flux-dv-fit-26-254.fig](#)



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of sector 26, target table 254, start BJD is 2459010.
Open [./summary-plots/0000000158324245-00-raw-flux-26-254.fig](#)

4 Dashboards

Planet Candidate 1

Model Fitter	Stellar Radius 1.0 ± 0.0 Solar units Period = 1.8 ± 0.0 days Depth = 8521 ± 85 ppm Planet Radius = 9.6 ± 0.1 Earth radii Semi-major Axis = 0.0 ± 0.0 AU Effective Stellar Flux = 4461.0 ± 395.9 Equilibrium Temperature = 2084 ± 46 Kelvin Chi-squared/DoF = 0.8 SNR = 100.0	Core Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 73.01 Significance = 100.00%	Halo Aperture Correlation Statistic Value = 2.24 Significance = 98.75%	Ghost Diagnostic Test
Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test	Odd-Even Depth Comparison Statistic Value = $9.38e+00$ Significance = 0.22%	Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid Source RA Offset = $4.23e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.17 σ) Source Dec Offset = $3.97e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.16 σ) Source Offset Distance = $5.80e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec (0.23 σ)	Difference Image Centroid Offsets	
	Shorter Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	Longer Period Comparison Statistic Value = N/A Significance = N/A	False Alarm = $0.00e+00$ Transit Count = 14 Max Multiple Event Statistic = 58.5	Bootstrap Test

Summary of model fitter results and validation test results for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. In general, green denotes that the candidate is likely a planet, while red denotes that the candidate is unlikely to be a planet. Cyan denotes that no data is available. The color of the Model Fitter block is: green, when the SNR of the fit is greater than or equal to 10; yellow, if the SNR is greater than or equal to 7.1 but less than 10; red, if the SNR is less than 7.1 or if the fitter failed. The color of the Ghost Diagnostic Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test blocks are: green, when the significance is within 2-sigma; yellow, when the significance is between 2- and 3-sigma; red when the significance is greater than 3-sigma. The color of the Difference Image Centroid Offsets block is: green, when the max offset distance sigma is less than or equal to 2; yellow, when the max sigma is between 2 and 3; red when the max sigma is greater than 3. The color of the Bootstrap Test block is green whenever the false alarm probability is less than 10^{-12} , low enough to limit the total number of false alarms from a four year mission to less than one. If the false alarm probability is greater than 10^{-12} , the color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green, when the false alarm probability is less than or equal to the CCDF of a Gaussian distribution at the observed maximum multiple event statistic; yellow when the false alarm probability is between 1 and 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic; and red when the false alarm probability is more than 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic.

5 Pixel Level Diagnostics

To reduce clutter, the catalog IDs in the difference images have been replaced by indices representing distance from the target star. The mapping between the indices and the catalog IDs is found in a table at the end of this section.

5.1 Planet Candidate 1

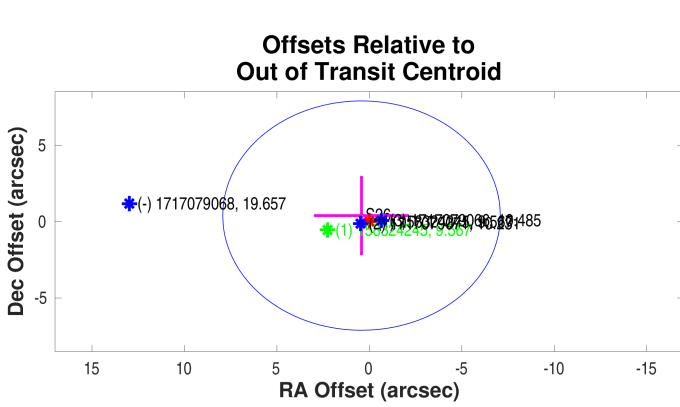
Multi-Sector Average PRF Fit of the Difference Images

Mean offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

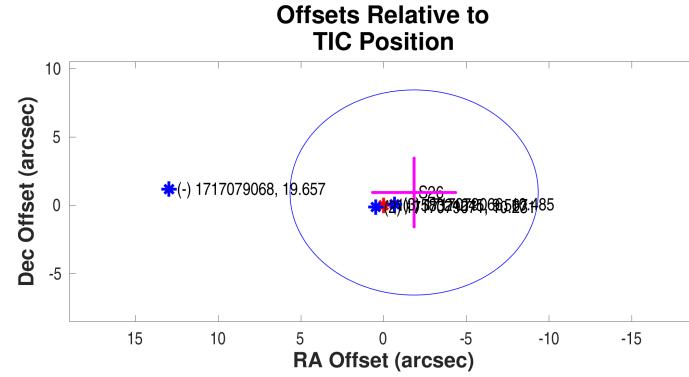
	RA	Dec	Units
Offset	$0.4229 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$0.3971 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset/ σ	0.17	0.16	
Offset Distance	$0.5801 \pm 2.50e + 00$		arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	0.23		
3σ Radius	7.5075		arcseconds

Mean offset from the TIC RA and Dec

	RA	Dec	Units
Offset	$-1.8401 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$0.9395 \pm 2.50e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset/ σ	-0.74	0.38	
Offset Distance	$2.0660 \pm 2.50e + 00$		arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	0.83		
3σ Radius	7.5061		arcseconds

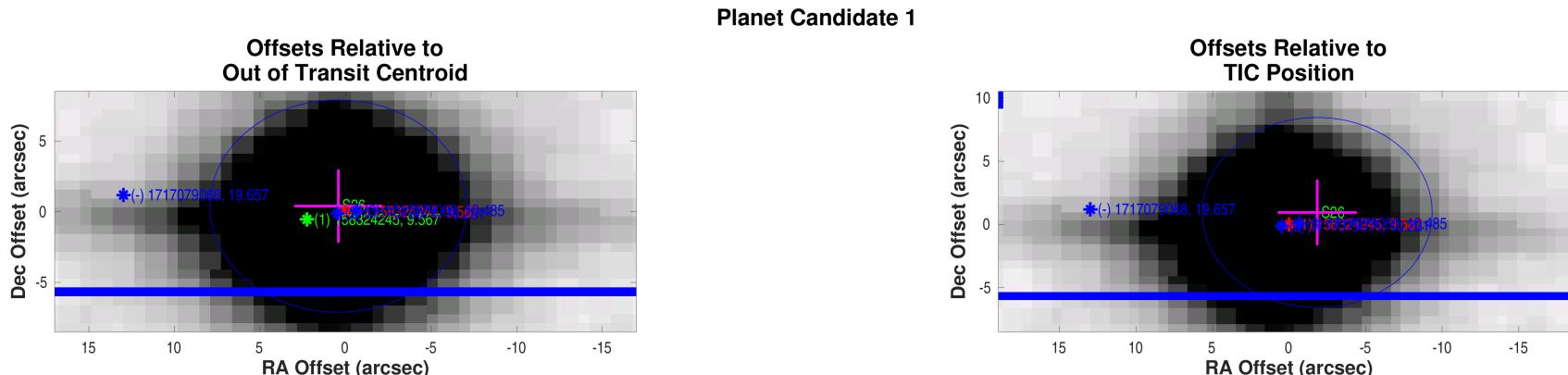


Planet Candidate 1



Difference image centroid offsets for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star (out-of-transit centroid in left panel and TIC position in right panel); green asterisk: TIC location of target star with respect to out-of-transit centroid; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

Open [./planet-01/difference-image/0000000158324245-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets.fig](#)

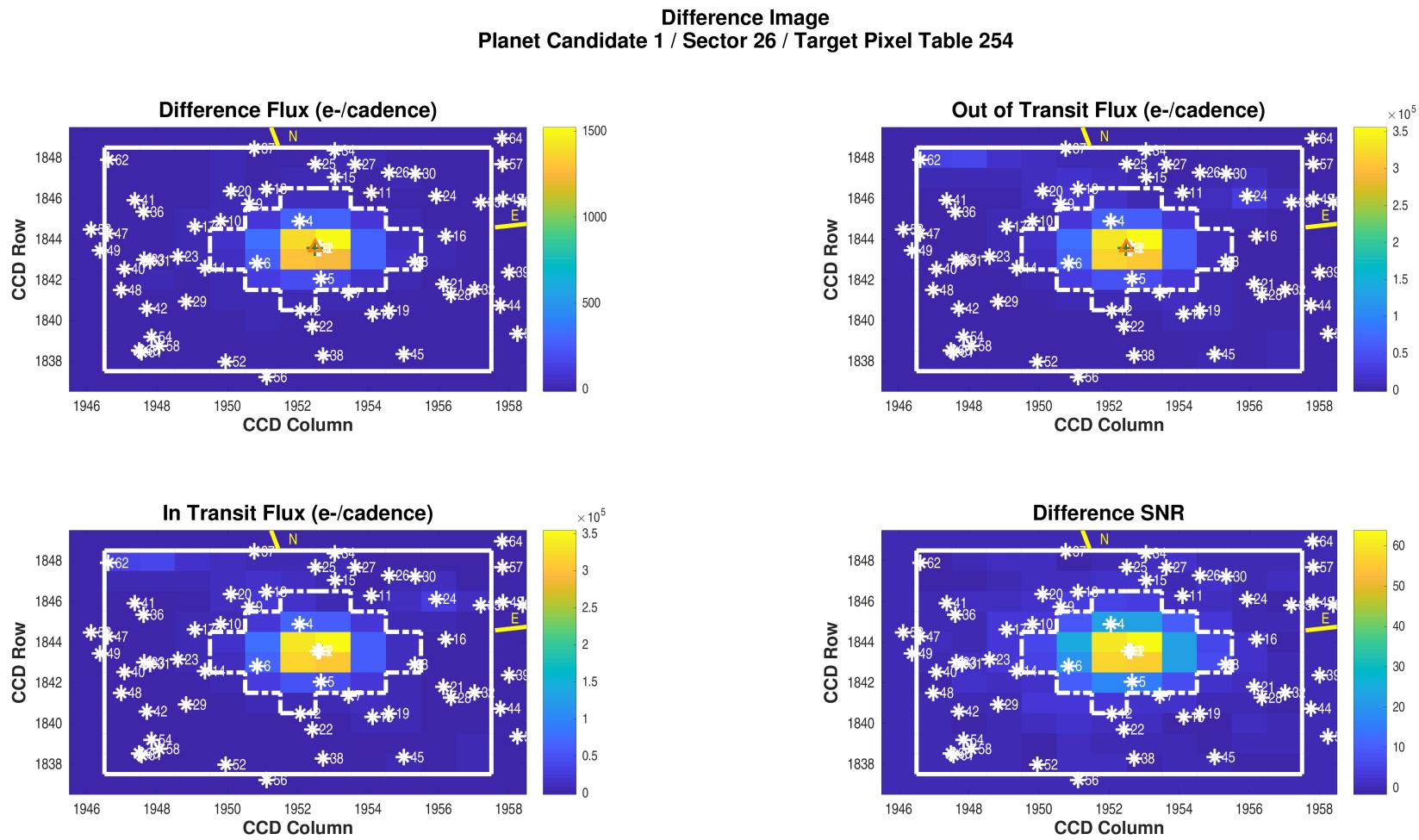


Difference image centroid offsets for target 158324245, planet candidate 1, displayed on survey image for given target. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star (out-of-transit centroid in left panel and TIC position in right panel); green asterisk: TIC location of target star with respect to out-of-transit centroid; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

Open ./planet-01/difference-image/0000000158324245-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets-survey.fig

Difference Image Summary Metrics

Number of Difference Images	Number of Metrics	Number of Good Metrics	Fraction of Good Metrics	Quality Threshold
1	1	1	1.0000	0.70



Difference image for target 158324245, planet candidate 1, sector 26, target pixel table 254. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from TIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; *: position of nearby TIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. Number of transits = 13; number of valid in-transit cadences = 1059; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 10; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 2612; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 41. Difference image quality metric = 1.00 (good).

