

**Data Validation (DV) Report**  
**for TESS ID 158324245**  
**Sectors 15 - 15**

This Data Validation Report was produced in the  
TESS Science Processing Operations Center (SPOC) Pipeline  
at NASA Ames Research Center

21-Sep-2019 11:16:17 Z

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Summary</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Survey Image</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Flux Time Series</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Dashboards</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Pixel Level Diagnostics</b>	<b>6</b>
5.1	Planet Candidate 1 . . . . .	6
5.2	Difference Image TIC Key . . . . .	10
<b>6</b>	<b>Phased Light Curves</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Planet Candidate 1</b>	<b>15</b>
7.1	Model Fitter: All Transits . . . . .	15
7.2	Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results . . . . .	18
7.3	Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results . . . . .	20
7.4	Validation Tests . . . . .	22
7.4.1	Weak Secondary Test . . . . .	22
7.4.2	Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test . . . . .	22
7.4.3	Bootstrap Test . . . . .	23
7.4.4	Ghost Diagnostic Test . . . . .	23
7.4.5	Validation Test Figures . . . . .	24
<b>Appendices</b>		<b>28</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>Planet Candidate 1</b>	<b>28</b>
A.1	Model Fitter: All Transits . . . . .	28
A.2	Model Fitter: Odd & Even Transits . . . . .	30
A.3	Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test . . . . .	35
<b>B</b>	<b>Alerts</b>	<b>36</b>

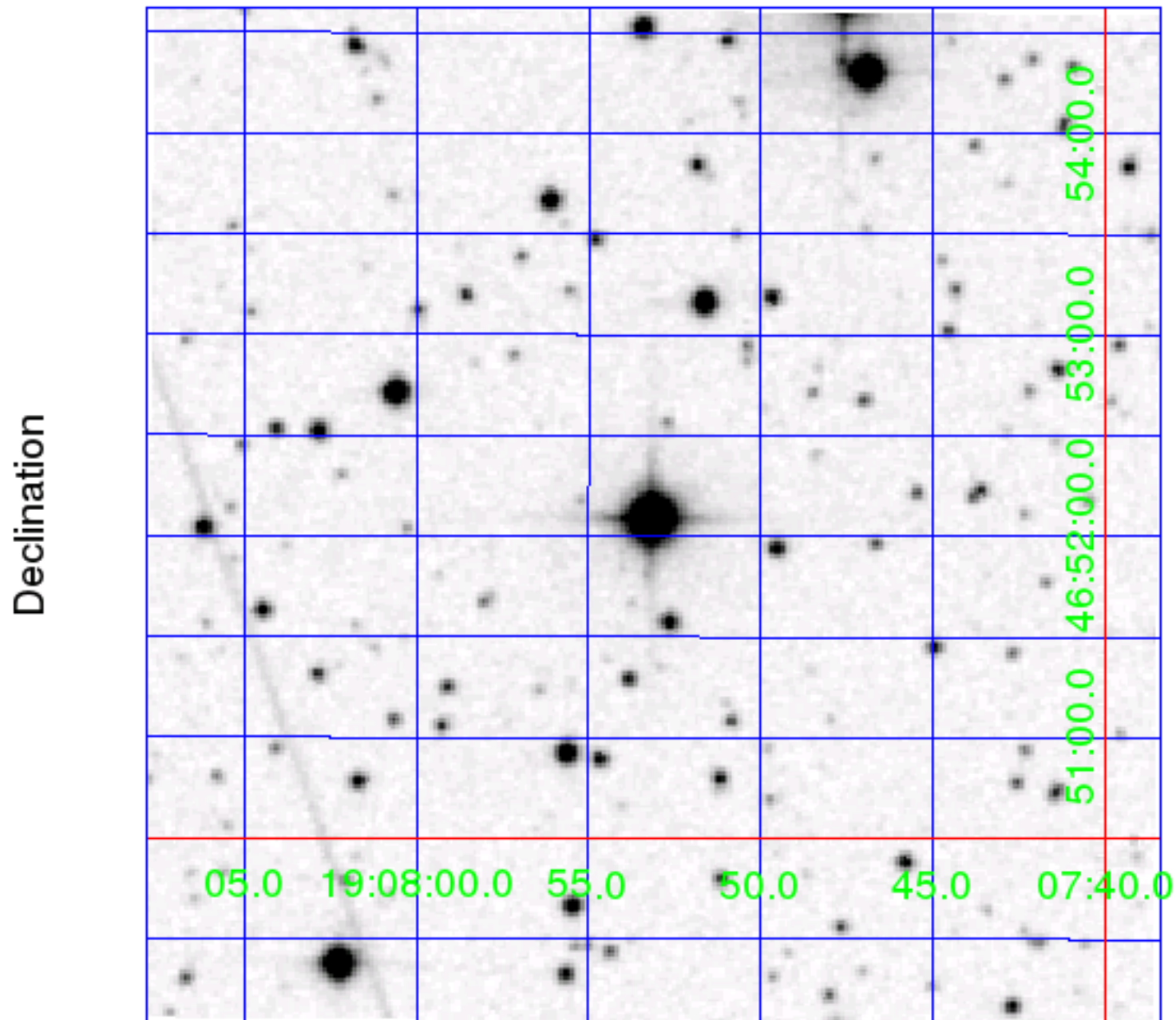
# 1 Summary

Target Properties	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Provenance
Catalog ID	158324245			
TOI ID	1161			
TESS Name	-			
RA	286.97119800	0	degrees	TIC8
Dec	46.86835500	0	degrees	TIC8
Magnitude	9.567	0.018		TIC8
Radius	1.000	0.000	Solar radii	Solar
Effective Temperature	7986	177	Kelvin	TIC8
log(g)	4.438	0	cm/sec <sup>2</sup>	Solar
[M/H]	0.000	0	Solar metallicity	Solar
Stellar Density	1.000	0.000	Solar density	Solar
Limb Darkening Coefficient 1	0.4523			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 2	0.52984			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 3	-0.68058			
Limb Darkening Coefficient 4	0.2541			
Number of Planet Candidates	1			
TOI Model	toi-plus-2019-09-20.csv			
TESS Names Model	-			
External TCE Model	-			
Software Revision	spoc-4.0.9-20190919			
Date Report Generated	21-Sep-2019 11:16:17 Z			

Sector	Target Table	Camera/ CCD	Crowding Metric	Flux Fraction
15	169	2:3	0.5006	0.8969

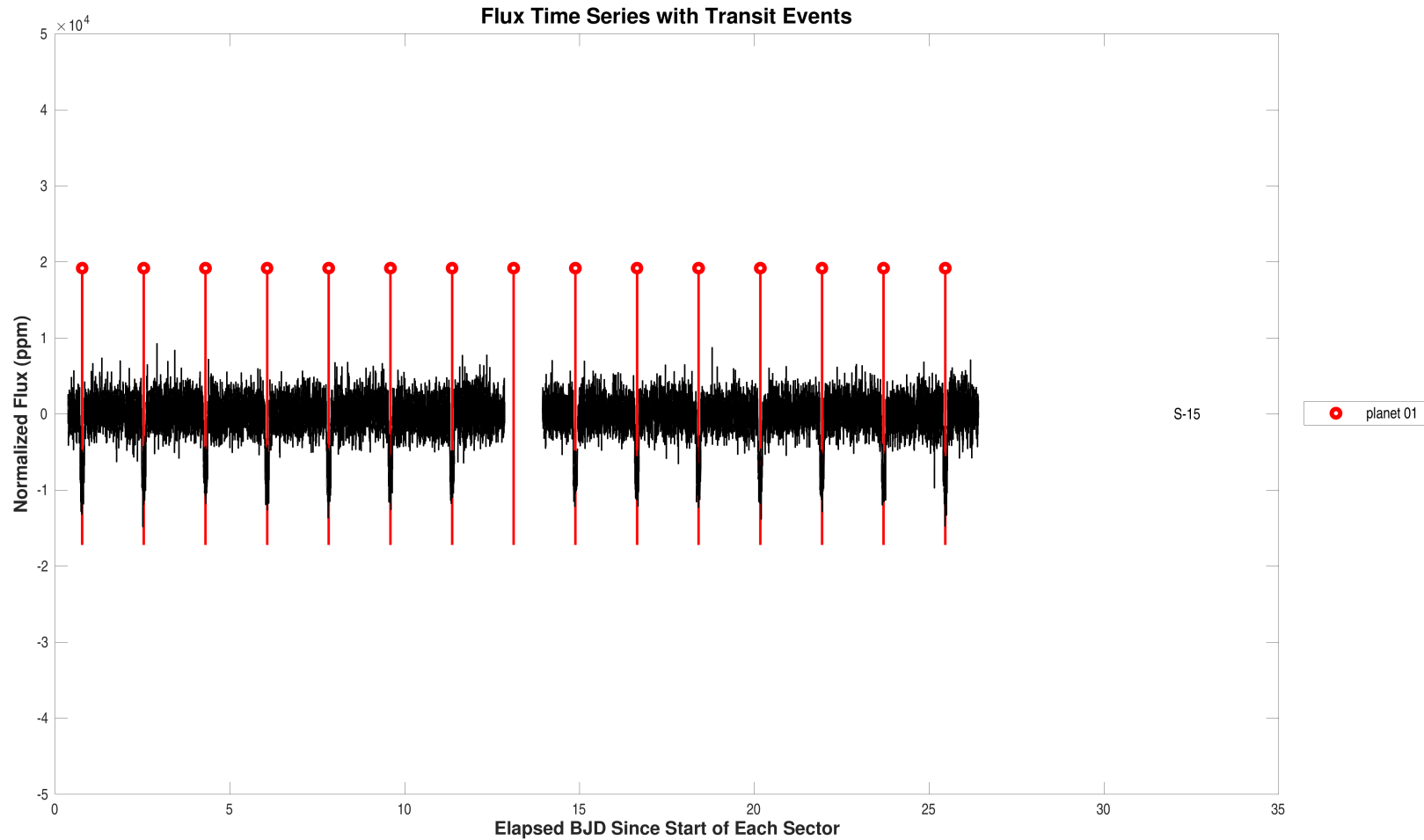
Planet Candidate	TOI ID	TESS Name	TOI Correlation	Period (days)	Period Ratio	Epoch (BTJD)	Semi-major Axis (AU)	Radius (Re)	Seff	Teq (K)	False Alarm	Suspected EB
1	1161.01	-	0.97	1.764	1.00	1711.771	0.03	9.6	4461.1	2084	0.00e+00	false

## 2 Survey Image

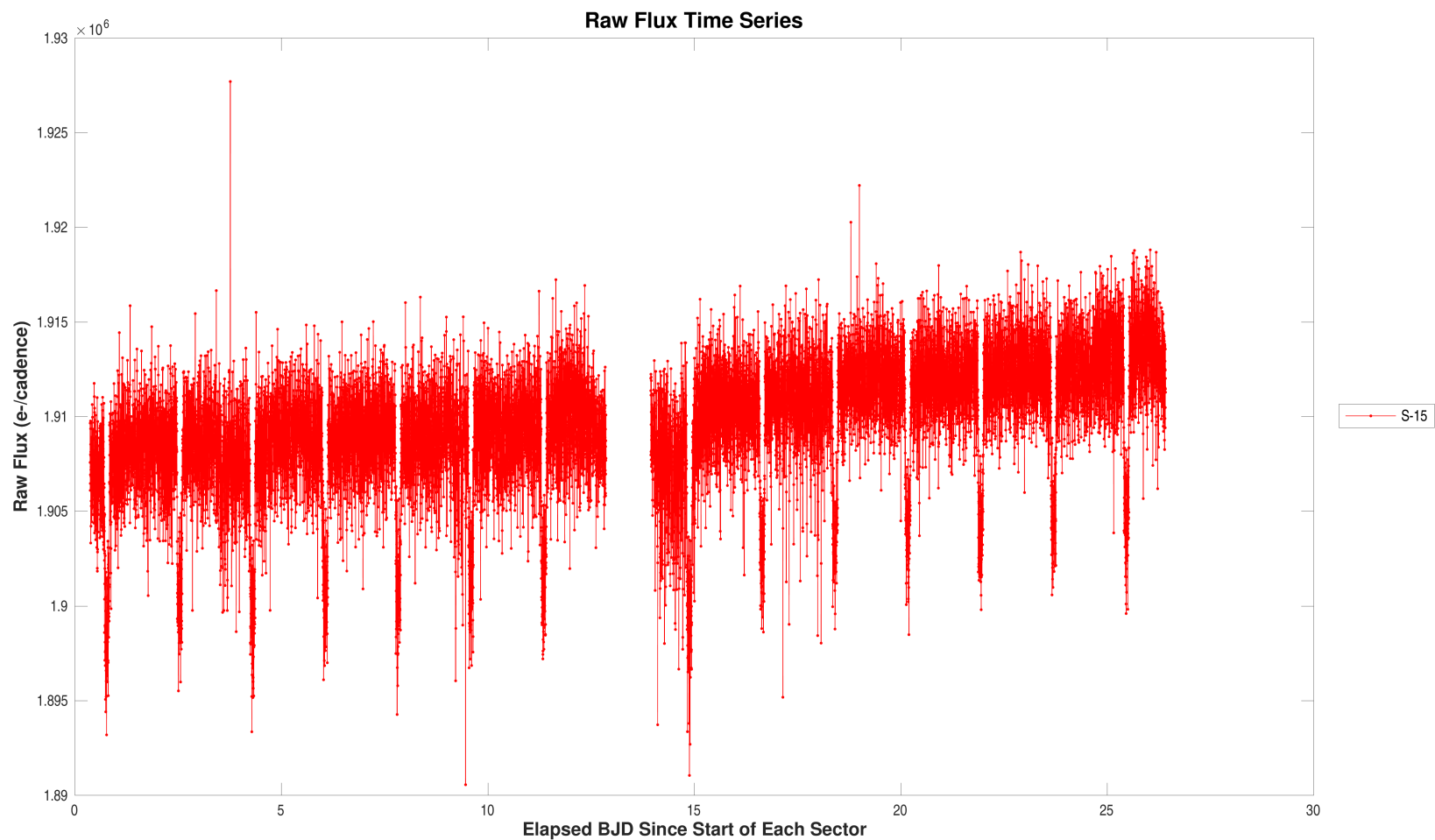


Digitized Sky Survey (DSS) red image. The 5' x 5' image is centered on the J2000 coordinates of target (158324245).