Open [./planet-01/difference-image/000000158324245-01-difference-image-26-254.fig](#)

PRF Fit of the Difference Image

Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

	Row	Column	Units	RA	Dec	Units
Out of Transit Image Centroid	$1843.56 \pm 1.41e - 05$	$1952.47 \pm 1.45e - 05$	pixels	$286.97026609 \pm 1.54e - 06$	$46.86841125 \pm 1.13e - 06$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$1843.59 \pm 6.39e - 03$	$1952.49 \pm 6.48e - 03$	pixels	$286.97043790 \pm 3.71e - 05$	$46.86852156 \pm 3.64e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$0.0231 \pm 6.39e - 03$	$0.0166 \pm 6.48e - 03$	pixels	$0.4229 \pm 9.15e - 02$	$0.3971 \pm 1.31e - 01$	arcseconds
Offset/ σ	3.62	2.56		4.62		3.03
Offset Distance	$0.0285 \pm 6.45e - 03$		pixels	$0.5801 \pm 1.13e - 01$		arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	4.42			5.11		

Offset from the TIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

	Row	Column	Units	RA	Dec	Units
TIC Reference Centroid	$1843.56 \pm 1.97e - 04$	$1952.59 \pm 2.70e - 04$	pixels	$286.97118552 \pm 0.00e + 00$	$46.86826060 \pm 0.00e + 00$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$1843.59 \pm 6.39e - 03$	$1952.49 \pm 6.48e - 03$	pixels	$286.97043790 \pm 3.71e - 05$	$46.86852156 \pm 3.64e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$0.0264 \pm 6.39e - 03$	$-0.1014 \pm 6.48e - 03$	pixels	$-1.8401 \pm 9.14e - 02$	$0.9395 \pm 1.31e - 01$	arcseconds
Offset/ σ	4.13	-15.63		-20.12		7.16
Offset Distance	$0.1047 \pm 6.47e - 03$		pixels	$2.0660 \pm 9.95e - 02$		arcseconds
Offset Distance/ σ	16.20			20.76		

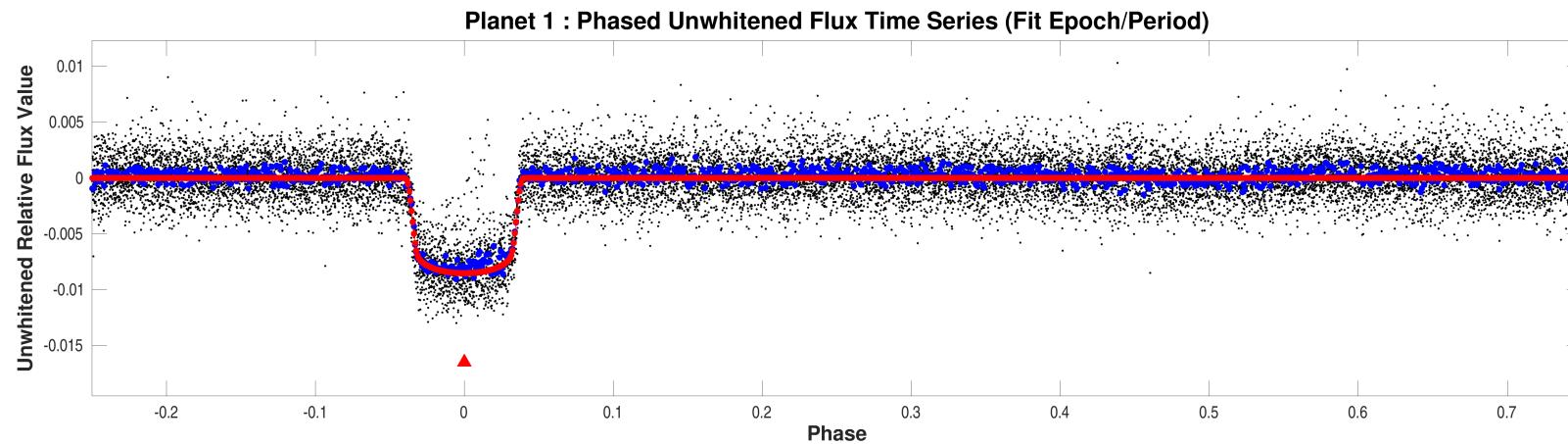
5.2 Difference Image TIC Key

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA (degrees)	Dec (degrees)	Distance (arcsec)
1	158324245	9.567	286.97118552	46.86826060	0.00
2	1717079071	10.231	286.97137867	46.86822449	0.49
3	1717079066	10.485	286.97091700	46.86828080	0.66
4	1717079064	18.371	286.96928346	46.87624398	29.12
5	158324254	15.139	286.96891575	46.85975021	31.14
6	158324249	15.354	286.95607779	46.86605472	38.02
7	158324260	16.158	286.97389246	46.85504118	48.05
8	1717078740	17.841	286.99135824	46.86148832	55.31
9	1717079634	18.052	286.95956630	46.88258051	58.95
10	158324230	17.879	286.95167724	46.87874521	61.07
11	158324226	17.838	286.98779669	46.88170821	63.37
12	158324264	17.193	286.96154242	46.85166526	64.28
13	158324219	13.319	286.96474502	46.88612040	66.22
14	158324248	17.028	286.94405397	46.86636788	67.12
15	158324216	18.095	286.98107376	46.88712379	72.14
16	1717079356	18.504	287.00054251	46.86744666	72.31
17	158324232	17.362	286.94542276	46.87808100	72.60
18	158324268	15.898	286.97735675	46.84844171	72.95
19	158324267	13.937	286.98128741	46.84886570	74.12
20	158324218	15.673	286.95660525	46.88663396	75.25
21	158324261	16.787	286.99581329	46.85441884	78.47
22	158324271	16.230	286.96284782	46.84692094	79.52
23	1717079072	17.398	286.93899394	46.87042239	79.61
24	158324229	12.901	287.00195153	46.87871501	84.56
25	158324209	16.663	286.97784840	46.89133712	84.68
26	158324217	17.115	286.99351243	46.88671564	86.22
27	158324211	16.956	286.98669829	46.89000553	87.10
28	158324265	16.797	286.99651556	46.85119926	87.52
29	158324258	16.312	286.93688174	46.85777436	92.49
30	158324220	17.276	286.99930933	46.88558483	93.17
31	1717079086	18.012	286.93240328	46.87005220	95.67
32	158324263	17.224	287.00223619	46.85189532	96.50
33	158324238	16.655	286.93124569	46.87068500	98.69
34	158324206	14.422	286.98335544	46.89450030	99.10
35	158394203	14.922	287.01133942	46.87561741	102.32
36	158324222	17.247	286.93527512	46.88376708	104.54
37	158324200	16.132	286.96559532	46.89761719	106.58
38	158324280	16.234	286.96262730	46.83864453	108.68

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA (degrees)	Dec (degrees)	Distance (arcsec)
39	158394184	16.666	287.01145346	46.85550171	109.24
40	158324244	18.150	286.92600274	46.86868251	111.22
41	158324213	17.562	286.93435189	46.88726022	113.56
42	158324259	17.641	286.92749686	46.85715280	114.72
43	158394204	16.500	287.01657375	46.87575222	114.92
44	158324272	15.702	287.00656040	46.84666934	116.71
45	158324282	14.885	286.98074018	46.83642781	116.99
46	158394189	15.509	287.01813748	46.86081221	118.63
47	158324228	18.022	286.92536561	46.87889997	119.10
48	158324252	18.091	286.92339310	46.86301943	119.13
49	158324236	18.176	286.92214303	46.87453942	122.80
50	158394201	17.687	287.02071976	46.87438169	123.89
51	158394198	17.378	287.02179683	46.86931090	124.62
52	158324279	15.895	286.94039756	46.84004459	126.73
53	158324227	16.445	286.92199504	46.88058927	128.95
54	158324266	17.666	286.92605374	46.84923194	130.50
55	158394176	17.816	287.01656459	46.84931639	130.86
56	158324284	17.100	286.94817836	46.83455011	133.92
57	158394210	17.892	287.01956782	46.88536097	134.05
58	158324273	17.392	286.92699664	46.84647721	134.08
59	1717078729	18.066	287.00787680	46.83845785	140.24
60	158324275	16.848	286.92207175	46.84589800	145.24
61	1717079077	18.074	286.92248577	46.84534462	145.51
62	1717079089	17.938	286.93200098	46.89912747	147.14
63	158324198	17.681	287.00439685	46.90302991	149.50
64	1717079369	18.252	287.02175973	46.89244364	151.90
65	158324199	17.638	286.92138374	46.90046416	168.72
66	1717079096	17.827	286.92113667	46.90107523	170.67

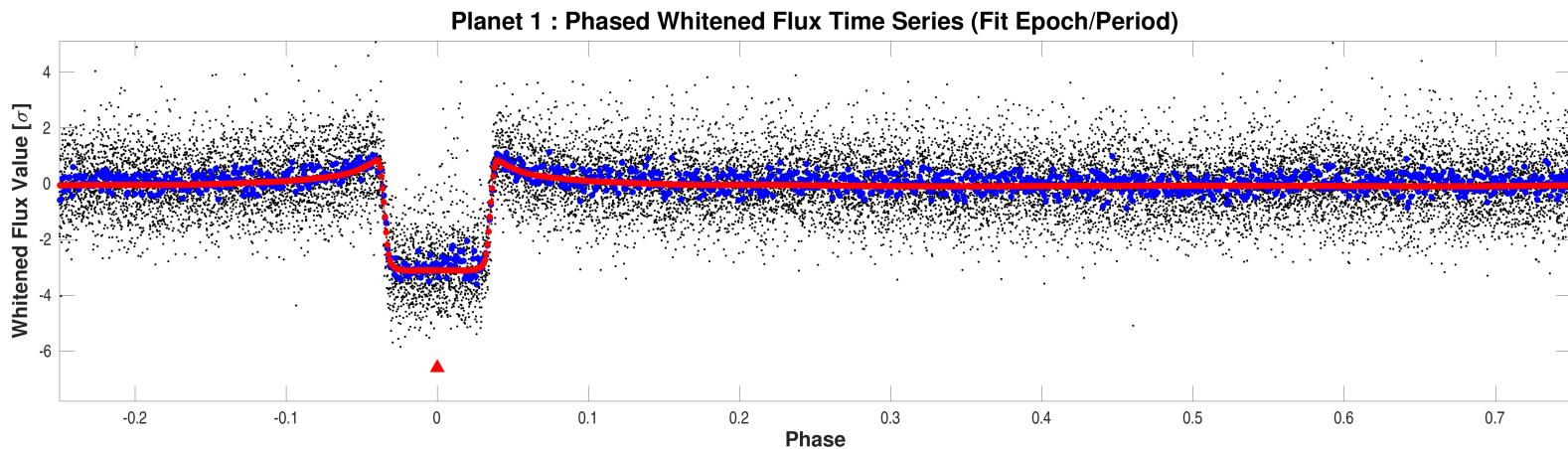
RA, Dec and Distances are corrected for proper motion. This table may not contain all of the objects shown.

6 Phased Light Curves



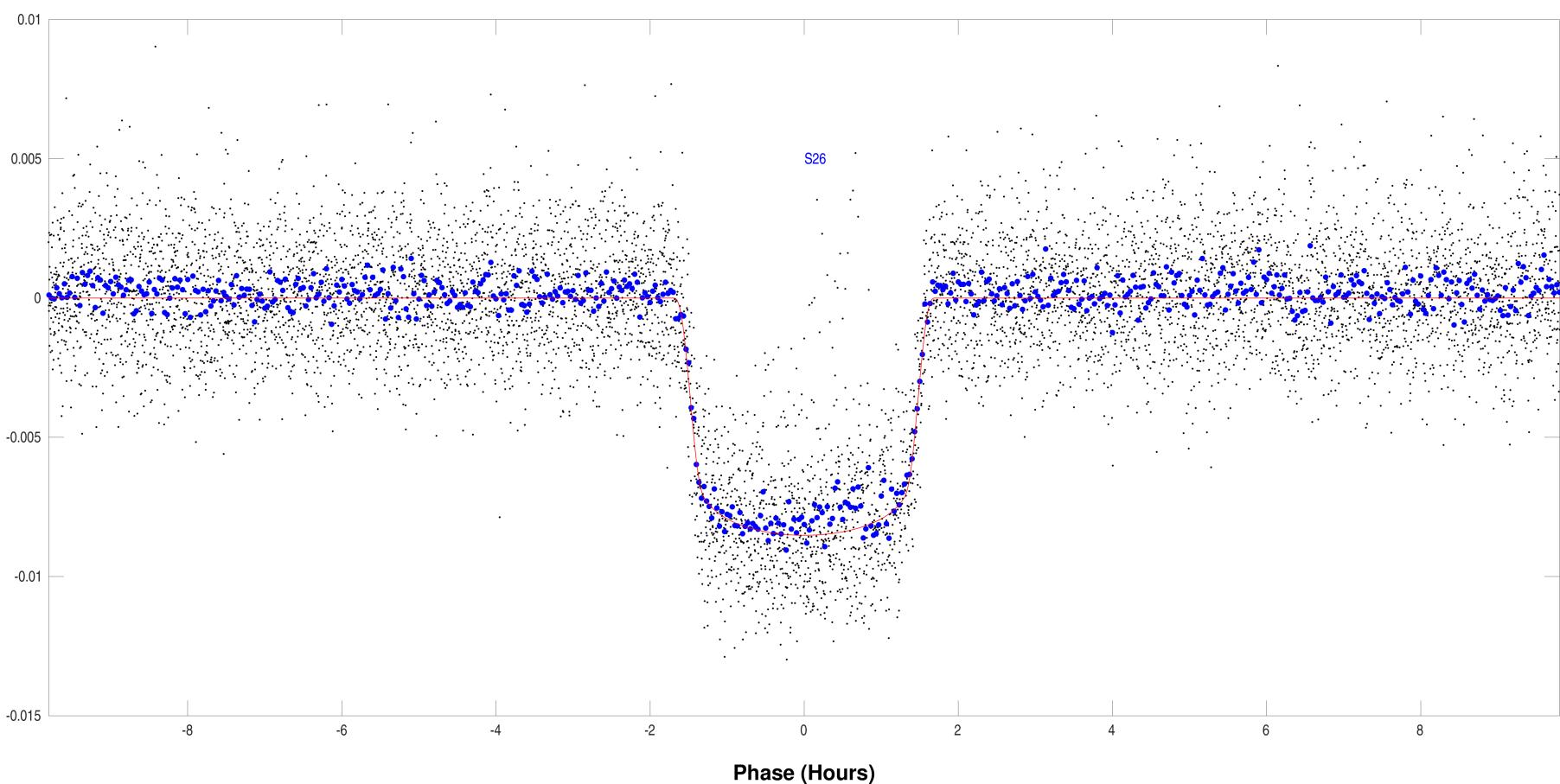
Phased unwhitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased unwhitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased unwhitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of planet candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

Open [./summary-plots/0000000158324245-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series.fig](#)



Phased whitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased whitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased whitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of planet candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

Open [./summary-plots/0000000158324245-01-phased-whitened-flux-time-series.fig](#)

Planet: 1 Phased Unwhitened Flux Time Series by Sector

Phased unwhitened flux time series by sector for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. Period = 1.7636 days; transit epoch = 2011.5808 BTJD.
Open [./summary-plots/0000000158324245-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series-by-sector.fig](#)

7 Planet Candidate 1

7.1 Model Fitter: All Transits

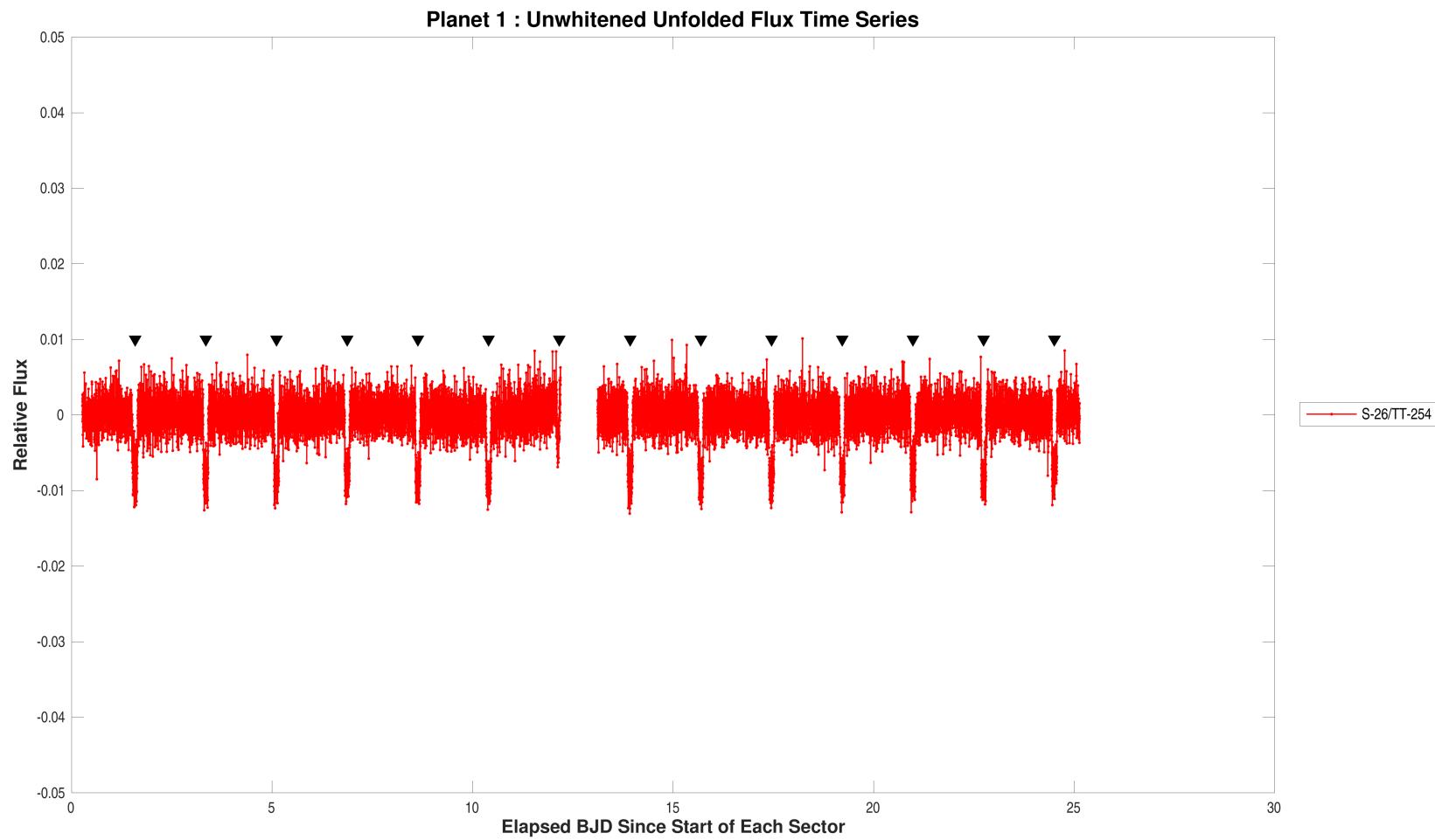
Model Characteristic	Name
Transit Model	mandel-agol_geometric_transit_model
Limb Darkening Model	claret_tess_nonlinear_limb_darkening_model

TCE Parameter	Value	Units
Trial Transit Pulse Duration	3.0	hours
Transit Epoch	2011.5780875	TJD
Orbital Period	1.7638881	days
Maximum SES	19.2	
Maximum MES	58.5	
Robust Statistic	98.3	
Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	1856.5 (1215)	
Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	582.2 (819.4)	
Threshold for Desired PFA		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

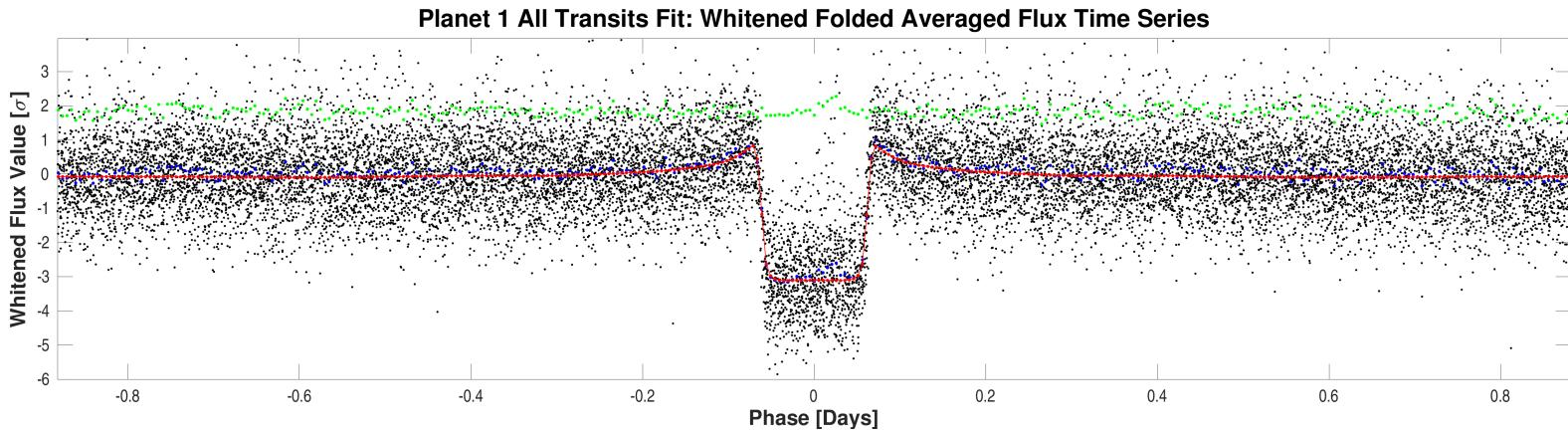
Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	100.0		
Orbital Period	1.7636275	5.6638e-05	days
Transit Epoch	2011.5808056	4.2468e-04	BTJD
Impact Parameter	0.1971	2.6776e-01	
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.0876871	7.7195e-04	
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	4.4576	2.3261e-01	
Planet Radius	9.5728	8.4274e-02	Earth radii
Semi-major Axis	0.0286	6.1194e-07	AU
Effective Stellar Flux	4461.0245	3.9593e+02	Goldilocks
Equilibrium Temperature	2084	4.6249e+01	Kelvin
Stellar Density	0.3826	5.9892e-02	Solar density
Transit Depth	8521	8.4743e+01	ppm
Transit Duration	3.2682	3.3298e-02	hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.2775	3.2641e-02	hours
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	5199.2 (6214.1)		
Model Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	838.2 (1419)		
Model Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	61.6 (13)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