### 3 Flux Time Series



Summary plot of sector-stitched flux time series and transits for target 158324245, marked with DV fitted epoch/period (or TPS epoch/period if fit was not successful). Transits of identified planets are labeled with epoch BTJD and orbital period. For the data of sector 15, target table 169, start BJD is 2458711. Open `./summary-plots/0000000158324245-00-flux-dv-fit-15-169.fig`



Summary plot of raw flux time series. For the data of sector 15, target table 169, start BJD is 2458711.

Open `./summary-plots/000000158324245-00-raw-flux-15-169.fig`

## 4 Dashboards

## Planet Candidate 1

<b>Model Fitter</b>	<b>Stellar Radius</b> $1.0 \pm 0.0$ Solar units		<b>Core Aperture Correlation Statistic</b> Value = 77.06 Significance = 100.00%	<b>Ghost Diagnostic Test</b>
	Period = $1.8 \pm 0.0$ days Depth = $8583 \pm 70$ ppm Planet Radius = $9.6 \pm 0.1$ Earth radii Semi-major Axis = $0.0 \pm 0.0$ AU Effective Stellar Flux = $4461.1 \pm 395.9$ Equilibrium Temperature = $2084 \pm 46$ Kelvin Chi-squared/DoF = 0.8 SNR = 120.8		<b>Halo Aperture Correlation Statistic</b> Value = 10.65 Significance = 100.00%  <b>Core/Halo Ratio</b> Ratio = 7.24	
<b>Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test</b>	<b>Odd-Even Depth Comparison Statistic</b> Value = $1.08e+00$ Significance = 29.88%		<b>Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid</b> Source RA Offset = $3.33e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $0.13 \sigma$ ) Source Dec Offset = $-6.22e-01 \pm 2.51e+00$ arcsec ( $-0.25 \sigma$ ) Source Offset Distance = $7.06e-01 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $0.28 \sigma$ )  <b>Offsets Relative to TIC Position</b> Source RA Offset = $1.49e+00 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $0.60 \sigma$ ) Source Dec Offset = $1.72e+00 \pm 2.51e+00$ arcsec ( $0.69 \sigma$ ) Source Offset Distance = $2.28e+00 \pm 2.50e+00$ arcsec ( $0.91 \sigma$ )	<b>Difference Image Centroid Offsets</b>
	<b>Shorter Period Comparison Statistic</b> Value = $N/A$ Significance = $N/A$	<b>Longer Period Comparison Statistic</b> Value = $N/A$ Significance = $N/A$	False Alarm = $0.00e+00$ Transit Count = 15 Max Multiple Event Statistic = 100.7	<b>Bootstrap Test</b>

Summary of model fitter results and validation test results for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. In general, green denotes that the candidate is likely a planet, while red denotes that the candidate is unlikely to be a planet. Cyan denotes that no data is available. The color of the Model Fitter block is: green, when the SNR of the fit is greater than or equal to 10; yellow, if the SNR is greater than or equal to 7.1 but less than 10; red, if the SNR is less than 7.1 or if the fitter failed. The color of the Ghost Diagnostic Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test blocks are: green, when the significance is within 2-sigma; yellow, when the significance is between 2- and 3-sigma; red when the significance is greater than 3-sigma. The color of the Difference Image Centroid Offsets block is: green, when the max offset distance sigma is less than or equal to 2; yellow, when the max sigma is between 2 and 3; red when the max sigma is greater than 3. The color of the Bootstrap Test block is green whenever the false alarm probability is less than  $10^{-12}$ , low enough to limit the total number of false alarms from a four year mission to less than one. If the false alarm probability is greater than  $10^{-12}$ , the color of the Bootstrap Test block is: green, when the false alarm probability is less than or equal to the CCDF of a Gaussian distribution at the observed maximum multiple event statistic; yellow when the false alarm probability is between 1 and 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic; and red when the false alarm probability is more than 2 times that of a Gaussian distribution at the max multiple event statistic.

## 5 Pixel Level Diagnostics

To reduce clutter, the catalog IDs in the difference images have been replaced by indices representing distance from the target star. The mapping between the indices and the catalog IDs is found in a table at the end of this section.

### 5.1 Planet Candidate 1

#### Multi-Sector Average PRF Fit of the Difference Images

Mean offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

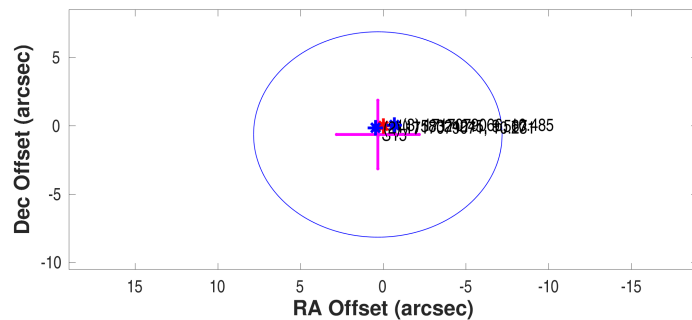
	RA	Dec	Units
Offset	$0.3327 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$-0.6224 \pm 2.51e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset/ $\sigma$	0.13	-0.25	
Offset Distance	$0.7057 \pm 2.50e + 00$		arcseconds
Offset Distance/ $\sigma$	0.28		
$3\sigma$ Radius	7.5143		arcseconds

Mean offset from the TIC RA and Dec

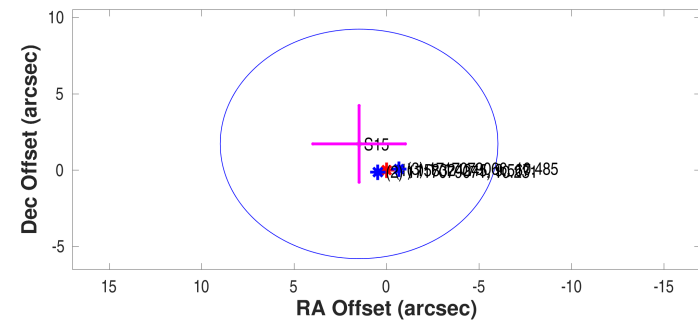
	RA	Dec	Units
Offset	$1.4910 \pm 2.50e + 00$	$1.7227 \pm 2.51e + 00$	arcseconds
Offset/ $\sigma$	0.60	0.69	
Offset Distance	$2.2784 \pm 2.50e + 00$		arcseconds
Offset Distance/ $\sigma$	0.91		
$3\sigma$ Radius	7.5124		arcseconds

#### Planet Candidate 1

Offsets Relative to Out of Transit Centroid



Offsets Relative to TIC Position

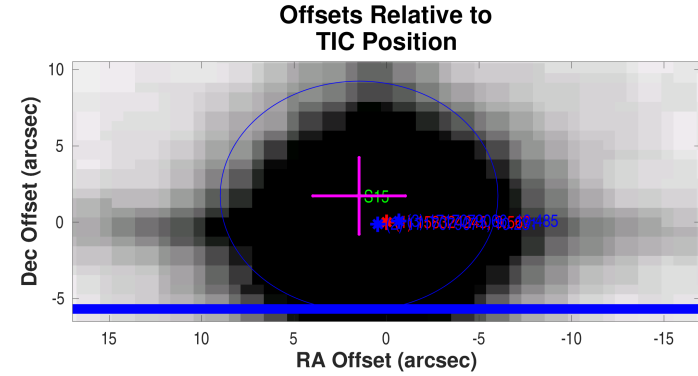
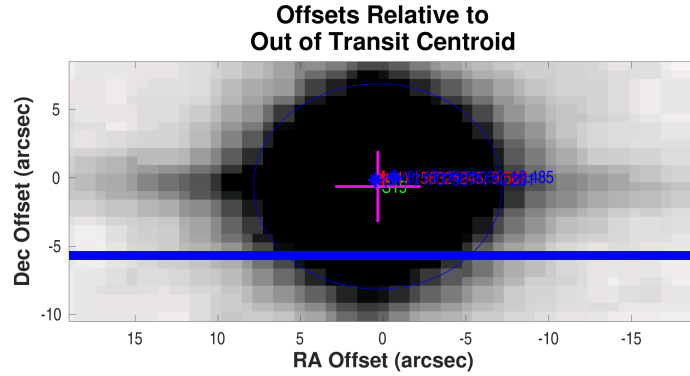


Difference image centroid offsets for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

Open `./planet-01/difference-image/0000000158324245-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets.fig`



## Planet Candidate 1



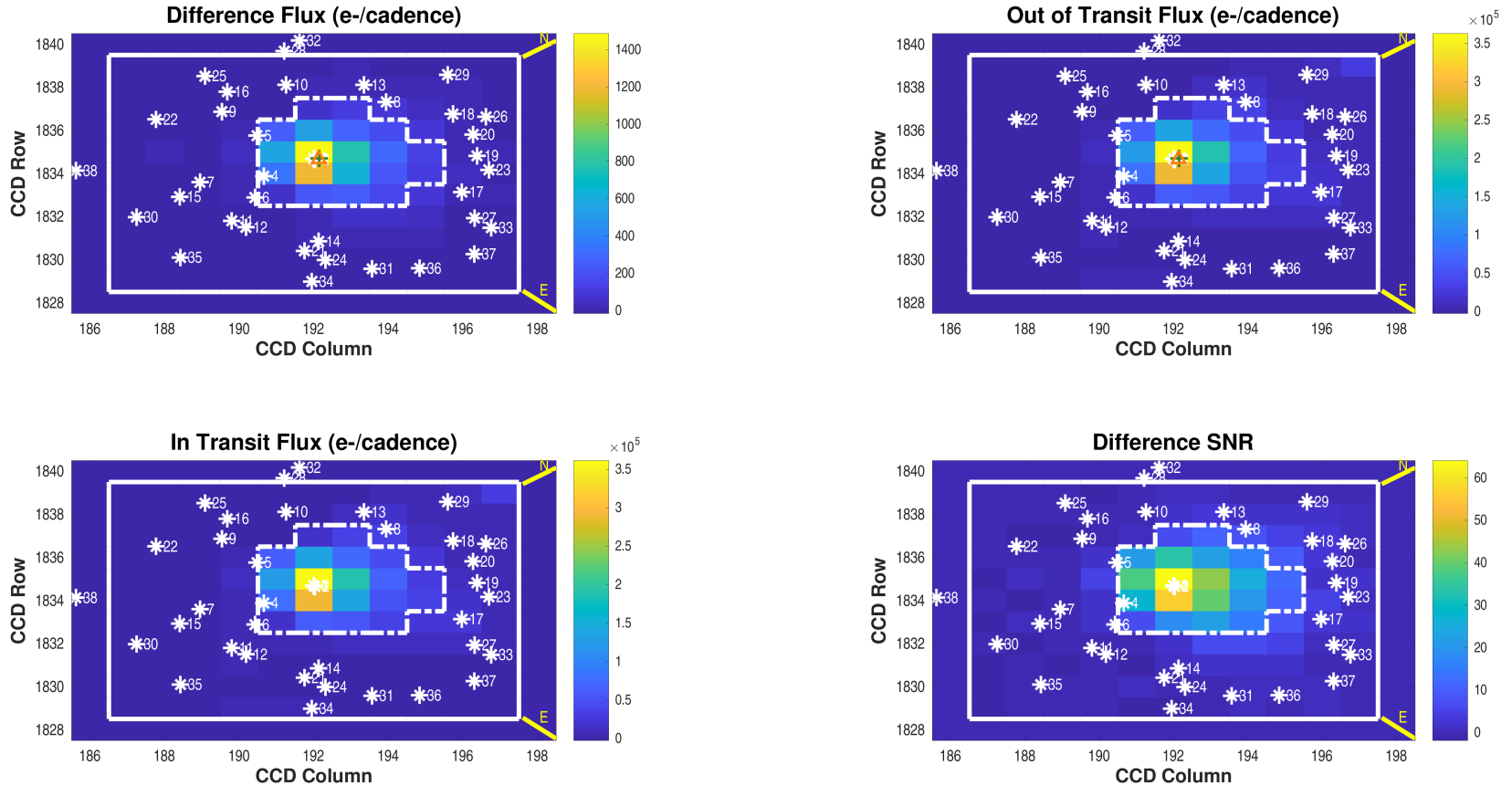
Difference image centroid offsets for target 158324245, planet candidate 1, displayed on survey image for given target. Left: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the per sector out-of-transit centroids for the given target. Right: difference image PRF centroid offsets in RA and Dec with respect to the TIC coordinates of the given target. Symbol key: green cross: per sector centroid offsets with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; magenta cross: robust weighted mean offset over all sectors with 1-sigma error bars in RA and Dec; blue circle: 3-sigma radius of confusion for weighted mean offset; red asterisk: location of target star; blue asterisk: location of other TIC objects in the neighborhood. TIC ID and magnitude are noted in the text associated with each marked object. A constant error term of 2.5000 arcseconds has been added in quadrature to the computed uncertainty in the RA and Dec components of the robust mean offset.

Open `./planet-01/difference-image/0000000158324245-01-difference-image-centroid-offsets-survey.fig`

## Difference Image Summary Metrics

Number of Difference Images	Number of Metrics	Number of Good Metrics	Fraction of Good Metrics	Quality Threshold
1	1	1	1.0000	0.70

**Difference Image**  
Planet Candidate 1 / Sector 15 / Target Pixel Table 169



Difference image for target 158324245, planet candidate 1, sector 15, target pixel table 169. Upper left: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit; upper right: mean out-of-transit flux; lower left: mean in-transit flux; lower right: difference between mean flux out-of-transit and in-transit after normalizing by the uncertainty in the difference for each pixel. The optimal aperture is outlined with a white dash-dotted line in each panel and the target mask is outlined with a solid white line. Symbol key: x: target position from TIC RA and Dec converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; \*: position of nearby TIC objects converted to CCD coordinates via motion polynomials; +: PRF-fit location of target from out-of-transit image; triangle: PRF-fit location of transit source from the difference image. Number of transits = 14; number of valid in-transit cadences = 1145; number of in-transit cadence gaps = 7; number of valid out-of-transit cadences = 2823; number of out-of-transit cadence gaps = 19. Difference image quality metric = 1.00 (good).