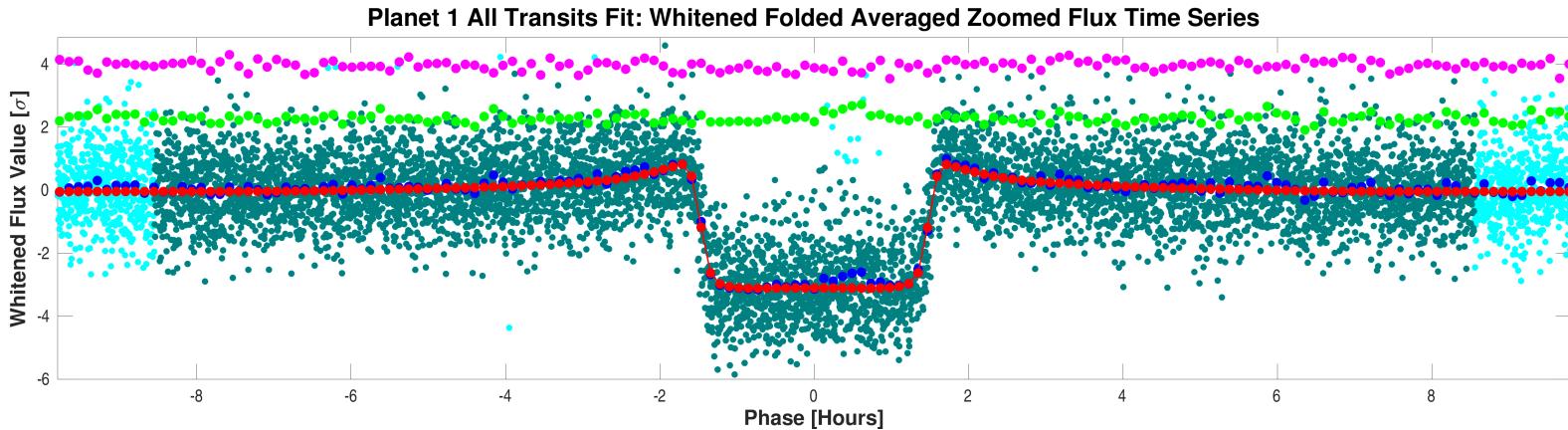
Flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Sector-26/TargetTableId-254, start BJD is 2459010. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-unwhitened-26-254.fig](#)



Folded flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-whitened.fig](#)



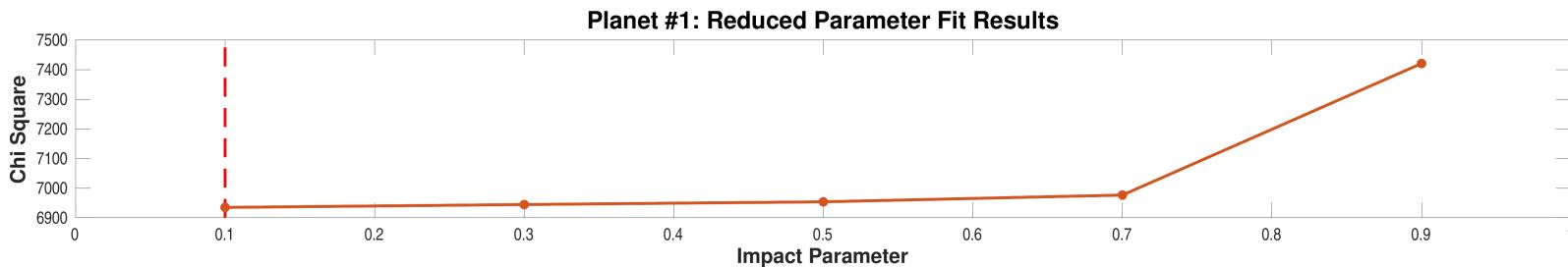
Folded flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-whitened-zoomed.fig](#)

7.2 Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results

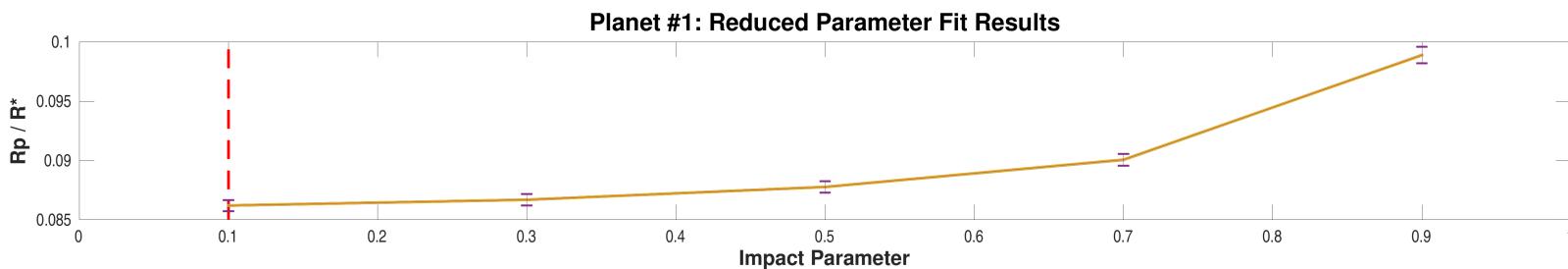
Impact Parameter	SNR	Model Chi Square	Planet Radius to Star Radius	Uncert	Semi-major Axis to Star Radius	Uncert	Transit Depth	Uncert	Transit Duration	Uncert
							(ppm)			
0.10	97.9	6935.0	0.0862040	4.6676e-04	4.5110	1.7138e-02	8265	8.9013e+01	3.2630	1.2617e-02
0.30	97.7	6944.7	0.0866903	4.7097e-04	4.3329	1.6915e-02	8273	8.9394e+01	3.2881	1.3126e-02
0.50	98.1	6953.9	0.0877698	4.7706e-04	3.9544	1.6505e-02	8286	8.9551e+01	3.3525	1.4477e-02
0.70	97.1	6976.7	0.0900600	5.0095e-04	3.3119	1.6101e-02	8333	9.2087e+01	3.5177	1.8234e-02
0.90	90.8	7420.5	0.0988874	6.9351e-04	2.2799	1.8438e-02	8843	1.1992e+02	4.1196	3.9248e-02

Highlighted row is the best reduced-parameter model fit.



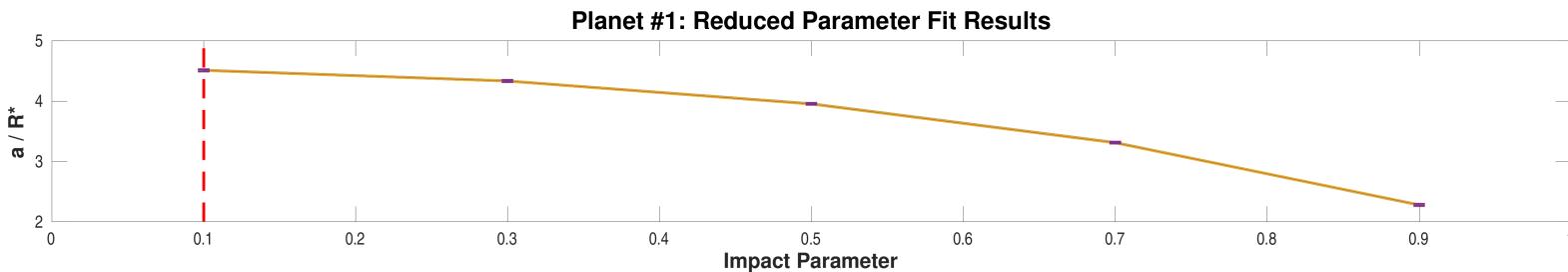
Model chi squares of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000158324245-01-reduced-fits-chi-square.fig](#)



Ratios of planet radius to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000158324245-01-reduced-fits-rp-over-rstar.fig](#)



Ratios of semimajor axis to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000158324245-01-reduced-fits-a-over-rstar.fig](#)

7.3 Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results

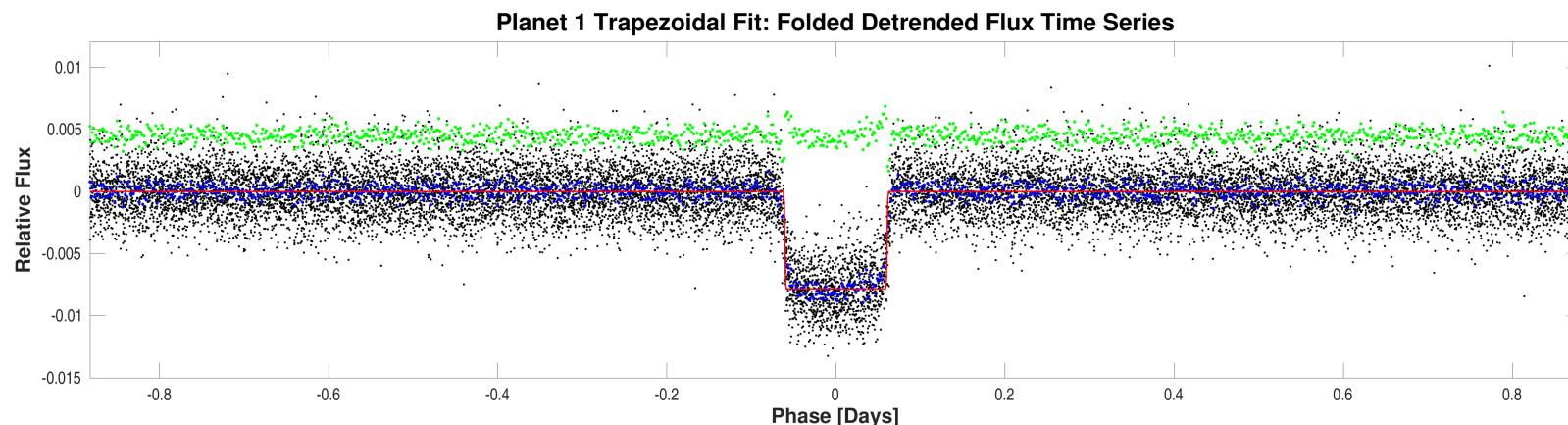
Model Characteristic	Name
Transit Model	trapezoidal_model
Limb Darkening Model	

TCE Parameter	Value	Units
Trial Transit Pulse Duration	3.0	hours
Transit Epoch	2011.5780875	TJD
Orbital Period	1.7638881	days
Maximum SES	19.2	
Maximum MES	58.5	
Robust Statistic	98.3	
Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	1856.5 (1215)	
Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	582.2 (819.4)	
Threshold for Desired PFA		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

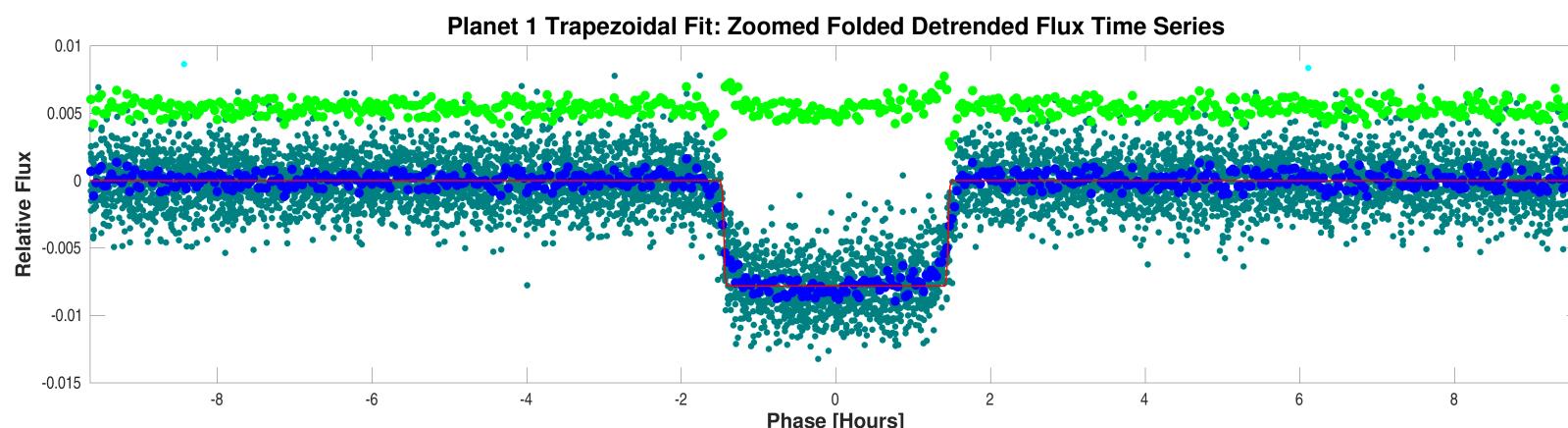
Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	142.9		
Orbital Period	1.7638881		days
Transit Epoch	2011.5791071		BTJD
Transit Depth	7829		ppm
Transit Duration	3.2149		hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.3139		hours
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	18280.4 (8442)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded detrended flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-trapezoidal.fig



Zoomed folded detrended flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve.

Open ./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-trapezoidal-zoomed.fig

7.4 Validation Tests

The Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test are chi-squared hypothesis tests. For these tests, a significance of 100% favors a planet, while 0% indicates an unlikely planet.

7.4.1 Weak Secondary Test

Result	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Statistic in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Orbital Period	1.7639		days		
Transit Duration	3		hours		
Maximum MES	58.5				
Secondary Phase	0.88611		days		
Secondary MES	4.6				
Minimum Phase	1.0139		days		
Minimum MES	-3.2				
Median MES	-1.1				
MAD MES	0.86969				
Robust Statistic	3.8				
Secondary Depth	305.3	7.7761e+01	ppm		
Geometric Albedo	1.5	3.8228e-01		1.3005	9.67
Planet Effective Temperature	3565	2.4091e+02	Kelvin	6.0348	0.00

7.4.2 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

Result	Value	Value in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Odd Even Transit Depth Comparison Statistic	9.3827e+00	3.0631	0.22

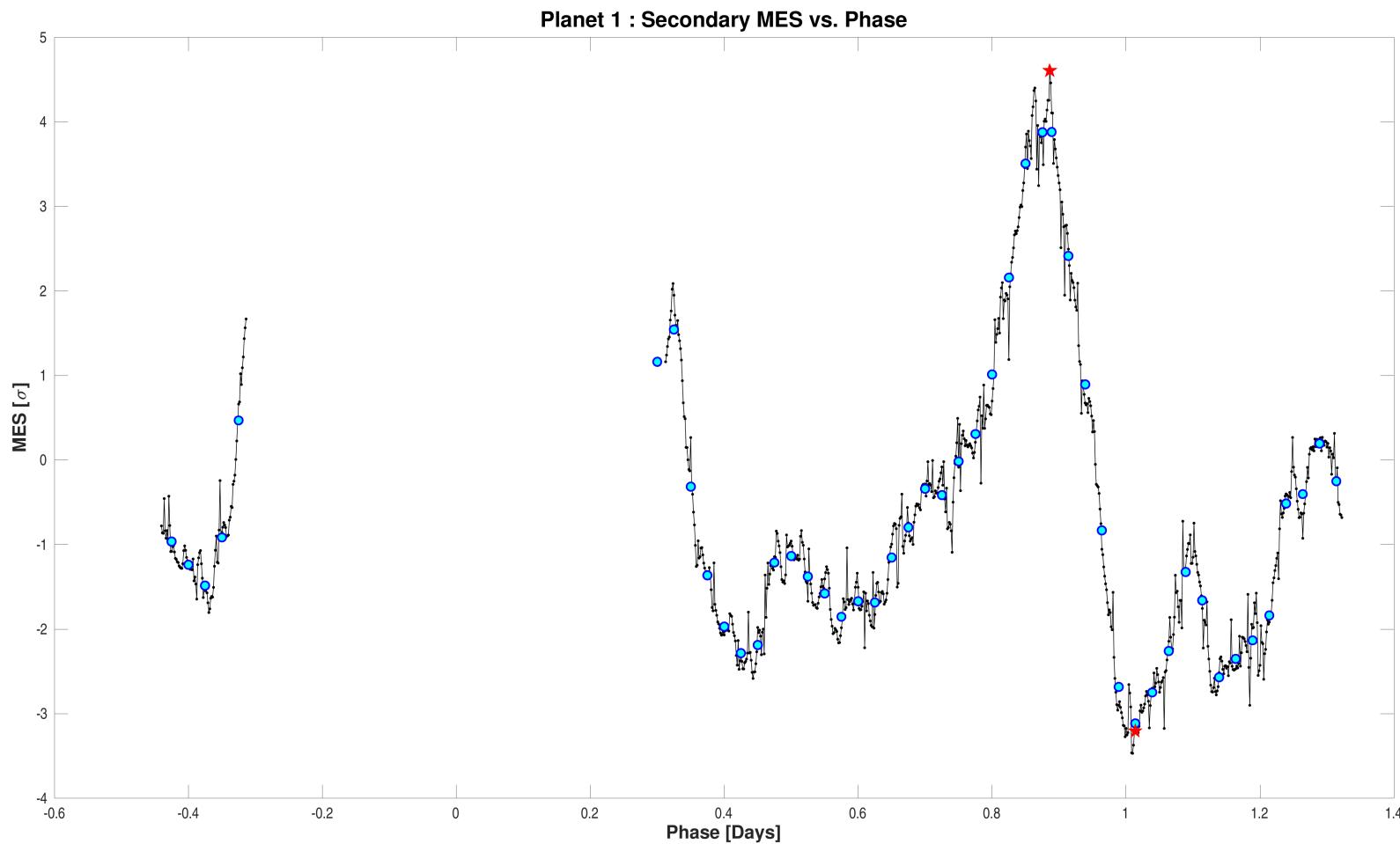
7.4.3 Bootstrap Test

Result	Value
False Alarm Probability	0.0000e+00
Bootstrap Threshold for Desired PFA	7.6
MES Mean	0.25
MES Standard Deviation	1.03
Transit Count	14

7.4.4 Ghost Diagnostic Test

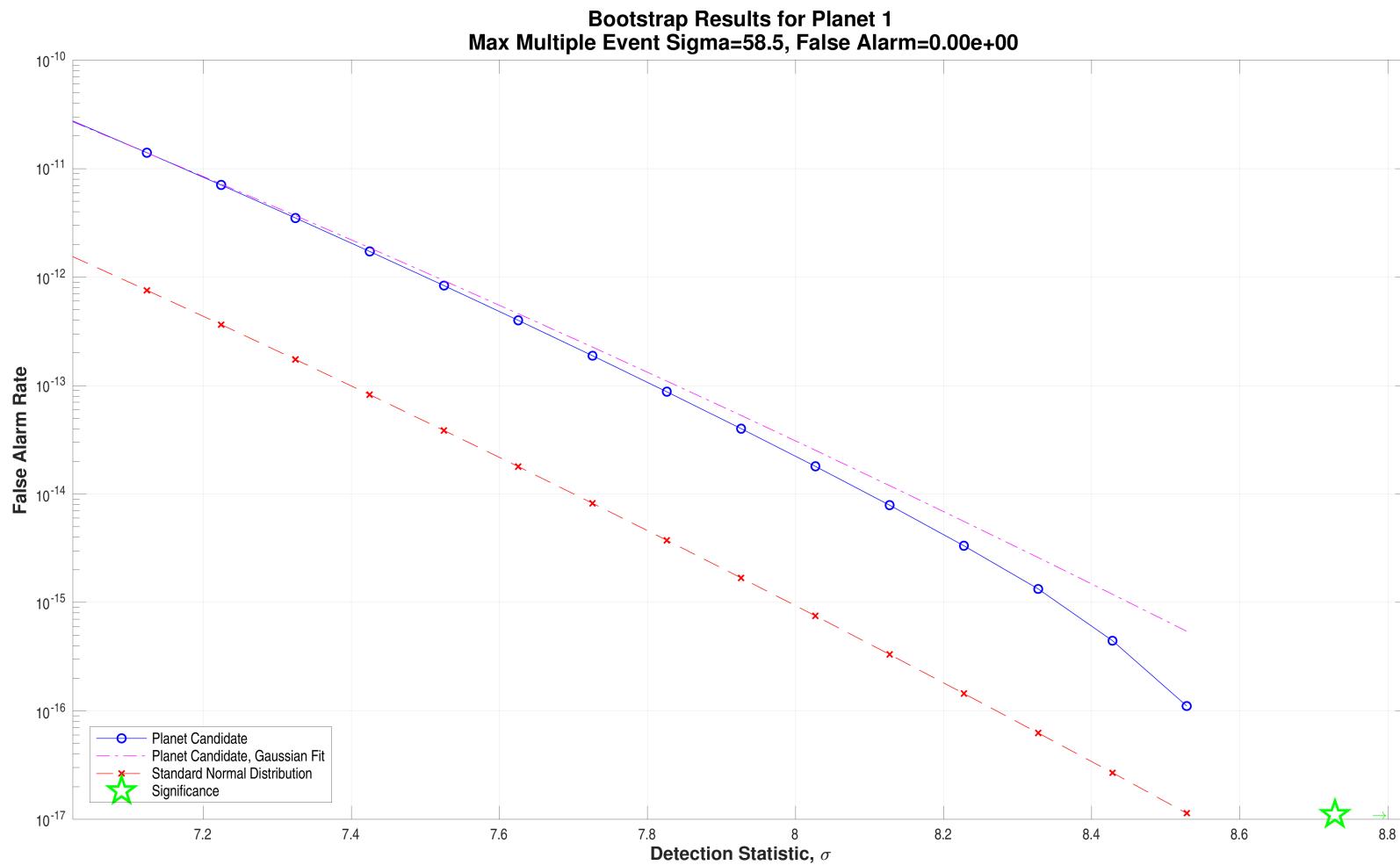
Result	Value	Significance (%)
Maximum MES	58.5	
SNR	100.0	
Core Aperture Statistic	7.3012e+01	100.00
Halo Aperture Statistic	2.2408e+00	98.75
Ratio of Core/Halo Aperture Statistics	3.2583e+01	

7.4.5 Validation Test Figures



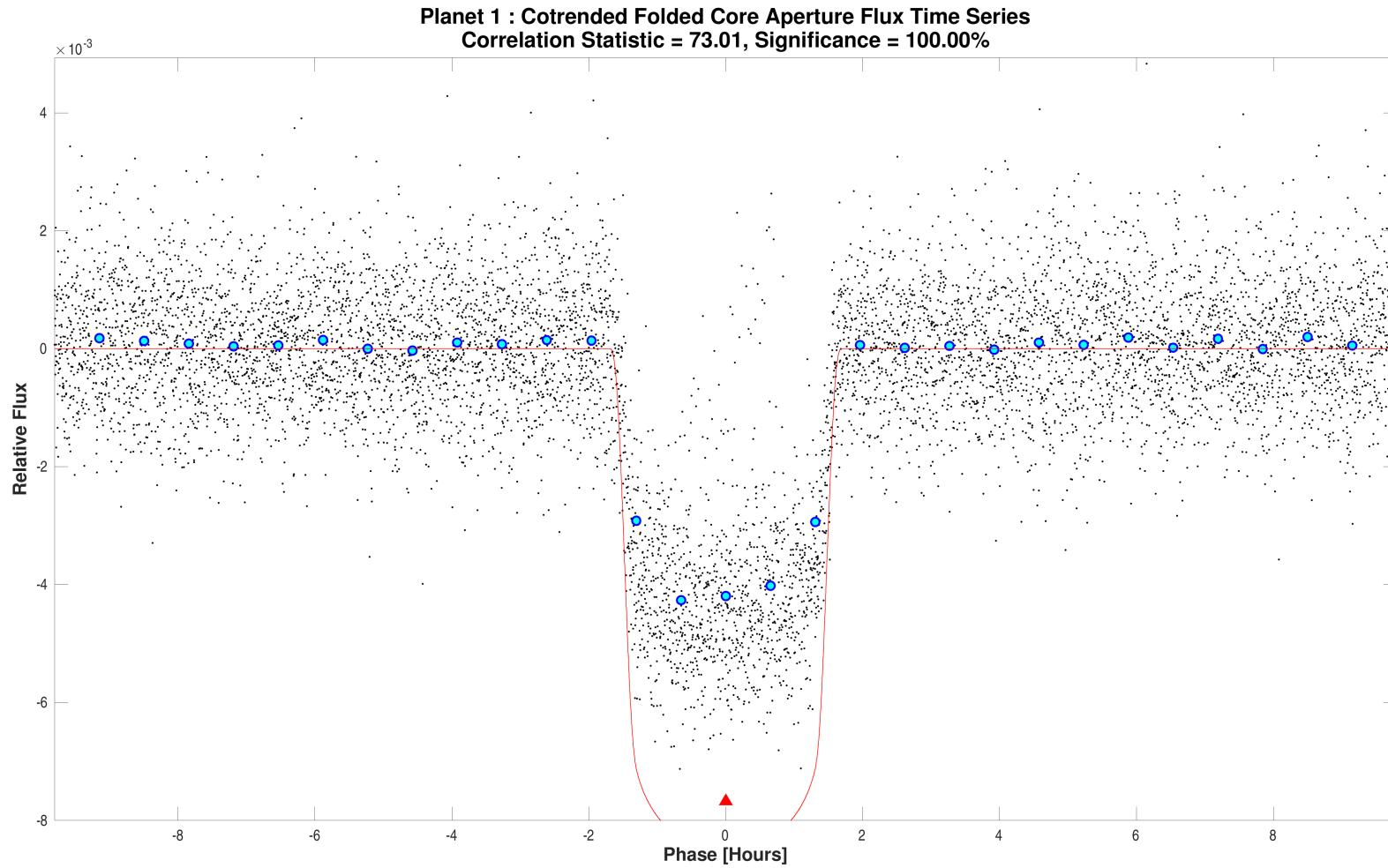
The primary event has been set to zero and both the max and min of the resulting MES vs. Phase are marked with a red star. The best matched pulse duration in hours is 3. The maximum secondary MES and corresponding phase are 4.6066 and 0.88611 days respectively. The minimum secondary MES and corresponding phase are -3.2057 and 1.0139 days respectively.