Open `./planet-01/difference-image/0000000158324245-01-difference-image-15-169.fig`

## PRF Fit of the Difference Image

## Offset from the PRF fit to the out of transit image

	Row	Column	Units	RA	Dec	Units
Out of Transit Image Centroid	$1834.70 \pm 1.82e - 05$	$192.14 \pm 1.71e - 05$	pixels	$286.97165665 \pm 1.25e - 06$	$46.86891578 \pm 1.24e - 06$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$1834.67 \pm 8.16e - 03$	$192.13 \pm 7.67e - 03$	pixels	$286.97179182 \pm 4.46e - 05$	$46.86874290 \pm 4.59e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$-0.0322 \pm 8.16e - 03$	$-0.0127 \pm 7.67e - 03$	pixels	$0.3327 \pm 1.10e - 01$	$-0.6224 \pm 1.65e - 01$	arcseconds
Offset/ $\sigma$	-3.95	-1.65		3.03	-3.77	
Offset Distance	$0.0346 \pm 8.21e - 03$		pixels	$0.7057 \pm 1.57e - 01$		arcseconds
Offset Distance/ $\sigma$	4.22			4.48		

## Offset from the TIC RA and Dec converted to pixels via motion polynomials

	Row	Column	Units	RA	Dec	Units
TIC Reference Centroid	$1834.67 \pm 2.28e - 04$	$192.01 \pm 2.07e - 04$	pixels	$286.97118602 \pm 0.00e + 00$	$46.86826436 \pm 0.00e + 00$	degrees
Difference Image Centroid	$1834.67 \pm 8.16e - 03$	$192.13 \pm 7.67e - 03$	pixels	$286.97179182 \pm 4.46e - 05$	$46.86874290 \pm 4.59e - 05$	degrees
Offset	$0.0016 \pm 8.16e - 03$	$0.1154 \pm 7.68e - 03$	pixels	$1.4910 \pm 1.10e - 01$	$1.7227 \pm 1.65e - 01$	arcseconds
Offset/ $\sigma$	0.20	15.03		13.58	10.43	
Offset Distance	$0.1154 \pm 7.68e - 03$		pixels	$2.2784 \pm 1.40e - 01$		arcseconds
Offset Distance/ $\sigma$	15.02			16.22		

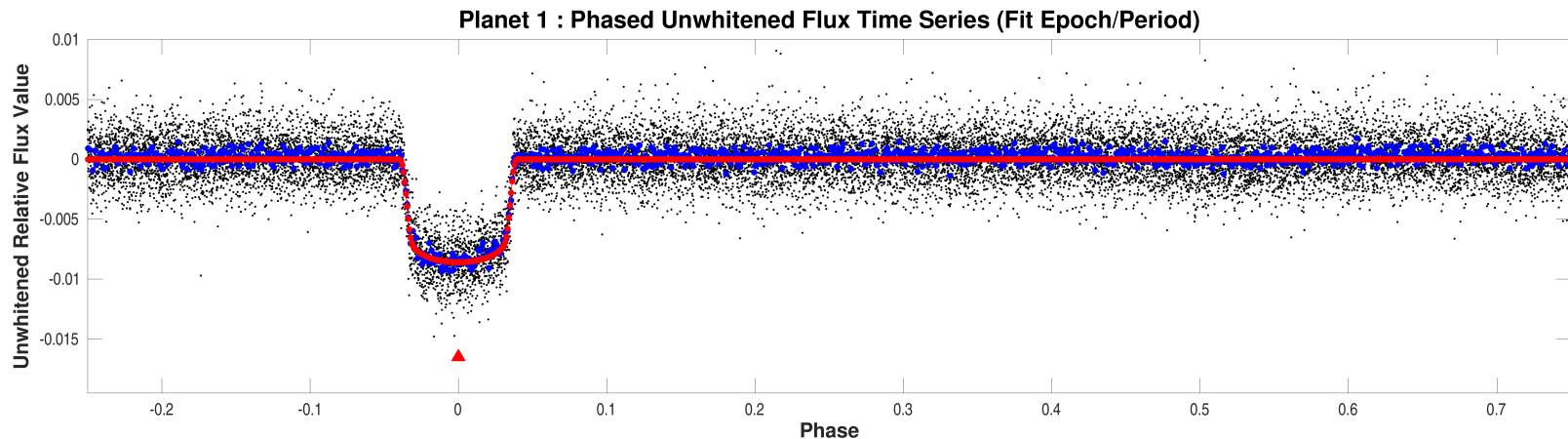
## 5.2 Difference Image TIC Key

Index	Catalog ID	Mag	RA (degrees)	Dec (degrees)	Distance (arcsec)
1	158324245	9.567	286.97118602	46.86826436	0.00
2	1717079071	10.231	286.97138013	46.86822807	0.50
3	1717079066	10.485	286.97091831	46.86828422	0.66
4	158324254	15.139	286.96891654	46.85975235	31.15
5	158324249	15.354	286.95607612	46.86605039	38.03
6	158324260	16.158	286.97389230	46.85504342	48.06
7	158324264	17.193	286.96154035	46.85166621	64.30
8	158324219	13.319	286.96474617	46.88612295	66.22
9	158324248	17.028	286.94405276	46.86636683	67.13
10	158324232	17.362	286.94542384	46.87808273	72.59
11	158324268	15.898	286.97735788	46.84844307	72.96
12	158324267	13.937	286.98129129	46.84887104	74.11
13	158324218	15.673	286.95660582	46.88663351	75.24
14	158324261	16.787	286.99581287	46.85442068	78.47
15	158324271	16.230	286.96284855	46.84692232	79.52
16	1717079072	17.398	286.93899658	46.87042399	79.61
17	158324229	12.901	287.00195461	46.87871844	84.56
18	158324209	16.663	286.97785044	46.89133876	84.67
19	158324217	17.115	286.99351257	46.88671688	86.21
20	158324211	16.956	286.98670394	46.89000605	87.09
21	158324265	16.797	286.99651554	46.85120233	87.52
22	158324258	16.312	286.93688346	46.85777402	92.49
23	158324220	17.276	286.99931085	46.88558514	93.17
24	158324263	17.224	287.00223659	46.85189163	96.51
25	158324238	16.655	286.93124793	46.87068637	98.68
26	158324206	14.422	286.98335580	46.89450527	99.10
27	158394203	14.922	287.01134238	46.87561765	102.32
28	158324222	17.247	286.93527514	46.88376930	104.54
29	158324200	16.132	286.96559783	46.89761508	106.55
30	158324280	16.234	286.96262819	46.83864433	108.69
31	158394184	16.666	287.01145458	46.85550299	109.24
32	158324213	17.562	286.93435246	46.88726080	113.56
33	158394204	16.500	287.01657376	46.87575332	114.92
34	158324272	15.702	287.00656195	46.84667060	116.72
35	158324282	14.885	286.98073792	46.83642779	117.00
36	158394189	15.509	287.01813766	46.86081219	118.63
37	158394198	17.378	287.02180270	46.86930950	124.64
38	158324279	15.895	286.94039834	46.84004388	126.74

<b>Index</b>	<b>Catalog ID</b>	<b>Mag</b>	<b>RA (degrees)</b>	<b>Dec (degrees)</b>	<b>Distance (arcsec)</b>
39	158324227	16.445	286.92199663	46.88059087	128.94
40	158324284	17.100	286.94817848	46.83455230	133.92
41	158324273	17.392	286.92699660	46.84647963	134.09
42	158324275	16.848	286.92207244	46.84590023	145.24

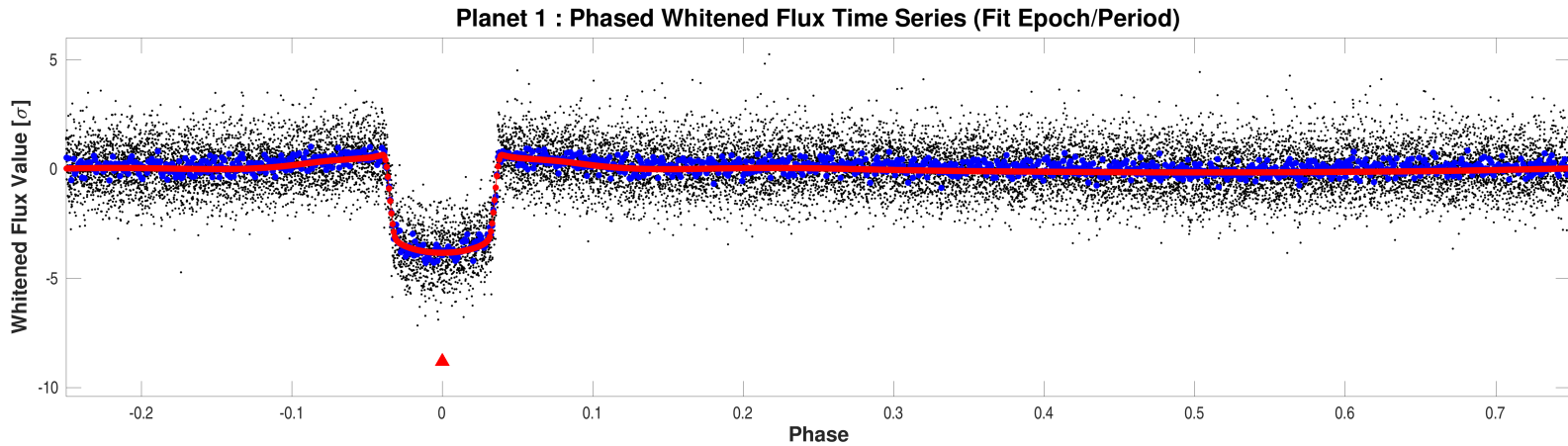
RA, Dec and Distances are corrected for proper motion. This table may not contain all of the objects shown.

## 6 Phased Light Curves



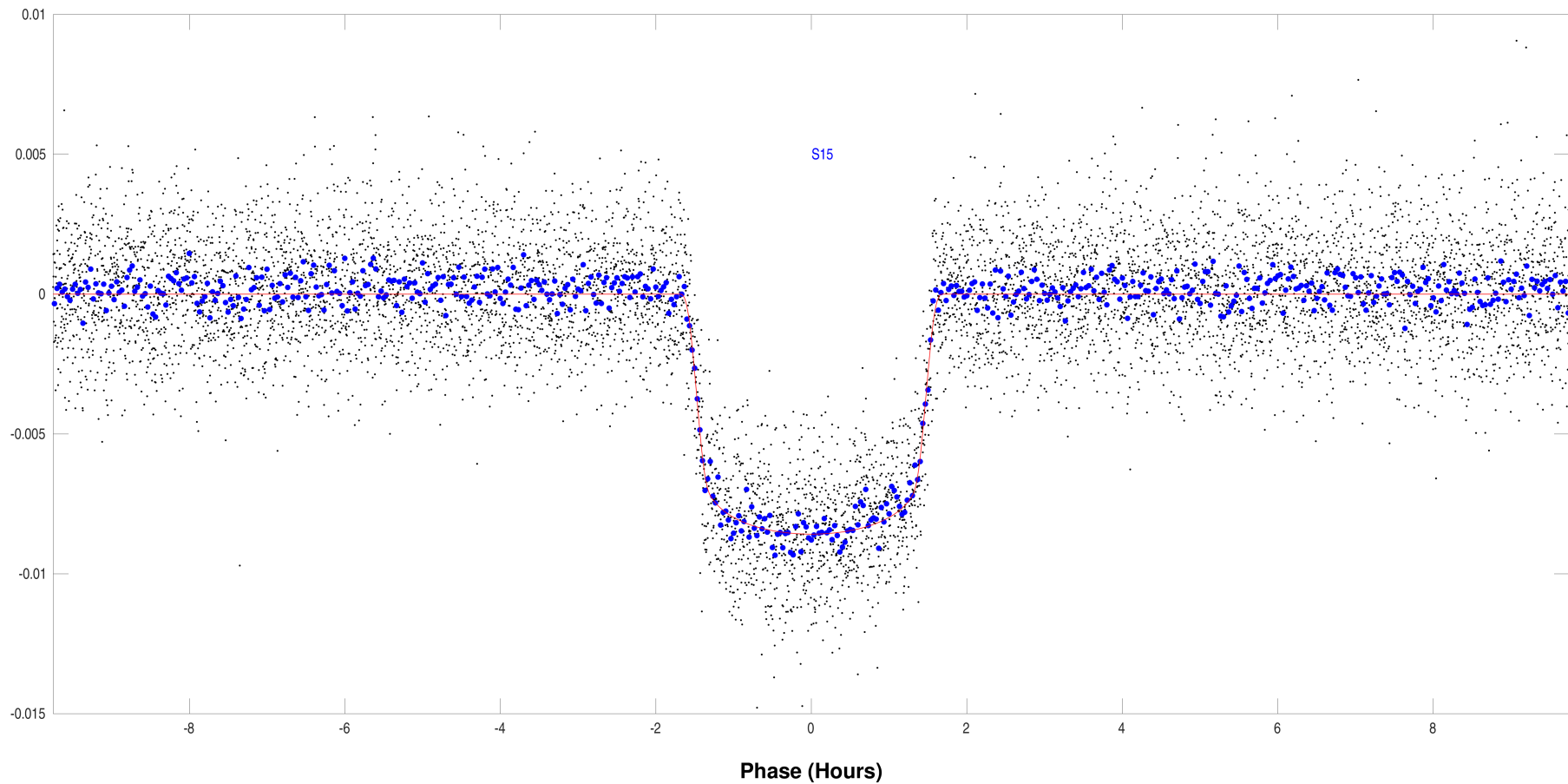
Phased unwhitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased unwhitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased unwhitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

Open `./summary-plots/0000000158324245-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series.fig`



Phased whitened flux time series is plotted in black dots. When all transits fit completed with full or secondary convergence, the phase is determined with the fitted epoch and period; otherwise, the phase is determined with the TPS epoch and period. The values of the phased whitened flux time series averaged in one cadence wide bins are plotted in bigger blue dots. When all transits fit completes with full or secondary convergence, the averaged values of the phased whitened fitted model light curve are plotted in red dots. Transit event markers in different colors indicate the locations of the transits of all planet candidates. The transits of the same planet candidate are labeled with the markers of the same color, for example, blue markers for transits of plane candidate #1, red markers for transits of planet candidate #2, etc.