Open [./planet-01/report-summary/0000000158324245-01-weak-secondary-diagnostic.fig](#)



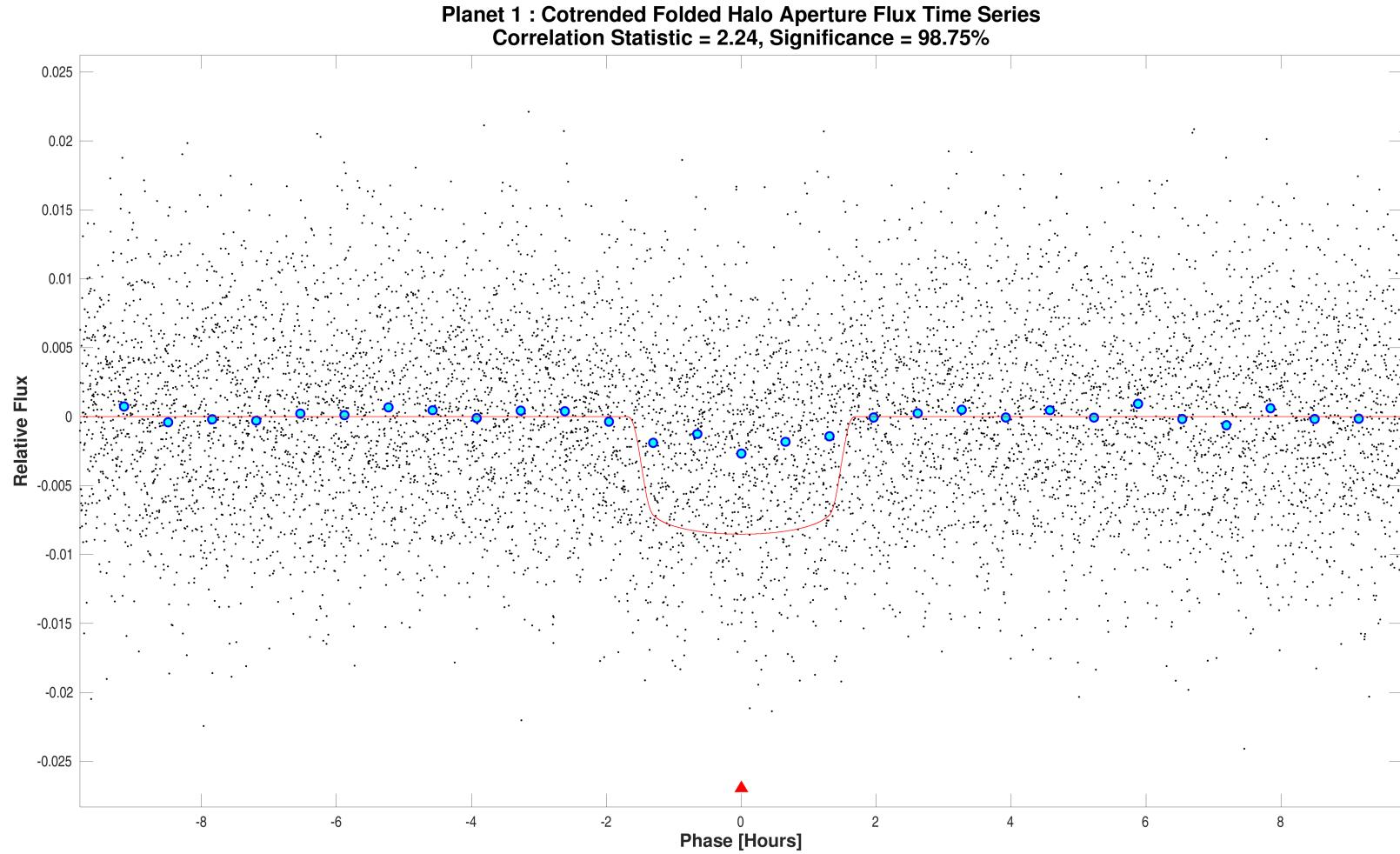
Bootstrap results for target 158324245, planet 1. Cumulative sum of the probabilities (derived from the histogram of counts) from upper tail to the search transit threshold; false alarm probability is indicated by the star. The Gaussian equivalent threshold for this false alarm probability is Inf. The threshold on this distribution that achieves the same false alarm rate as a 7.1 sigma threshold on a Gaussian distribution is 7.5737.

Open [./planet-01/bootstrap-results/000000158324245-01-bootstrap-false-alarm.fig](#)



Optical ghost diagnostic core aperture flux time series for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the core aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open [./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/0000000158324245-01-core-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig](#)

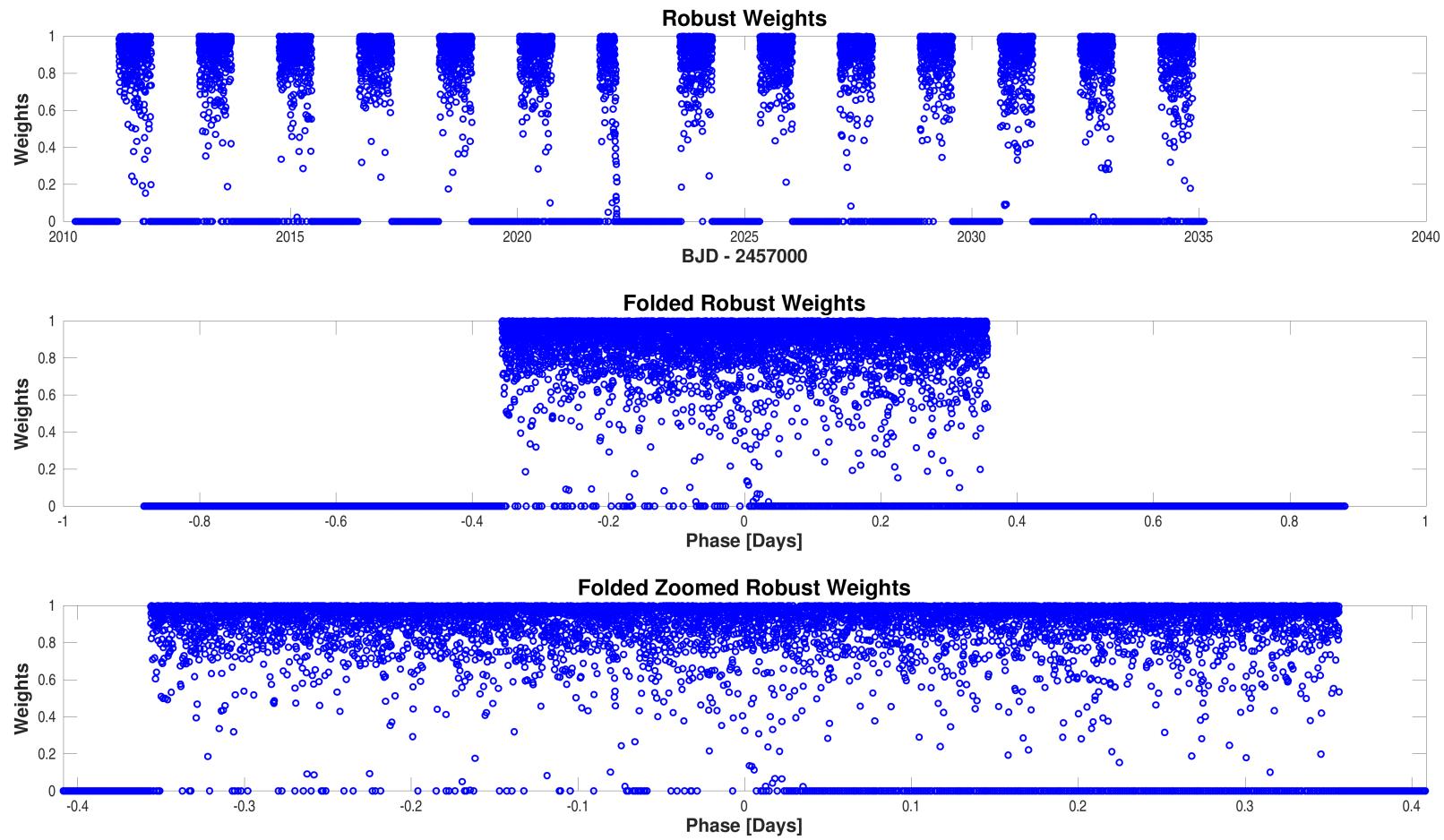


Optical ghost diagnostic halo aperture flux time series for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the halo aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open [./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/0000000158324245-01-halo-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig](#)

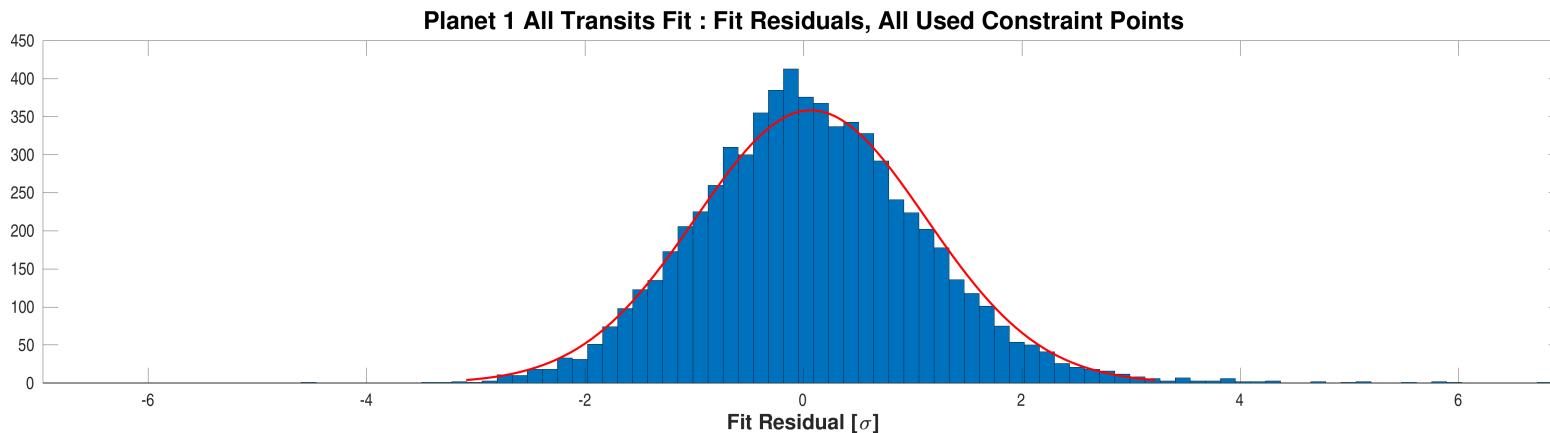
Appendix A Planet Candidate 1

A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits



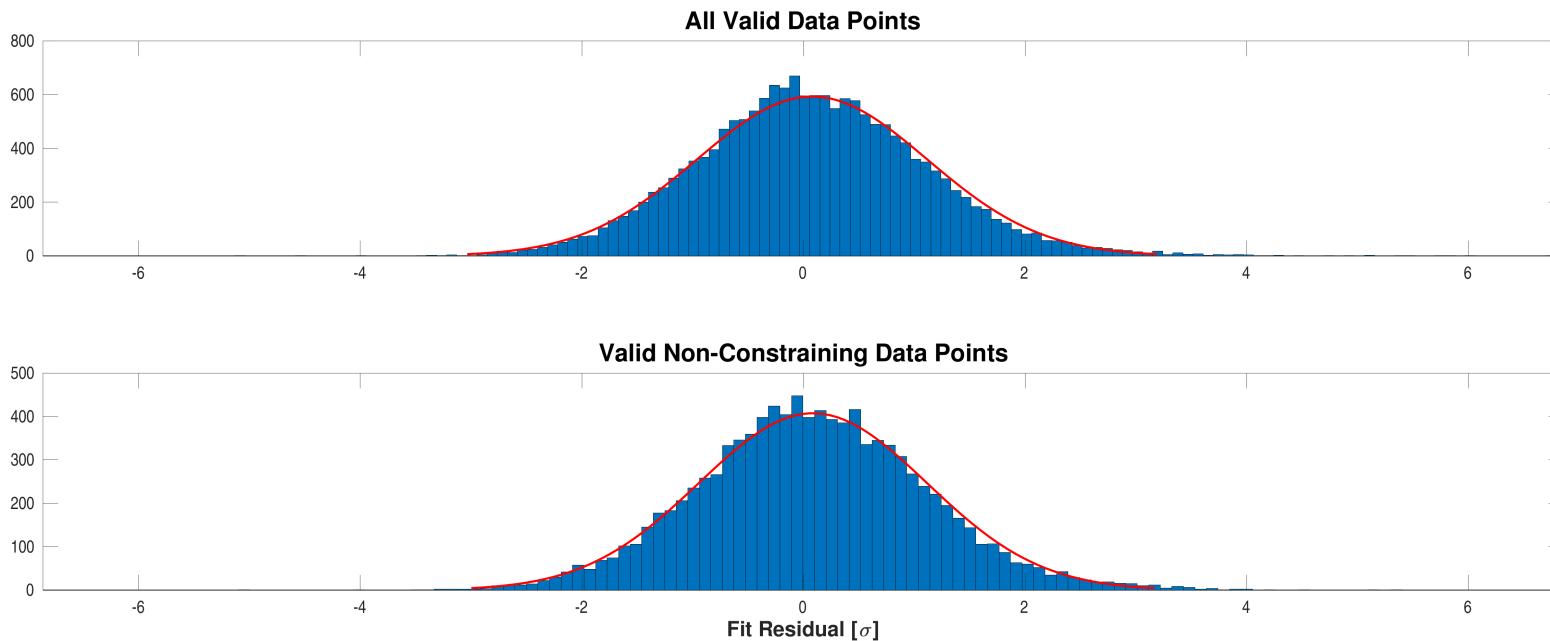
Robust weights distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-robust-weights.fig](#)



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-histo-used.fig](#)



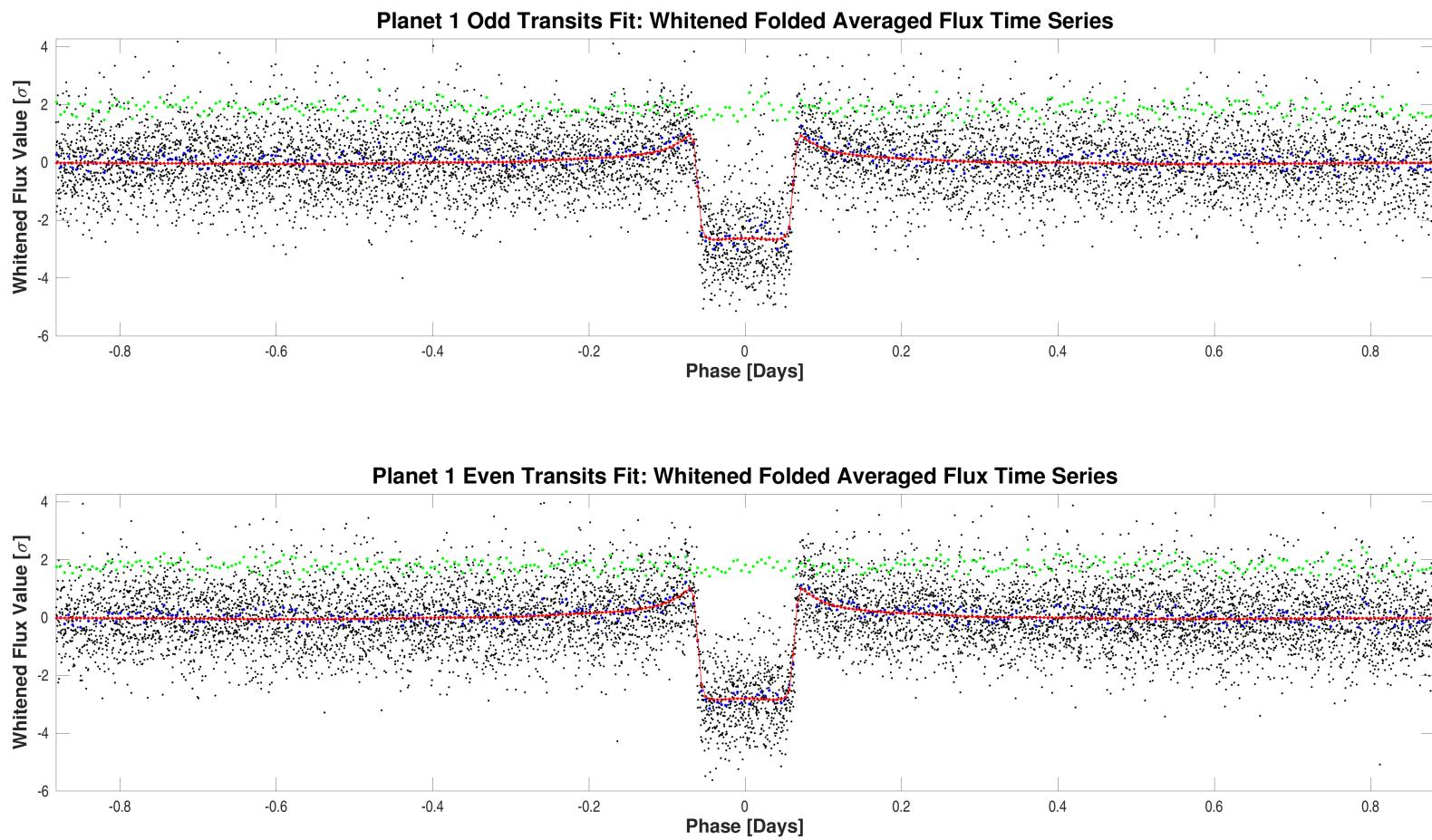
Fit residuals distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-histo-all-and-unused.fig](#)

A.2 Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits

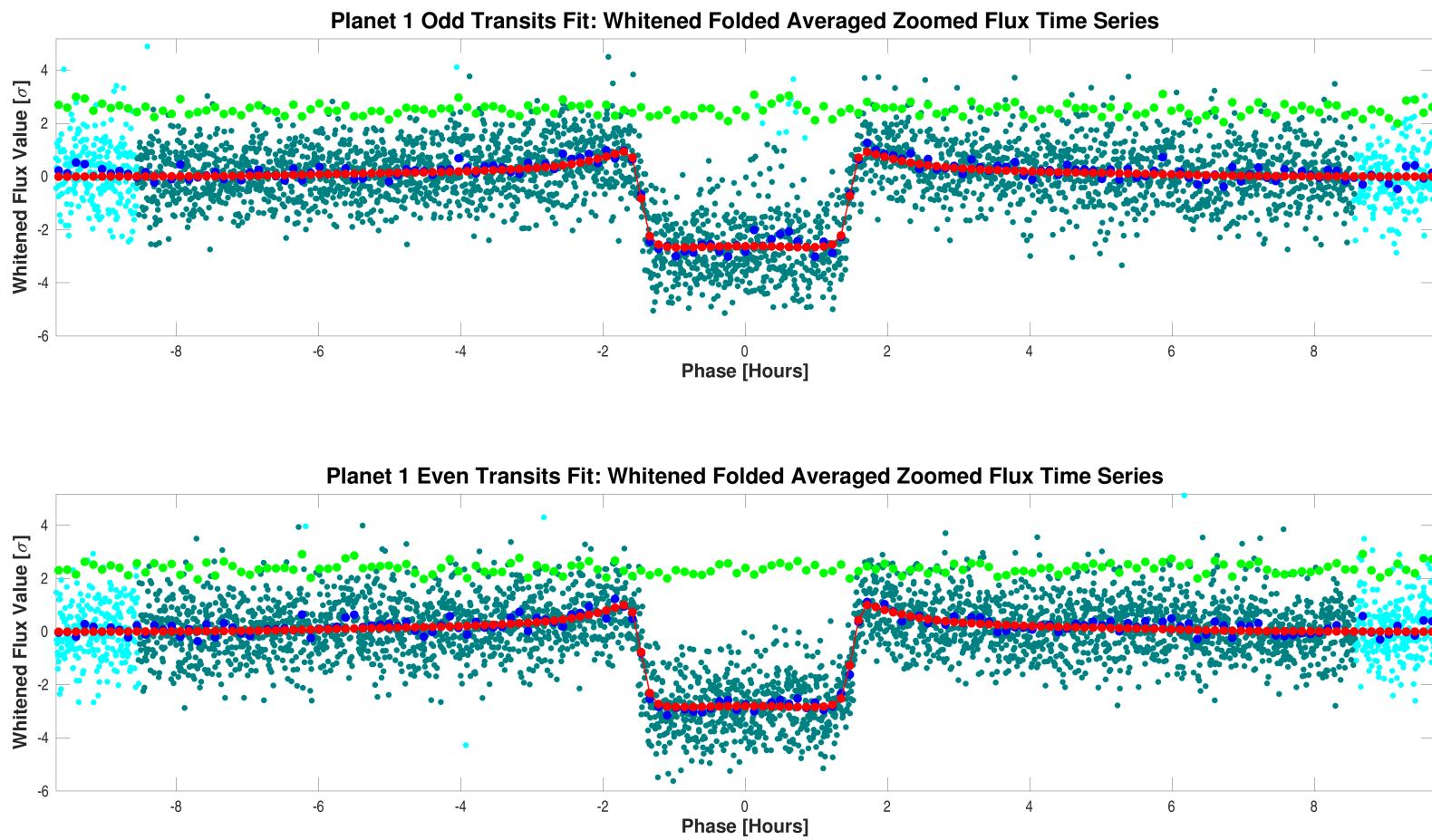
Parameter	Odd Transits Value	Odd Transits Uncertainty	Even Transits Value	Even Transits Uncertainty	Units	Difference $\ \text{Uncertainty}\ $
SNR	60.0		66.7			
Orbital Period	1.7635423	8.6815e-05	1.7636884	7.8930e-05	days	1.2449e+00
Transit Epoch	2011.5810205	6.0869e-04	2013.3443964	5.5783e-04	BTJD	3.0469e-01
Impact Parameter	0.1481	6.0247e-01	0.0140	5.6012e+00		2.3804e-02
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.0847549	1.2382e-03	0.0875718	1.1306e-03		1.6800e+00
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	4.5270	3.9343e-01	4.5327	3.3723e-01		1.0942e-02
Planet Radius	9.2527	1.3518e-01	9.5602	1.2343e-01	Earth radii	1.6800e+00
Semi-major Axis	0.0286	9.3798e-07	0.0286	8.5277e-07	AU	1.2449e+00
Effective Stellar Flux	4461.3117	3.9596e+02	4460.8190	3.9591e+02	Goldilocks	8.7978e-04
Equilibrium Temperature	2084	4.6250e+01	2084	4.6248e+01	Kelvin	8.7978e-04
Stellar Density	0.4008	1.0449e-01	0.4022	8.9772e-02	Solar density	1.0461e-02
Transit Depth	7978	1.3081e+02	8539	1.2854e+02	ppm	3.0631e+00
Transit Duration	3.2306	5.2522e-02	3.2644	4.5515e-02	hours	4.8671e-01
Transit Ingress Duration	0.2615	5.1114e-02	0.2669	4.4744e-02	hours	7.9355e-02
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00		
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees	
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	5187.6 (6216.7)		5187.6 (6216.7)			