Open `./summary-plots/0000000158324245-01-phased-whitened-flux-time-series.fig`

**Planet: 1 Phased Unwhitened Flux Time Series by Sector**

Phased unwhitened flux time series by sector for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. Period = 1.7636 days; transit epoch = 1711.7714 BTJD.  
Open `./summary-plots/0000000158324245-01-phased-unwhitened-flux-time-series-by-sector.fig`



## 7 Planet Candidate 1

### 7.1 Model Fitter: All Transits

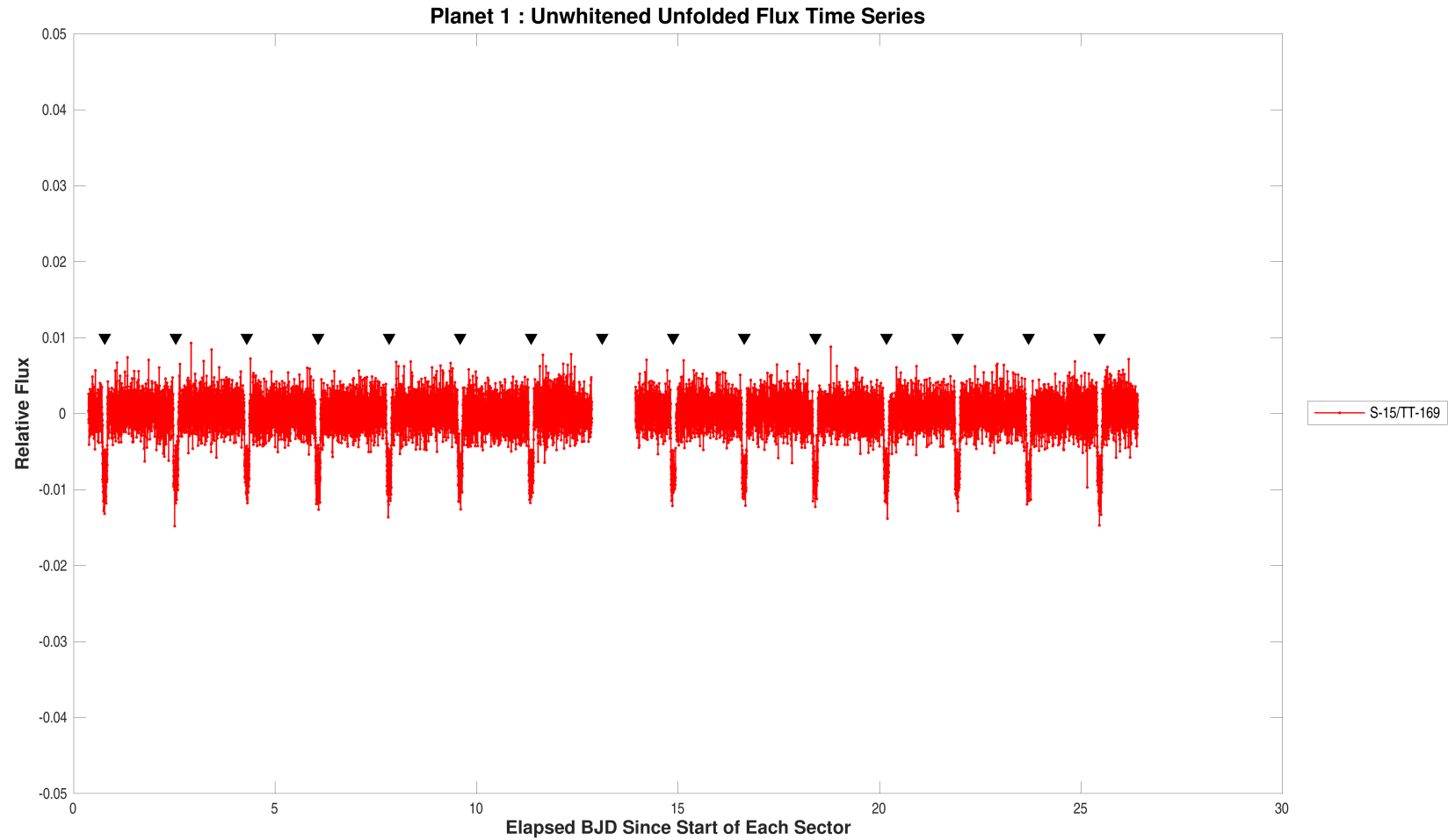
Model Characteristic	Name
Transit Model	mandel-agol_geometric_transit_model
Limb Darkening Model	claret_tess_nonlinear_limb_darkening_model

TCE Parameter	Value	Units
Trial Transit Pulse Duration	3.0	hours
Transit Epoch	1711.7671071	TJD
Orbital Period	1.7638881	days
Maximum SES	31.5	
Maximum MES	100.7	
Robust Statistic	110.7	
Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	1177.3 (1069)	
Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	68.3 (1121.4)	
Threshold for Desired PFA		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

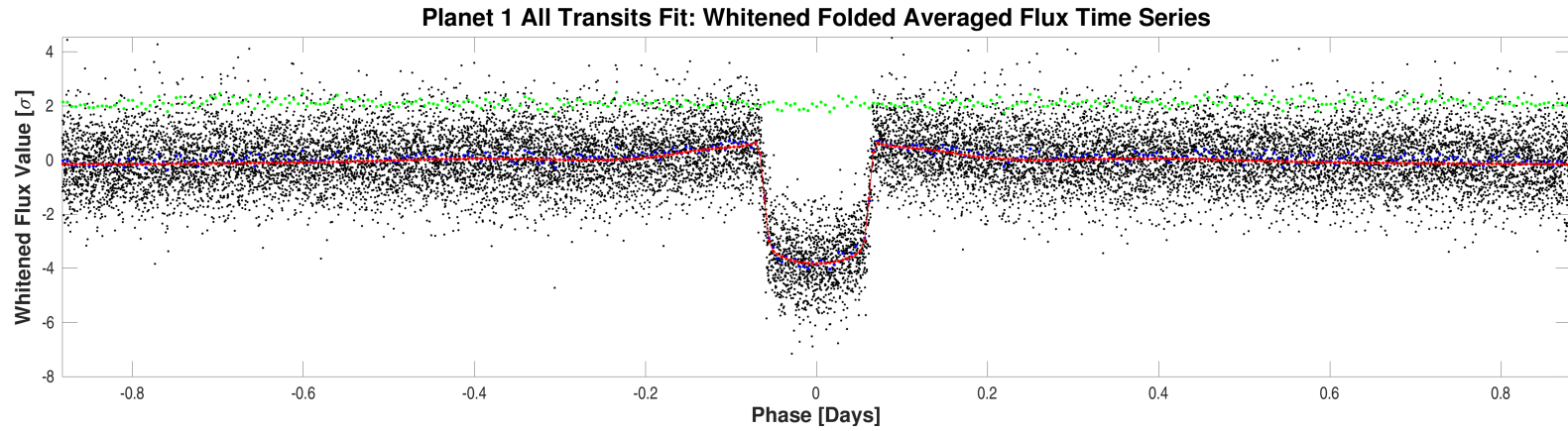
Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	120.8		
Orbital Period	1.7635924	4.5118e-05	days
Transit Epoch	1711.7714049	3.7508e-04	BTJD
Impact Parameter	0.0483	1.0943e+00	
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.0878053	7.0204e-04	
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	4.5495	2.2918e-01	
Planet Radius	9.5857	7.6642e-02	Earth radii
Semi-major Axis	0.0286	4.8747e-07	AU
Effective Stellar Flux	4461.1427	3.9594e+02	Goldilocks
Equilibrium Temperature	2084	4.6249e+01	Kelvin
Stellar Density	0.4068	6.1468e-02	Solar density
Transit Depth	8583	7.0323e+01	ppm
Transit Duration	3.2498	3.0778e-02	hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.2669	3.0193e-02	hours
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	5282.7 (6529.9)		
Model Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	795.1 (1410)		
Model Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	6.5 (13)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



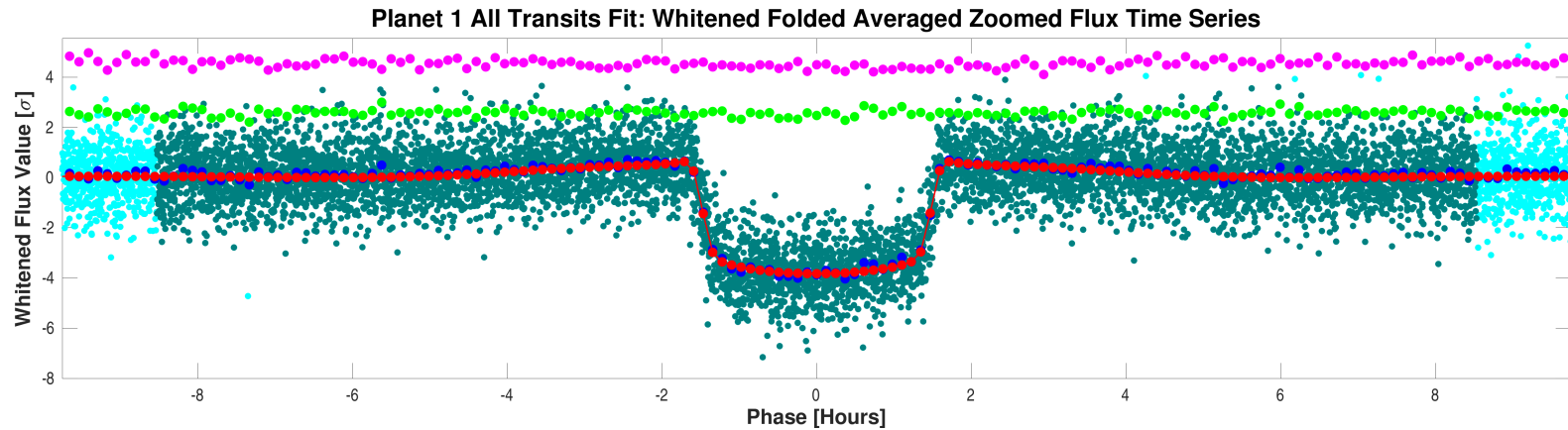
Flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the unwhitened domain. For the data of Sector-15/TargetTableId-169, start BJD is 2458711. Transit event markers indicate the location of transits of the given planet candidate. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-unwhitened-15-169.fig`



Folded flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-whitened.fig`



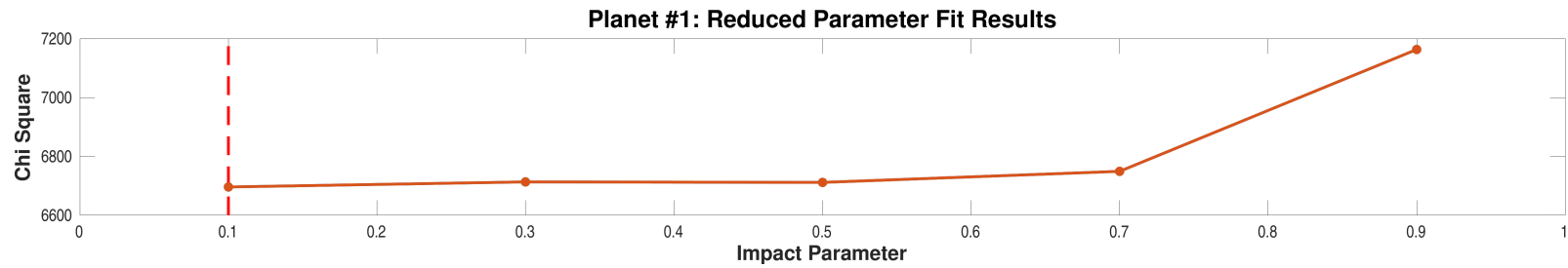
Folded flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the all transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. All transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-whitened-zoomed.fig`

## 7.2 Model Fitter: Reduced Parameter Fit Results

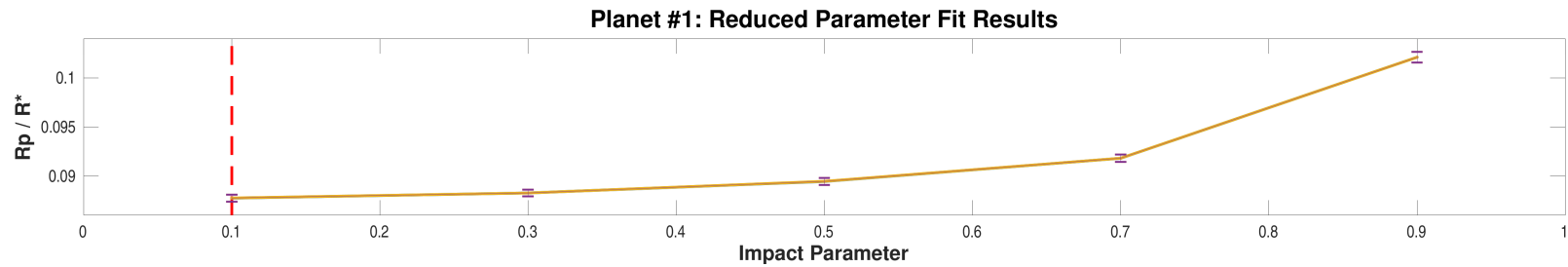
Impact Parameter	SNR	Model Chi Square	Planet Radius to Star Radius	Uncert	Semi-major Axis to Star Radius	Uncert	Transit Depth (ppm)	Uncert	Transit Duration (hours)	Uncert
0.10	126.6	6696.1	0.0877446	3.5418e-04	4.5292	1.5264e-02	8563	6.8747e+01	3.2543	1.1090e-02
0.30	126.7	6713.4	0.0882680	3.5685e-04	4.3522	1.5080e-02	8577	6.8962e+01	3.2783	1.1531e-02
0.50	126.6	6711.6	0.0894440	3.6349e-04	3.9762	1.4767e-02	8604	6.9530e+01	3.3400	1.2720e-02
0.70	127.1	6749.2	0.0918094	3.7764e-04	3.3404	1.4442e-02	8660	7.0756e+01	3.4952	1.5899e-02
0.90	121.6	7163.2	0.1021095	5.4201e-04	2.3087	1.5897e-02	9396	9.1866e+01	4.0938	3.2309e-02

Highlighted row is the best reduced-parameter model fit.



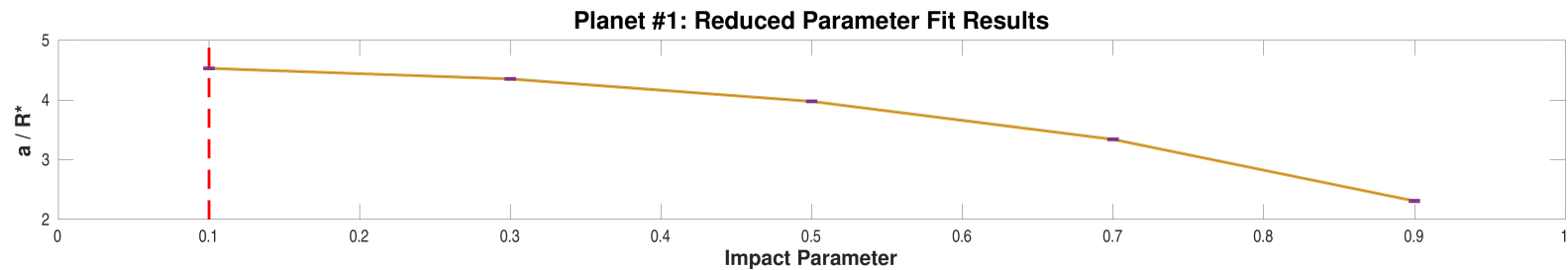
Model chi squares of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000158324245-01-reduced-fits-chi-square.fig`



Ratios of planet radius to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000158324245-01-reduced-fits-rp-over-rstar.fig`



Ratios of semimajor axis to star radius of reduced parameter fits vs. impact parameter for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. The fit result with the minimum chi square is marked with a dashed line in the plot.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/reduced-parameter-fits/0000000158324245-01-reduced-fits-a-over-rstar.fig`

### 7.3 Model Fitter: Trapezoidal Fit Results

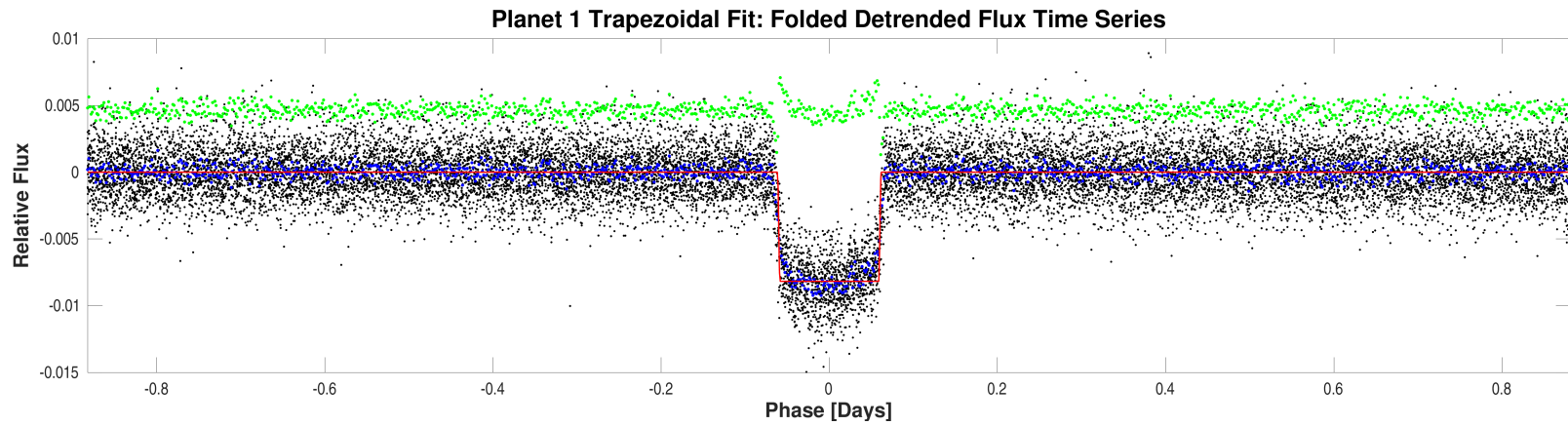
Model Characteristic	Name
Transit Model	trapezoidal_model
Limb Darkening Model	

TCE Parameter	Value	Units
Trial Transit Pulse Duration	3.0	hours
Transit Epoch	1711.7671071	TJD
Orbital Period	1.7638881	days
Maximum SES	31.5	
Maximum MES	100.7	
Robust Statistic	110.7	
Chi Square Goodness of Fit Statistic (DoF)	1177.3 (1069)	
Chi Square2 Statistic (DoF)	68.3 (1121.4)	
Threshold for Desired PFA		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom

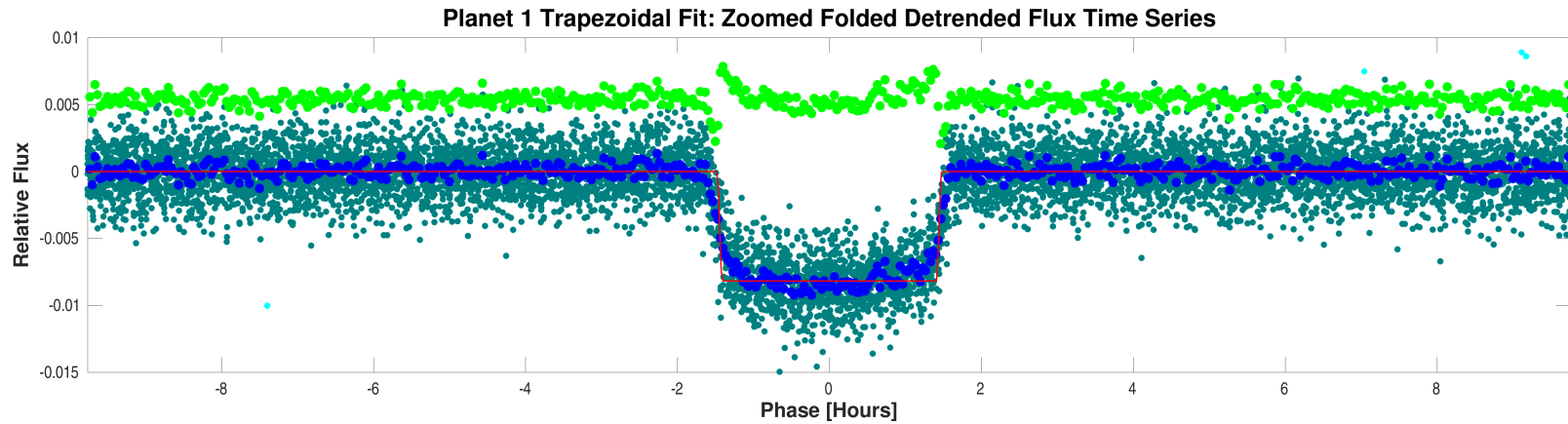
Parameter	Value	Uncertainty	Units
SNR	153.4		
Orbital Period	1.7638881		days
Transit Epoch	1711.7692805		BTJD
Transit Depth	8178		ppm
Transit Duration	3.2544		hours
Transit Ingress Duration	0.3665		hours
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	18926.9 (8919)		

DoF: Degrees of Freedom



Folded detrended flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-trapezoidal.fig`



Zoomed folded detrended flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 and folded trapezoidal model light curve.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/trapezoidal-model-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-trapezoidal-zoomed.fig`

## 7.4 Validation Tests

The Centroid Test and Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test are chi-squared hypothesis tests. For these tests, a significance of 100% favors a planet, while 0% indicates an unlikely planet.

### 7.4.1 Weak Secondary Test

Result	Value	Uncertainty	Units	Statistic in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Orbital Period	1.7639		days		
Transit Duration	3		hours		
Maximum MES	100.7				
Secondary Phase	0.95417		days		
Secondary MES	3.1				
Minimum Phase	1.1097		days		
Minimum MES	-3.2				
Median MES	-0.7				
MAD MES	0.81568				
Robust Statistic	2.5				
Secondary Depth	186.9	6.9420e+01	ppm		
Geometric Albedo	0.9	3.3985e-01		-0.2532	59.99
Planet Effective Temperature	3151	3.0115e+02	Kelvin	3.5008	0.02

### 7.4.2 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test

Result	Value	Value in Sigmas	Significance (%)
Odd Even Transit Depth Comparison Statistic	1.0796e+00	1.0391	29.88



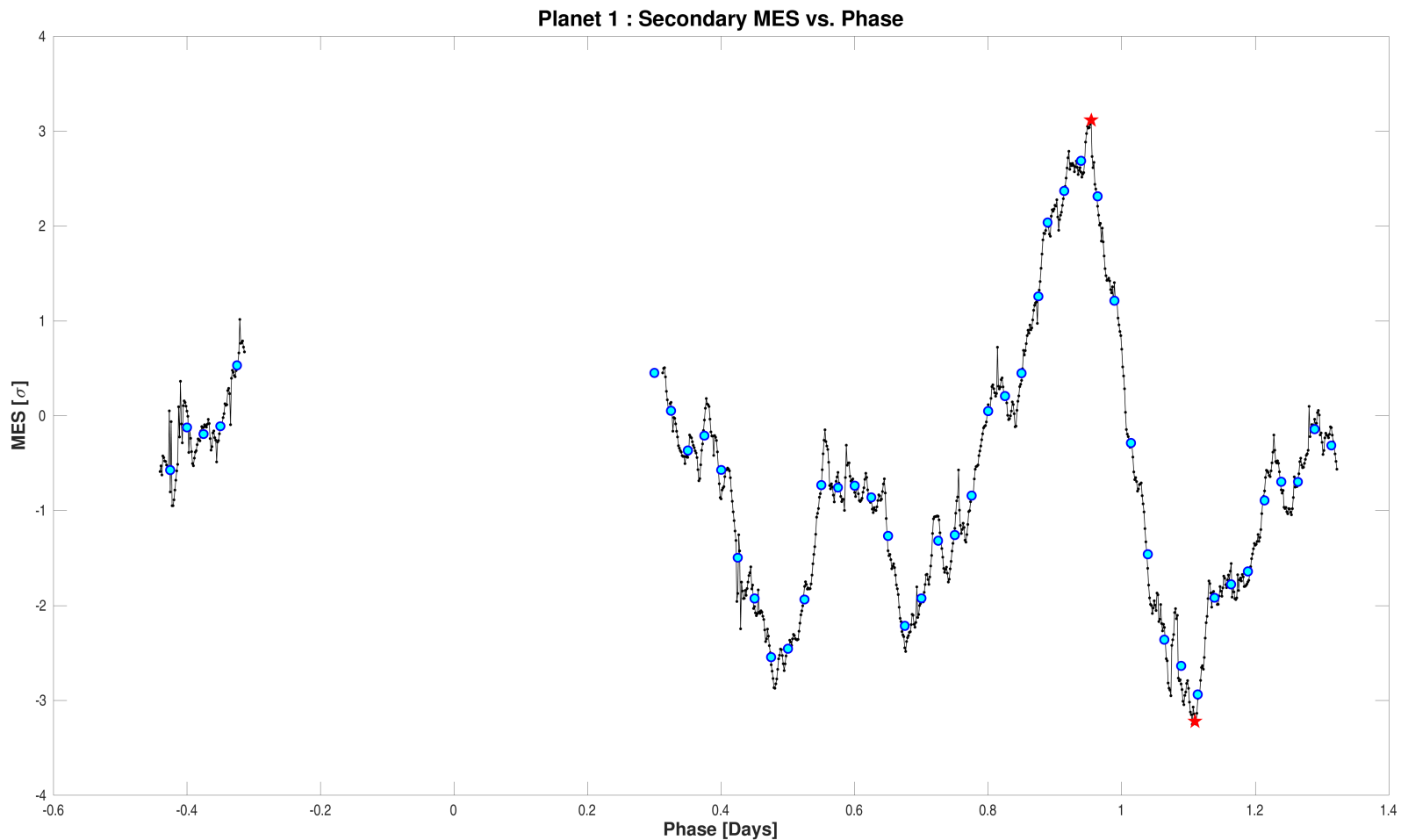
### 7.4.3 Bootstrap Test

Result	Value
False Alarm Probability	0.0000e+00
Bootstrap Threshold for Desired PFA	6.9
MES Mean	0.40
MES Standard Deviation	0.92
Transit Count	15