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



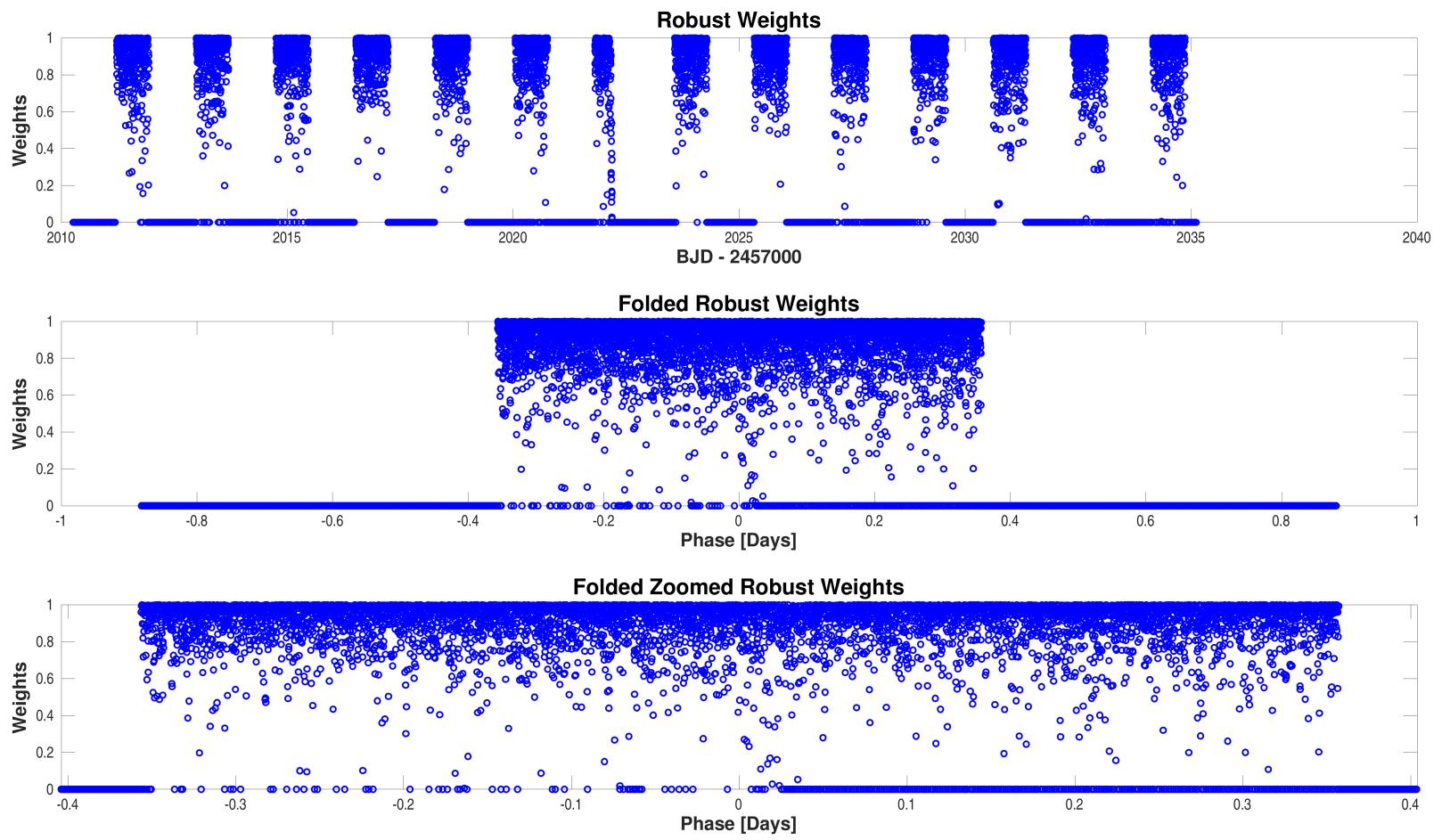
Folded flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-whitened.fig](#)



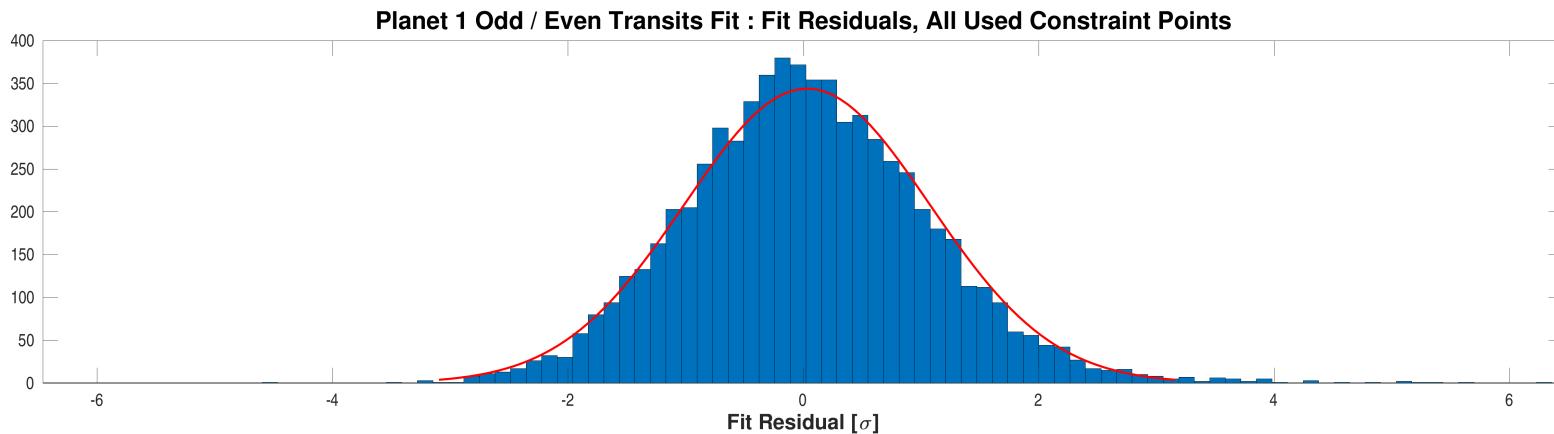
Folded flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-whitened-zoomed.fig](#)



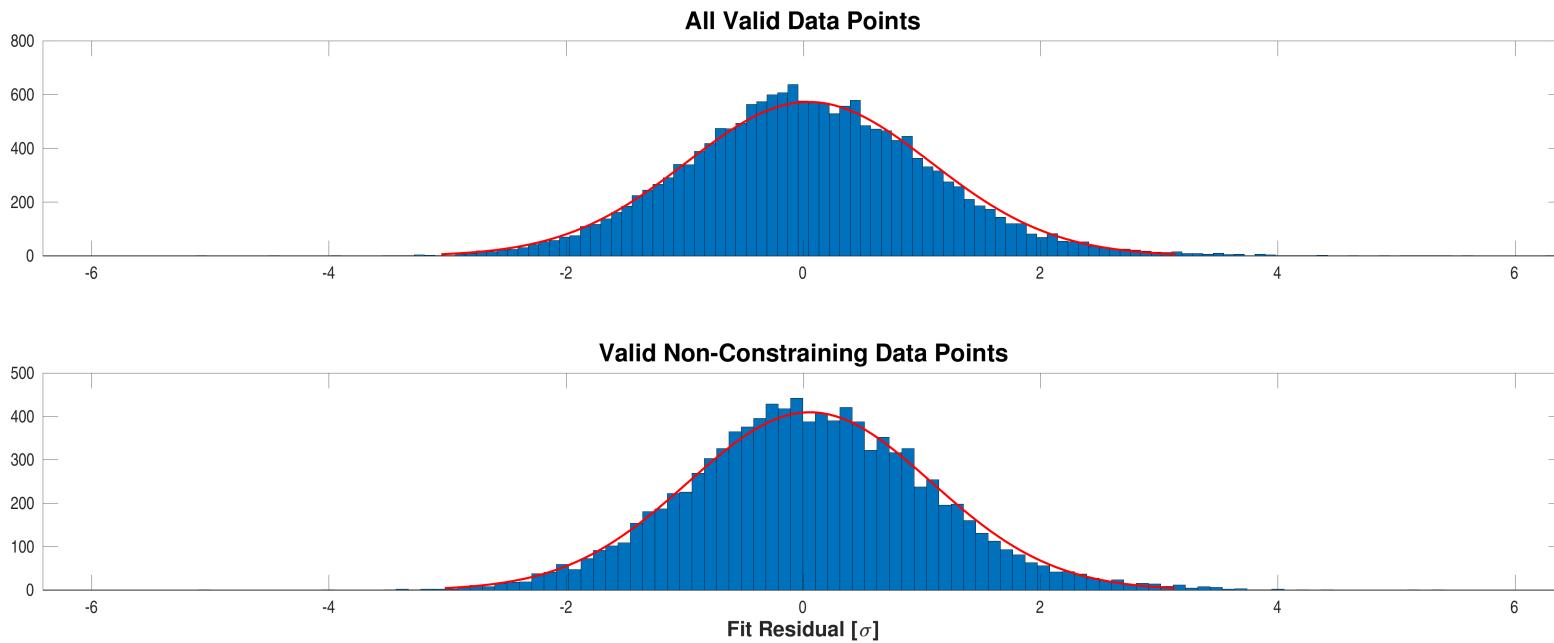
Robust weights distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-robust-weights.fig](#)



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.

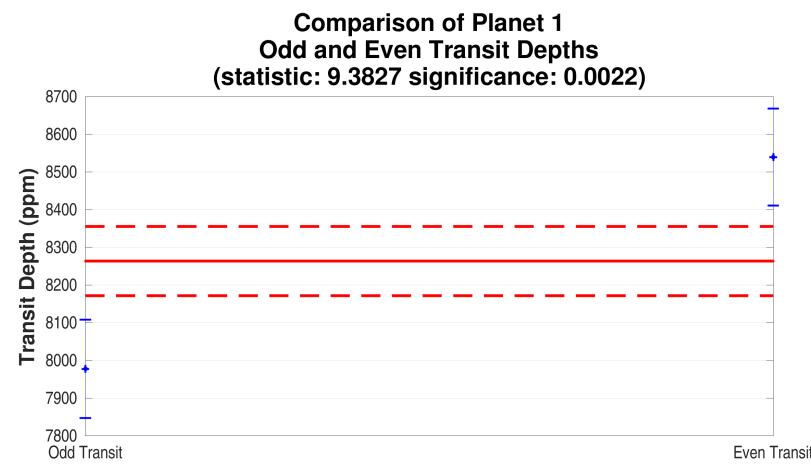
Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-histo-used.fig](#)



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open [./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-histo-all-and-unused.fig](#)

A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test



Top-left: Diagnostic plot of Odd/Even Transit Depth Test for catId 158324245, planet 1. A significance level close to 1/0 favors a transiting planet/an eclipsing binary.
Open [./planet-01/binary-discrimination-test-results/000000158324245-01-eclipsing-binary-discrimination-tests.fig](#)

Appendix B Alerts

This target did not trigger any alerts.