### 7.4.4 Ghost Diagnostic Test

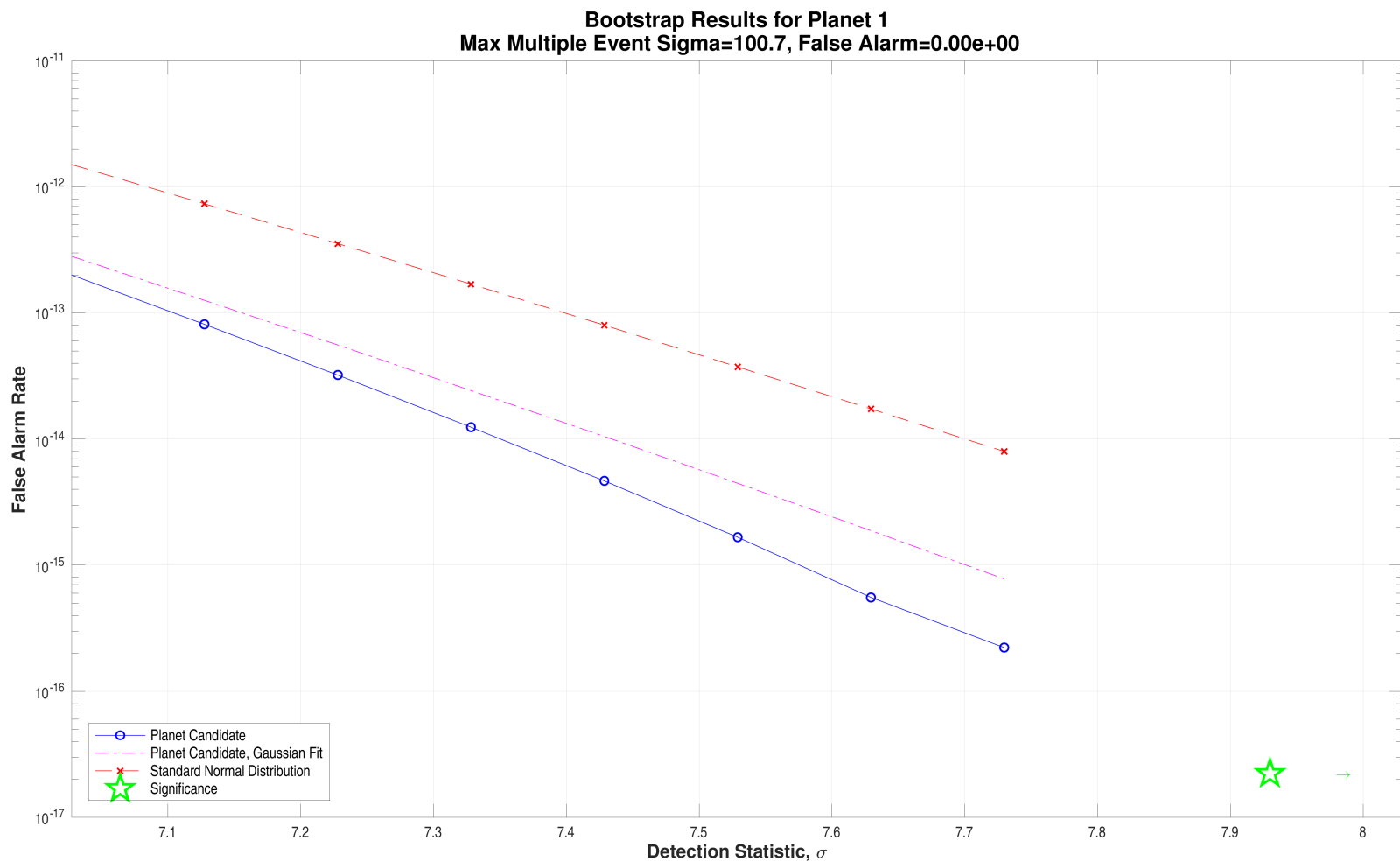
Result	Value	Significance (%)
Maximum MES	100.7	
SNR	120.8	
Core Aperture Statistic	7.7064e+01	100.00
Halo Aperture Statistic	1.0647e+01	100.00
Ratio of Core/Halo Aperture Statistics	7.2379e+00	

## 7.4.5 Validation Test Figures



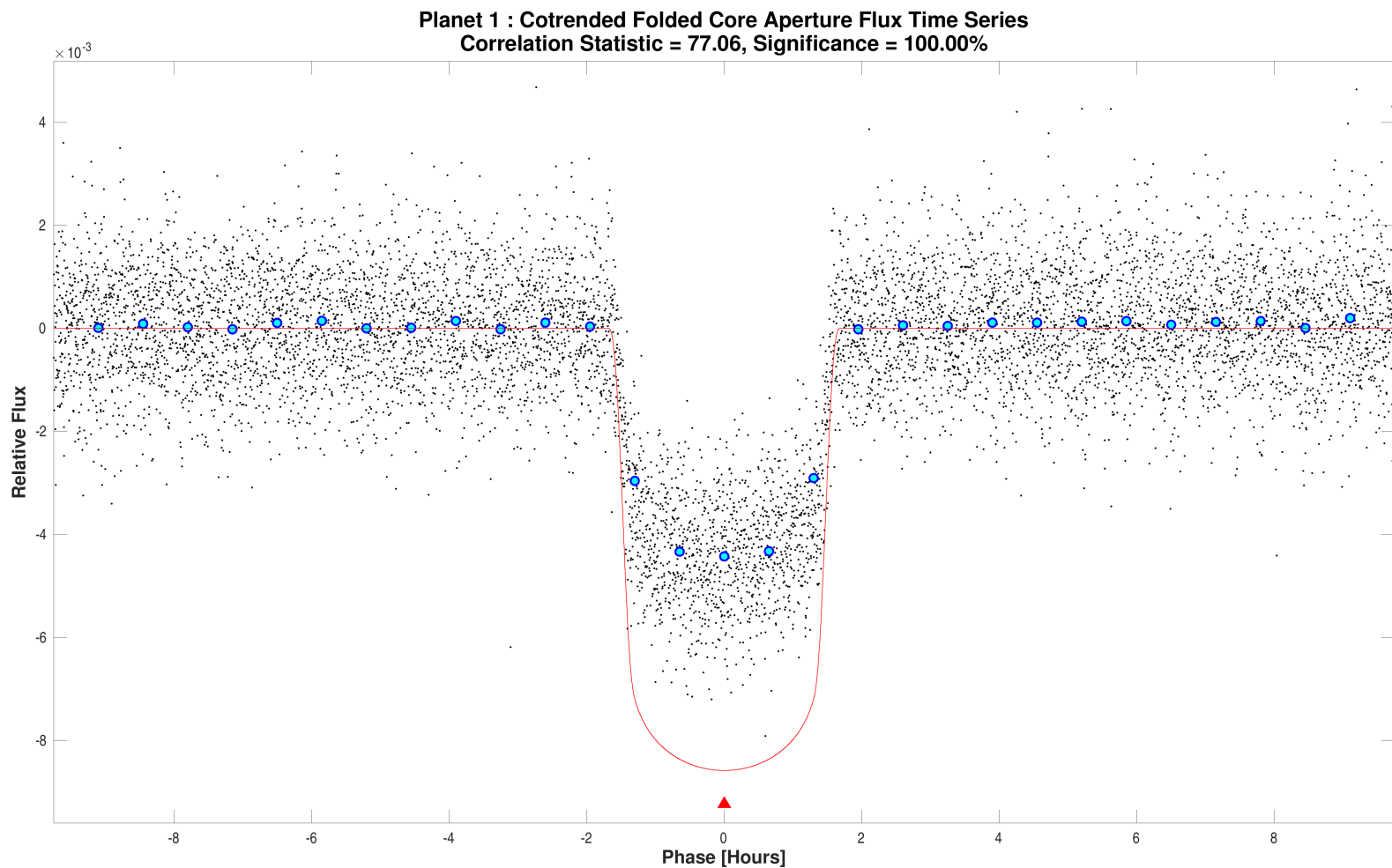
The primary event has been set to zero and both the max and min of the resulting MES vs. Phase are marked with a red star. The best matched pulse duration in hours is 3. The maximum secondary MES and corresponding phase are 3.1177 and 0.95417 days respectively. The minimum secondary MES and corresponding phase are -3.2208 and 1.1097 days respectively.

Open `./planet-01/report-summary/0000000158324245-01-weak-secondary-diagnostic.fig`



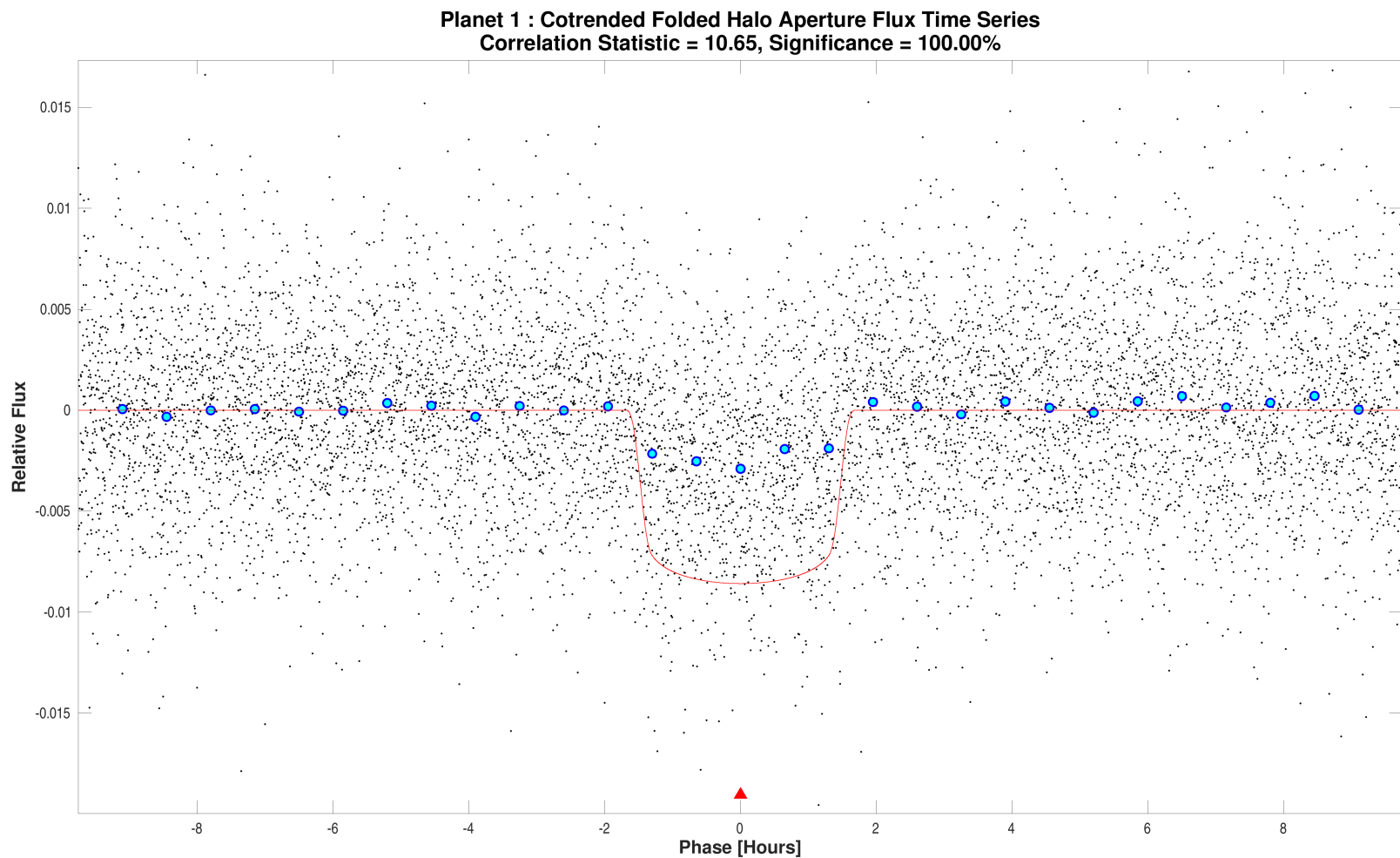
Bootstrap results for target 158324245, planet 1. Cumulative sum of the probabilities (derived from the histogram of counts) from upper tail to the search transit threshold; false alarm probability is indicated by the star. The Gaussian equivalent threshold for this false alarm probability is Inf. The threshold on this distribution that achieves the same false alarm rate as a 7.1 sigma threshold on a Gaussian distribution is 6.9056.

Open `./planet-01/bootstrap-results/0000000158324245-01-bootstrap-false-alarm.fig`



Optical ghost diagnostic core aperture flux time series for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the core aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open `./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000158324245-01-core-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig`

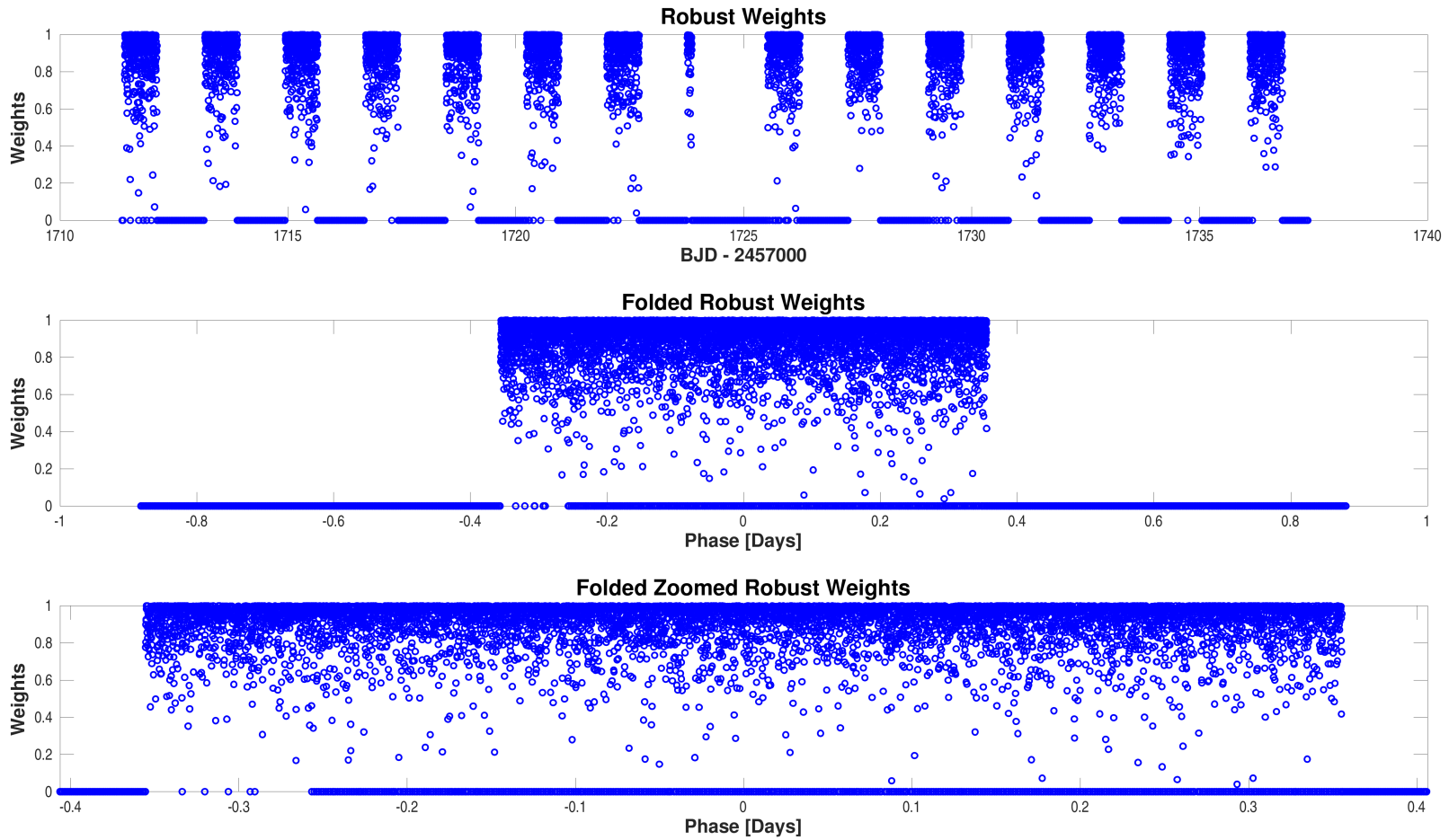


Optical ghost diagnostic halo aperture flux time series for target 158324245, planet candidate 1. The unwhitened time series is phase folded at the orbital period associated with the planet candidate and centered on the epoch of the first transit. The time series was first cotrended against spacecraft engineering data, motion proxies, and/or cotrending basis vectors (CBVs) to remove systematic effects. Flux time series data represent the mean per pixel flux in the core or haloaperture; phase folded data points are shown in the figure with black dots. Binned and averaged phase folded flux values are marked with filled blue circles. The unwhitened transit model light curve is displayed in the figure with a red line. The value and significance of the halo aperture correlation statistic are displayed in the figure title if the statistic was successfully computed.

Open `./planet-01/ghost-diagnostic-results/000000158324245-01-halo-unwhitened-cotrended-zoomed-model.fig`

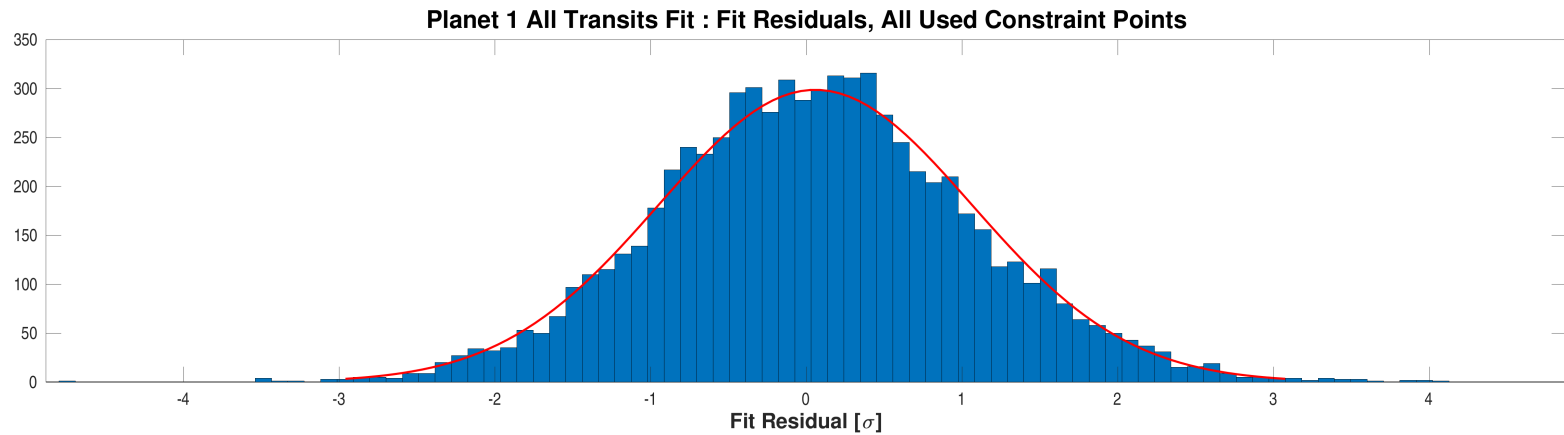
## Appendix A Planet Candidate 1

### A.1 Model Fitter: All Transits



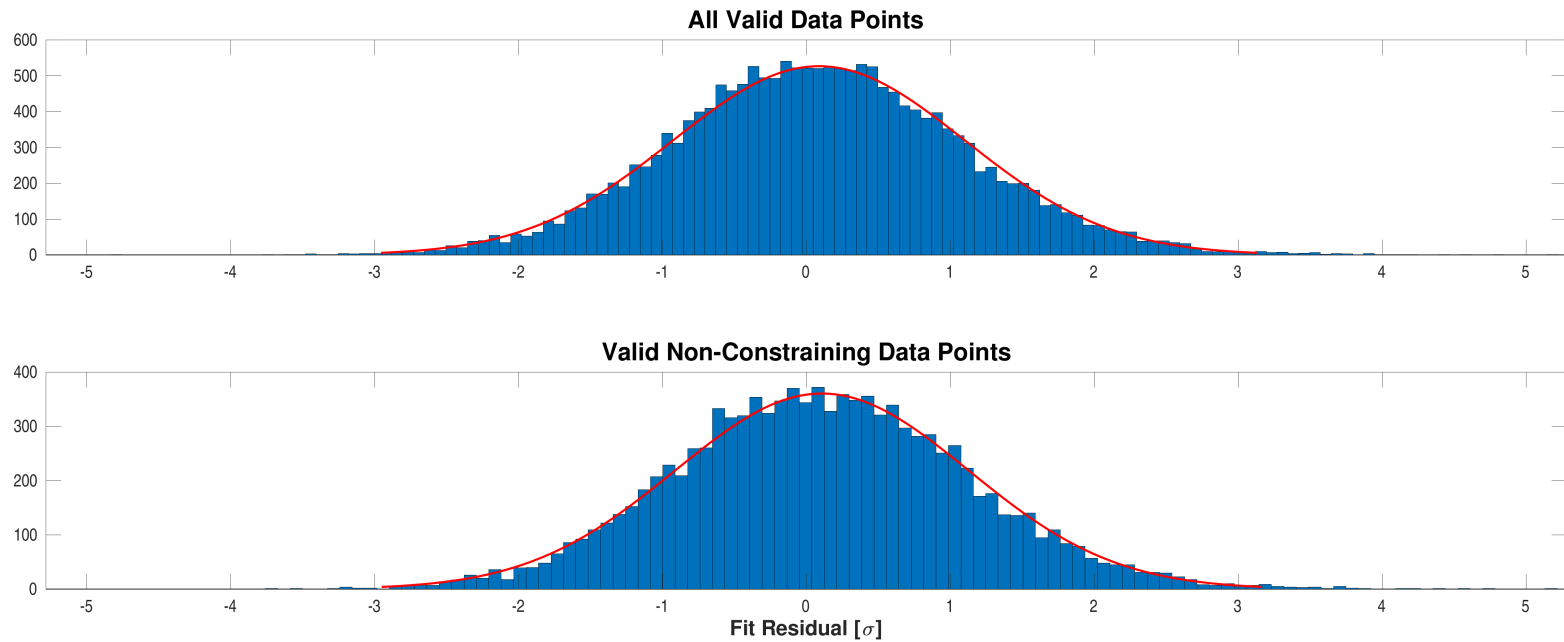
Robust weights distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-robust-weights.fig`



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-histo-used.fig`



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

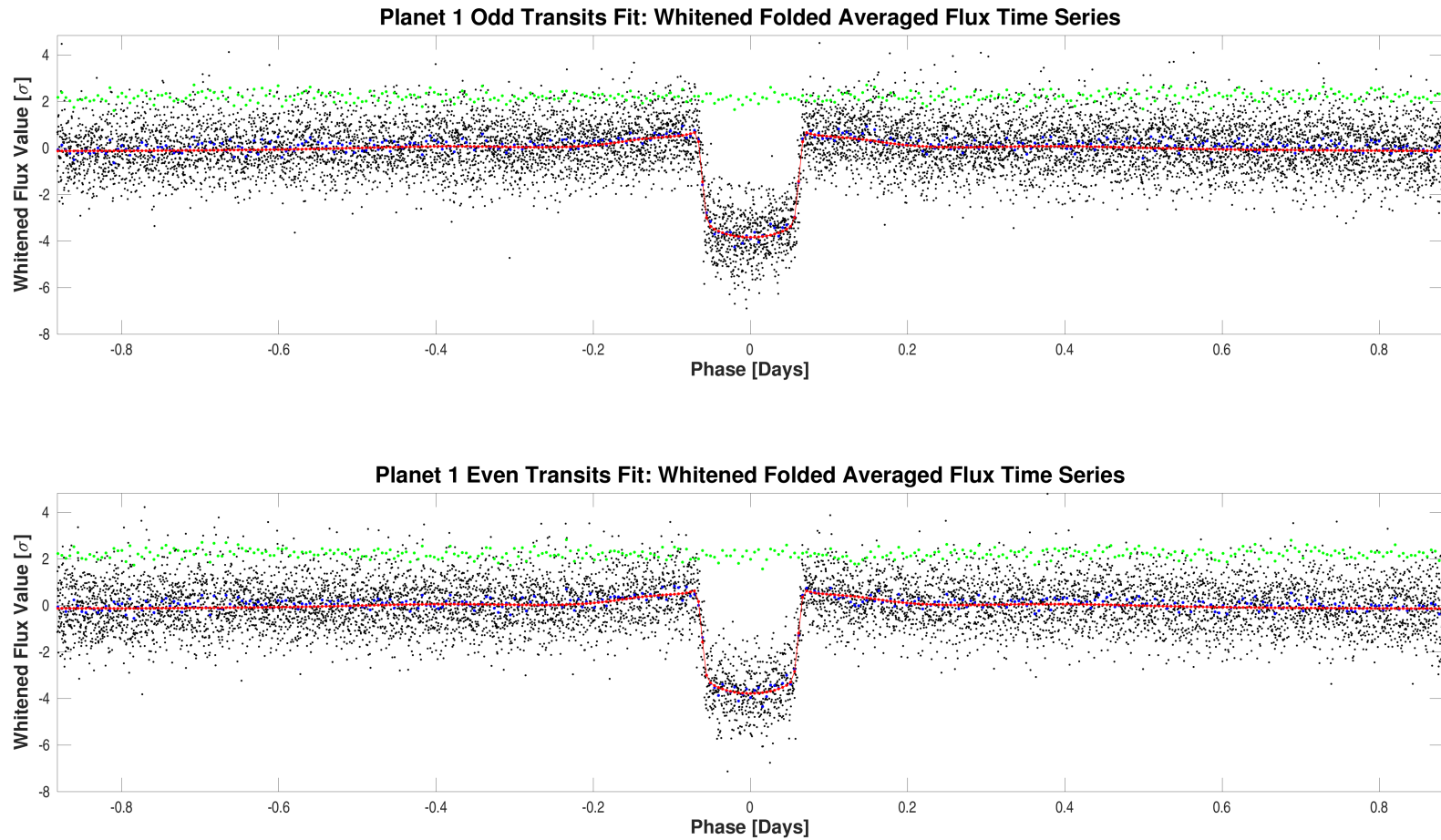
Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/all-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-all-histo-all-and-unused.fig`

## A.2 Model Fitter: Odd &amp; Even Transits

Parameter	Odd Transits Value	Odd Transits Uncertainty	Even Transits Value	Even Transits Uncertainty	Units	$\frac{\text{Difference}}{\ \text{Uncertainty}\ }$
SNR	91.6		78.0			
Orbital Period	1.7635985	5.7947e-05	1.7635877	7.2351e-05	days	1.1652e-01
Transit Epoch	1711.7715465	4.8504e-04	1713.5348035	5.3911e-04	BTJD	4.6259e-01
Impact Parameter	0.0100	6.9874e+00	0.1398	5.5525e-01		1.8525e-02
Planet Radius to Star Radius Ratio	0.0881840	9.3258e-04	0.0875256	1.0604e-03		4.6626e-01
Semi-major Axis to Star Radius Ratio	4.5475	3.0243e-01	4.5166	3.4011e-01		6.7722e-02
Planet Radius	9.6270	1.0181e-01	9.5552	1.1576e-01	Earth radii	4.6626e-01
Semi-major Axis	0.0286	6.2608e-07	0.0286	7.8171e-07	AU	1.1652e-01
Effective Stellar Flux	4461.1223	3.9594e+02	4461.1588	3.9594e+02	Goldilocks	6.5060e-05
Equilibrium Temperature	2084	4.6249e+01	2084	4.6249e+01	Kelvin	6.5060e-05
Stellar Density	0.4062	8.1041e-02	0.3980	8.9907e-02	Solar density	6.7736e-02
Transit Depth	8659	9.4008e+01	8510	1.0858e+02	ppm	1.0391e+00
Transit Duration	3.2555	4.0839e-02	3.2501	4.6619e-02	hours	8.7157e-02
Transit Ingress Duration	0.2679	4.0011e-02	0.2704	4.5790e-02	hours	4.2268e-02
Eccentricity	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00		
Peri Longitude	0.0000	0.0000e+00	0.0000	0.0000e+00	degrees	
Model Chi Square Statistic (DoF)	5277.3 (6524.8)		5277.3 (6524.8)			

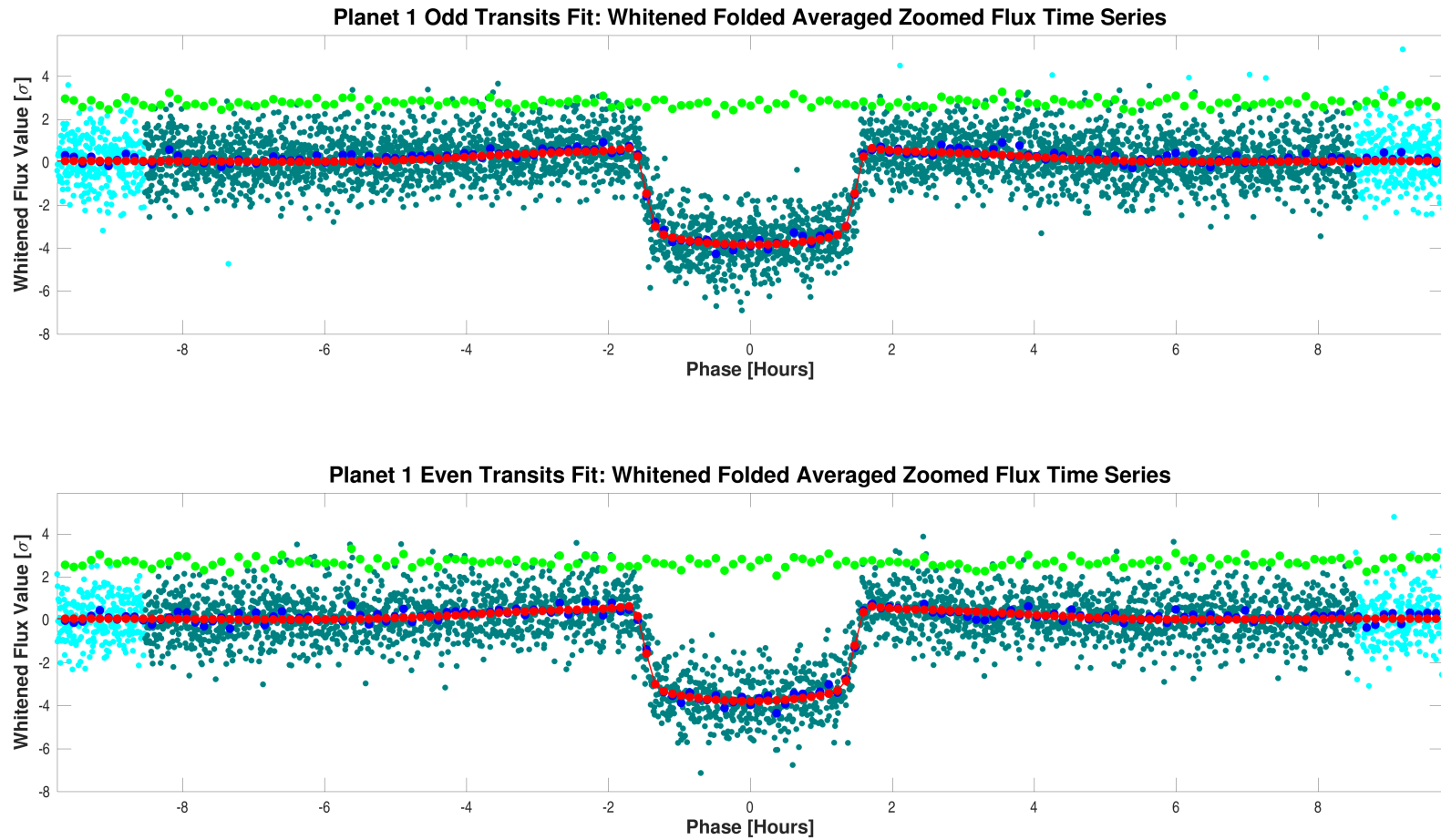
DoF: Degrees of Freedom





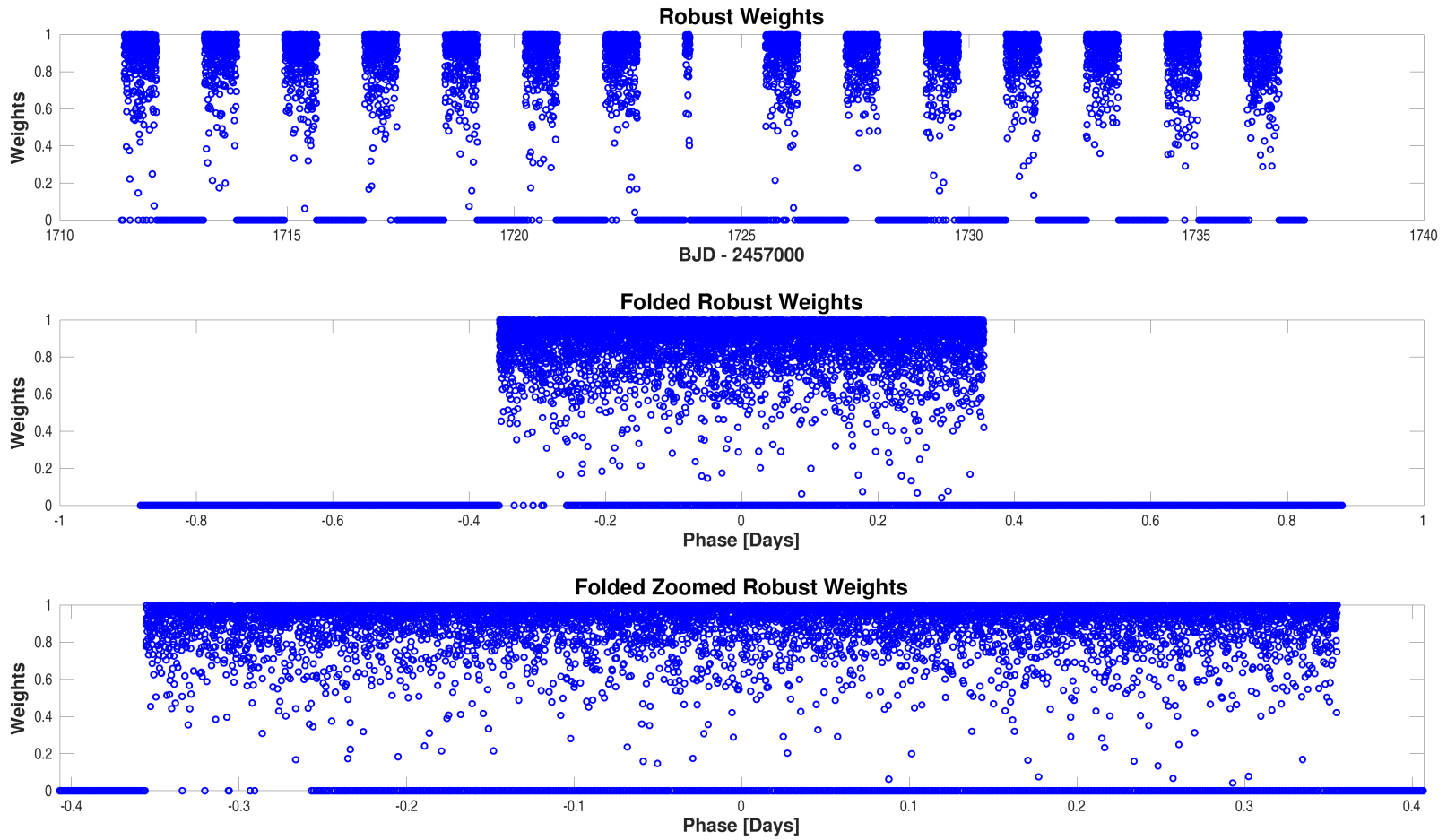
Folded flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain is plotted in black dots. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the folded model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/000000158324245-01-odd-even-whitened.fig`



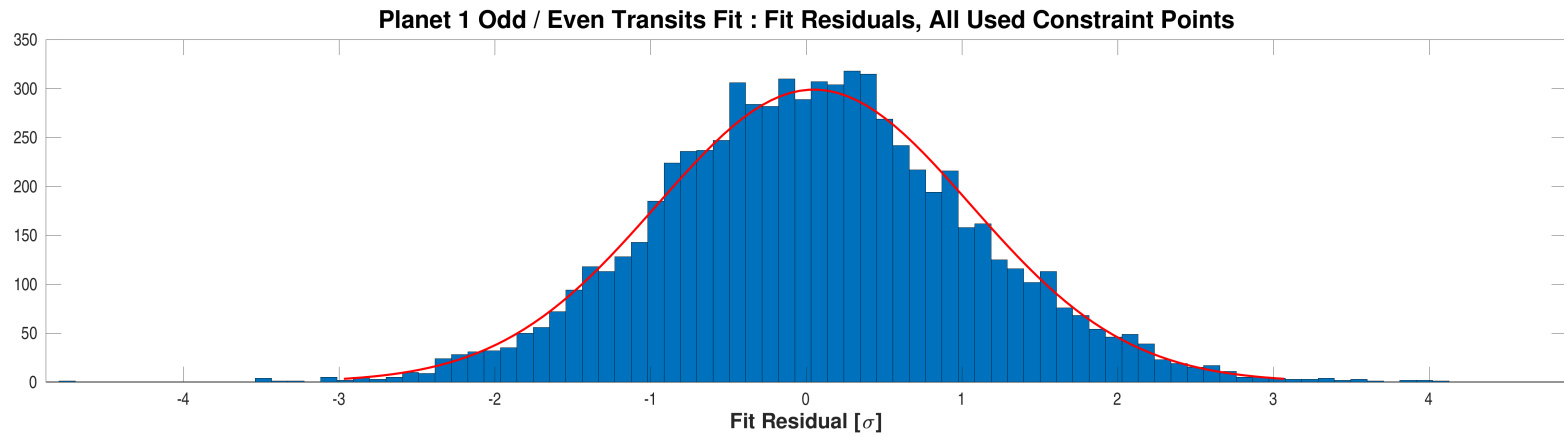
Folded flux time series for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1 in the whitened domain, zoomed on the transit. The flux data whose robust weights are larger/smaller than 0.1 are plotted in dark green/cyan dots, respectively. Values are averaged into 1 cadence wide bins. The blue dots represent the averaged values of the folded flux time series; the red dots represent the averaged values of the fitted model light curve of the odd/even transits fit; the green dots are the averaged folded fit residuals, vertically offset for clarity. Magenta dots are the averaged values of the folded flux time series, with a phase shift of 0.5 relative to the blue dots, vertically offset for clarity. Odd-even transits fit completed with full convergence.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-whitened-zoomed.fig`



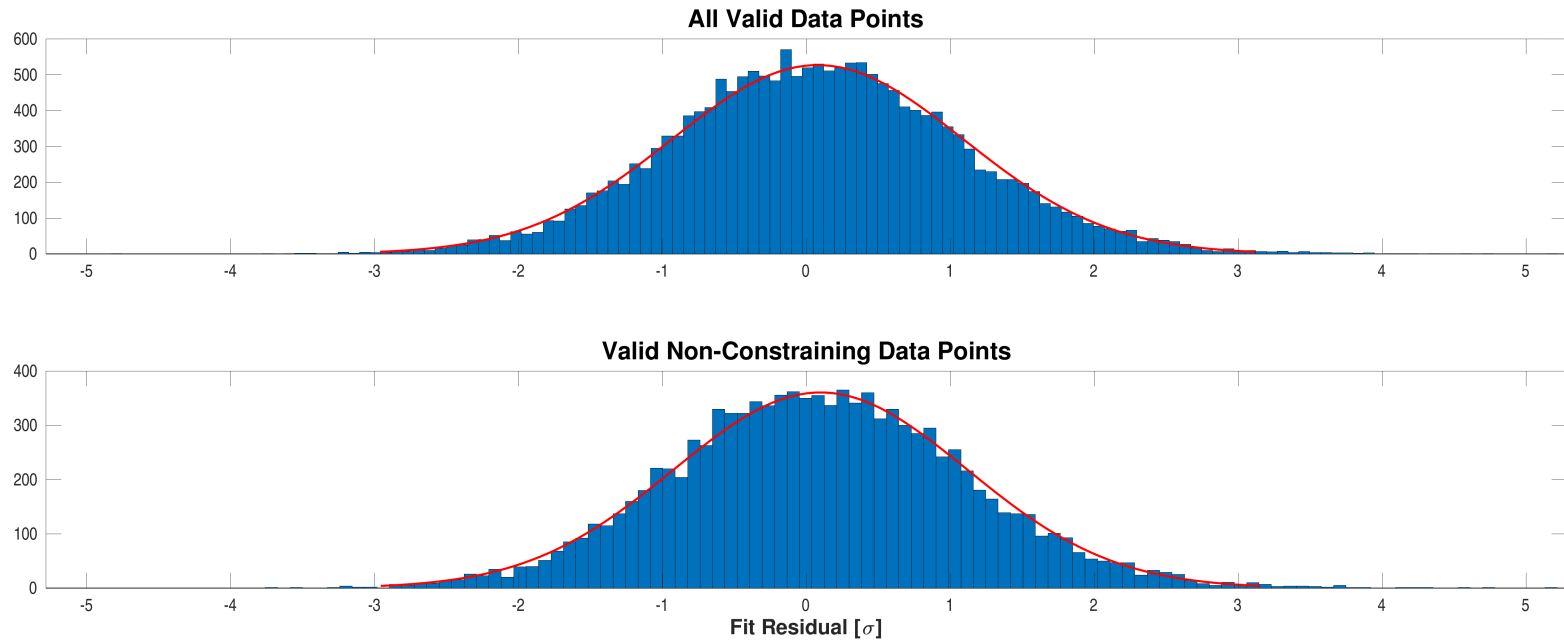
Robust weights distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all data points. Middle plot: all data points, folded per the fitted period and epoch. Bottom plot: all data points, folded and zoomed.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-robust-weights.fig`



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Only the valid data points used to constrain the fit are shown here. A Gaussian fit to the histogram is shown in red.

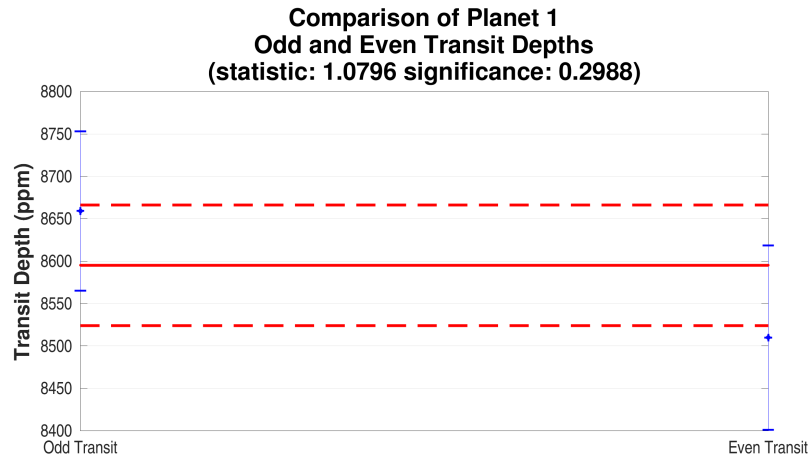
Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-histo-used.fig`



Fit residuals distribution for CatId 158324245, Planet candidate 1. Top plot: all valid data. Bottom plot: valid data not used to constrain fit (due to distance from a transit). Gaussian fits to the histograms are shown in red.

Open `./planet-01/planet-search-and-model-fitting-results/odd-even-transits-fit/0000000158324245-01-odd-even-histo-all-and-unused.fig`

### A.3 Eclipsing Binary Discrimination Test



Top-left: Diagnostic plot of Odd/Even Transit Depth Test for catId 158324245, planet 1. A significance level close to 1/0 favors a transiting planet/an eclipsing binary. Open `./planet-01/binary-discrimination-test-results/0000000158324245-01-eclipsing-binary-discrimination-tests.fig`

## Appendix B Alerts

This target did not trigger any alerts.